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18 PAGES 150 FILS

# NO. 7529 TUESDAY, APRIL 11, 1989

What a tragedy!

Adel, a 23-month-old Lebanese girl, was brought to a Christian East Beirut hospital yesterday with her right foot cut off by a piece of shrapnel from an artillery shell that nit her grandparent's house killing her mother, father, two aunts and grandmother. Adel's body is covered by shrapnel wounds. (Reuter wirephoto)

Air fares to Lanka

### Discount

April 10. COLOMBO. (KUNA): Airlines operating through Colombo to the Middle East have been allowed to give 10 per cent more discount on tickets for Lankan job seekers, government officials said here today.

The officials at the state department for civil aviation said the government has taken this decision following the increase in fare to Middle East from April

Representatives from the local job agencies earlier had protested to the government that this increase will hamper their plans to send more Lankans to the West Asian countries for employment.

#### 3-in-a-bed tale. Bahrain daily suspended

MANAMA, Bahrain, April 10, (AP): Bahrain's Arabic-language newspaper Akhbar Al Khaleej was suspended today for two days allegedly for fabricating a report about an unnamed Bahraini polygamist forcing his two wives to share his bed.

The suspension was ordered by the Information Ministry which complained that the report was "false and unfounded ... an affront to public sen-

The paper on April 3 prominently played a purported court case in which a Syrian woman had complained about her Bahraini husband forcing her and his second wife to sleep with him at the same time. It identified the second wife only as a

#### INSIDE

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آن کاردو صفحات میں افغانستان کو افغانستان کا پاکستان کو ایک اورانتباہ نیاک کو نسل کا بائیکاٹ نمیں کردیگا

# Shamir's 2-stage plan

WASHINGTON, April 10, (Agencies): Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir is urging a two-year "test period" of self-rule for Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip before commencing negotiations on the future of the territories.

Shamir said that while "I personally believe it's possible" to someday resolve sovereignty over the disputed land taken by Israel in the Six-Day war of 1967, the Jewish state remains disinclined to return to its pre-war boundaries.

The 73-year-old leader refused to be drawn into an argument with President Bush's administration, which advocates Israel giving up land for peace, insisting that "the parties will have to negotiate and come to an

Shamir appeared on ABC-TV's "This Week with David Brinkley" on the eve of a private tour of the United States following his talks here last week with Bush, Secretary of State James Baker and congressional leaders.

Shamir renewed his proposal for elections among Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza aimed at selecting representatives to negotiate a form of selfrule for the Palestinians under continued Israeli authority in the

He said he wanted to "solve, once and for all" the problem of Arab refugees living under "impossible conditions" and said "I think we have to give them

On the broader question of ending the wave of violence in the

letters to her from a senior royal aide.

Anne in 'divorce crisis'

LONDON, April 10, (AP): Three London tabloids published front-

page headlines today speculating about a possible divorce for Princess Anne, daughter of Queen Elizabeth II, following disclosures about

The banner headlines were provoked by a Buckingham Palace statement Saturday night that four letters to the princess that had come

into the hands of another tabloid, the Sun, were written by the Queen's equerry, Royal Navy Cmdr. Timothy Laurence.

"Can this marriage be saved?" asked the Daily Mail.

"Anne divorce crisis at palace" said Today.
"Royal marriage crisis" headlined the Daily Mirror.

Arab hospital staff said.

patrol yesterday.

The Army lifted curfews on

several camps but maintained

the ban on Jabalya, where sol-

diers shot dead a 12-year-old boy

in a group of youths who tried to

throw a petrol bomb at a military

Troops also shot a 60-year-old

man in Hebron in the West Bank

yesterday. The Army said he

tried to stab a soldier with a pit-

chfork when soldiers ordered

residents to erase anti-Israel

nine Palestinians were shot and

wounded in the territories vester-

day.

Police arrested about 200

people in an Arab village in nor-

thern Israel, following four days of riots in which members of two

rival clans attacked each other's

property with petrol bombs and

Military sources said at least

Army lifts curfew

### 'alestinian killed

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM. April 10, (Reuter): A Palestinian shot dead in a village in the occupied West Bank today was killed by robbers, not by troops or settlers, the Israeli Army and Palestinians said.

In what was initially reported as a clash with the Army, Khaled Mahmoud Antari, 25, was shot in the neck in Deir Sharaf near Nablus, hospital officials said.

The Army said Antari, a money-changer, was killed for criminal not political motives and police were investigating.

Palestinians press agencies said the man was killed by Jewish West Bank settlers, but others said Antari was stopped on his way to work, robbed and shot. In the Gaza Strip, four Pales-

tinians were wounded during clashes with troops in Khan Younis and Rafah refugee camps during the night and early morning.

territories, Shamir said he envisions negotiations in two stages with the Palestinians.

The first talks, he said, would be designed to achieve "an interim arrangement of self-rule for the Palestinians living in these

territories, for a few years."
"This will be a transitional period, a test period, in which we will see if we can live together, walk together, co-operate," he said. "And then after this period, on the third year, we will start a

process of negotiations about the permanent status of these

territories.` Shamir said his government remains opposed to negotiations with the PLO.

Shamir also claimed he saw no change in the PLO's behaviour and said the organisation still was bent on Israel's destruction. Two Palestinian leaders yesterday rejected Israeli proposals for elections in the West Bank

#### 14 missing as ships collide

BELGRADE, April 10, (Reuter): Two Turkish-flagged merchant ships collided in the Adriatic Sea off Yugoslavia today and 14 sailors were missing, Yugoslav port authorities said.

The merchant vessel Deval sank after it was involved in a

# Hashish easier to obtain than water

Drug problem increasing in Kuwait

By Lima Ai Khalafawi Arab Times staff

IN Kuwait it is easier to obtain hashish than water, according to a 35-year-old heroin addict under treatment at the Psychiatric hospital.

The addict was reluctant to talk at first, but gradually volunteered to discuss his 20-year history of drug addiction. He said that he is now a heavy smoker of ordinary cigarettes, and feels very sad about losing his

job. His "down-hill" life began at an early age when he took up drinking alcohol and was shunned by his family. Later, he sought the company of friends, who encouraged him to take hashish.

Dr Moustafa Ibrahim of the Psychiatric hospital, who attended the interview, said that lack of a congenial family atmosphere, influence of bad friends, an affluent society, and lack of motivation have all contributed to the increase of the drug problem in Kuwait.

#### **Tehran frees 70 POWs**

### Ties after US sets aside hostility: Iran

ATHENS, April 10, (Agencies): Tehran said on the ninth anniversary of the severance of US-Iranian ties that a resumption of relations with Washington may be possible under certain condi-

Tehran Radio said in a commentary yesterday that the United States has "gradually sought to resume diplomatic relations with Islamic Iran." but ties would "not be practical" until hostility between the two countries "is set aside."

The broadcast, monitored in Athens, did not say when Washington made moves to resume ties with Iran, but diplomatic sources inside and outside Iran have reported that Tehran and Washington made secret contacts, through third .countries, over the past year.

The secret contacts appeared to be part of Iran's general policy of "opening to the West." The policy suffered a setback when Ayatollah Khomeini issued a death edict against Salman Rushdie, the British author of the novel "The Satanic Verses." The death threat touched off an international outcry, and 14 Western states withdrew their top envoys from Tehran in

But the official Islamic

Republic News Agency (IRNA) yesterday quoted the Iranian Foreign Ministry as saying four European states, "Spain, Greece, Sweden and West Germany, have quietly sent back their envoys to Tehran."

Iran chose the ninth anniversary of the break in diplomatic relations between Tehran and Washington to hint in the radio commentary that a resumption of ties was possible under certain conditions

Tehran Radio said vesterday Iran "wants to have sound and friendly relations" with all countries except South Africa and Israel, but would not accept a "wolf-sheep relationship" with any state. From the point of view of the

Islamic republic, the establishtical until an atmosphere is created in which hostility is set aside," the broadcast said.

Meanwhile, Iran today released 70 sick and disabled Iraqi prisoners captured during the Gulf war but four refused to be repatriated and requested political asylum, the IRNA reported.

Iran said the unilateral release of Iraqi prisoners was to mark its National Day on April 1.

#### Mandela's cousin killed

JOHANNESBURG, April 10, (Reuter): A cousin of black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela was killed by South African police last week, a family spokeswoman said today.

Jackson Nkosiyane, 74, was killed when police opened fire and hurled grenades into a shack in Soweto last Wednesday, Fatima Meer, a spokeswoman for Mandela's wife, Winnie, said.

The police said in a routine bulletin on political unrest last week that "two terrorists were

police." They did not name the dead men.

Police said they opened fire and hurled grenades into the shack after an occupant fired on them with an AK-47 rifle. Meer said Nkosiyane, a tribal chief from the nominally

independent Transkei homeland where Mandela was born, had come to Johannesburg for medical treatment.

Mandela is serving a life sentence in prison for plotting to overthrow white rule.



Arafat in Poland

Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat arrived in Poland yesterday for a twoday visit which is expected to bring agreement on upgrading a PLO diplomatic mission in Warsaw to an embassy. The official PAP news agency said Aratat was greeted at Warsaw airport by communist leader General Wojciech Jaruzelski. Palestinian officials said the two Poland. (Reuter wirephoto)

# would later discuss the Middle East peace process and relations with

Soldiers fire into air to break up Tbilisi rally capital, and residents donned a curfew and patrols by soldiers

MOSCOW, April 10, (AP): Soldiers fired into the air to break up a gathering today at Tbilisi State University, where about 1,000 people had congregated to discuss the Georgian nationalist strife that has left 18 people dead, witnesses said.

Also today, a general strike shut down some stores, factories and mass transit in the Georgian

black ribbons in a sign of mourning and protest.

The death toll from yester-

day's clash between demonstrators and troops rose to 18, as hospital sources said today two more people had died.

The unrest continued despite official calls for calm, a ban on public gatherings, imposition of riding tanks.

As many as 1,000 people ignored the restrictions and gathered at the university at midday to "to inform each other about what was going on and decide what to do next," said Zurab Zhankarashvili, a member of the Helsinki watch human rights group, who was at the gathering. their tanks and frightened the people off. They shot in the air," he said. Sergei Dandurov, a national-

ist activist who also was at the meeting, said some troops jumped out of armoured personnel carriers and began firing into the air. The crowd scattered after a half hour, with some people flee-

ing into a university building, he

Zhankarashvili said soldiers beat two students. The university is closed because of the strike. The southern republic has

been beset by unrest since April 4, when some protesters began a hunger strike. On Friday, an estimated 100,000 demonstrators gathered in Tbilisi.

The addict added that easy access to large amounts of money, lack of family awareness and easy venues for obtaining drugs are the main factors that contribute towards addiction

among youth. He stated that he began taking hashish in 1969, had been pur-chasing it from the old Souk in Kuwait City. It was cheaper and easier to get hashish then, due to the ease of smuggling the drug

into the country, he said.

Starting in 1978, hashish prices began increasing, from KD100 per kilo to KD2000 in 1984. The prices of hashish and heroin have since risen to KD120,000 per kilo of heroin and KD5,000 for hashish. The number of addicts has increased despite the increase in prices.

The patient said that one becomes mentally addicted to hashish, but physically to heroin. He said that hashish leaves are treated and sold as green solid cubes. The cube is then ground up and-used inside cigarettes or as a powder to sniff. Herotn, as white powder, is derived from poppy seeds. Heroin is either injected or burnt on foil and inhaled.

He added that h as a tranquilliser and gives one a calm feeling, while heroin gives one a false feeling of strength and

A 16-year-old addict who was walking unsteadily in front of the doctor's office was invited to talk

about his problem.

The addict began by asking to be discharged from the hospital, as he said he could not stop his habit. He added that he has nothing to do in his spare time as he does not go to school. He was introduced into the world of drugs by an elder friend who encouraged him to sniff glue and

The doctor said that this addict apparently has no motive to stop his addiction, due to his history of frequent admission, and he expected to see him as a repeat offender.

drink cologne.

The official added that a patient takes two weeks to pass the critical stage of withdrawal symptoms with accompanying pains, cramps, loss of appetite irregular heart beats and aggressive behaviour. According to reports publi-

shed in local dailies, the drug problem is gradually increasing among youths and students. Several reasons are blamed for the growing problem such as rapid change in Kuwait, affluence of the society and lack of family control. A consultant psychiatrist, Dr Ali Bilal, called for the establish-

ment of a new national rehabilitation body for drug addicts. He added that cases of addiction are treated abroad in private hospitals. In Kuwait it has always been considered as a criminal act. The official added that the true

number of addicts is bigger than hospital figures show. Those patients now in the hospital may represent one per cent of the addicts, he said, adding that this is because patients who might have reported fear that they will be prosecuted. (Continued on Page 4 Col. 7)

# renewed violence

Scattered shelling

Fears of

BEIRUT, April 10, (Agencies): Scattered shells hit Christian areas of Beirut today amid fears that French ships carrying supplies to Lebanon would reignite

fierce artillery battles.

A few shells hit a coastal highway north of Beirut in the Christian enclave after an overnight bombardment of Beirut's Muslim and Christian areas killed one man and wounded 12. The French ships, a hospital vessel and an oil tanker, are

expected on Wednesday on what Paris terms a humanitarian mission but which has drawn strong criticism from Muslims who say France is biased towards the Lebanese Christians. The bombardment kept thousands of people in shelters, where they have been living for a month through some of the most savage fighting of Berrut's 14 years of civil war.

"Fears of escalation hover over Lebanon," said the independent An Nahar news-

paper. Security sources and West Beirut residents said the Syrian gunners have been shelling Christian areas intermittently over the past five days but Christian leader Army Commander Major General Michel Aoun's troops did not respond until yesterday.

In an interview with Le Figaro newspaper, Deniau, France's special envoy to Lebanon who was on a fact finding mission there last week, indicated that the 12 members of the EEC have voted a resolution calling for the withdrawal of "all non-Lebanese forces" from Lebanon.

And Britain, he went on, is ice iu ira d bring that Lebanese issue to the United Nations Security Coun-

In Beirut, authorities have said they will not be able to supply the nation with electric power for much longer unless fuel oil is made available for the central power plant in Zouk Mikayel.

#### DAY BY DAY

THE Kuwaiti dailies have turned into evening newspapers during the holy month of Ramadan.

The dailies are available on

the newstands soon after iftar exactly like the evening newspapers in Britain and other countries.
The "inherent magic" of newspapers is that they are avidly sought and looked for-

ward to by readers first thing in the morning, rather than in the evening. The reason for this temporary situation is the tough competition between the local press — but this time, the competition is against the interests of the readers who

desire to be provided with the

latest news Zahed Matar

#### **Benazir plans** visit to US, UK

ISLAMABAD. April 10, (AP): Pakistani Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto plans to visit the United States to attend Harvard University's graduation exercises June 8, a foreign spokesman

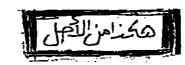
announced yesterday.

She also is expected to make official visits to Britain and France during the summer. The Foreign Ministry spokesman said the dates of the European trip have not been set but that Benazir will likely visit those

### **ARAB®TIMES**

**Grand Bingo** 

Gone: Top Line. The winner: Dias Ignatius P.C. The prize: KD25. Play on for the three Full House prizes.



# 96 militants surrender

Many others in contact with Colombo officials

COLOMBO, April 10, (AP): The government said today that 96 Sinhalese radicals have surrendered to police and the Army, apparently responding to Ranasinghe Premadasa's amnesty offer.

An official statement said 83 extremists gave themselves up during the week in Anuradhapur and Kurunegala districts in north-central Sri Lanka. Thirteen others surrendered in the southern districts of Moneragala, Gaile and Matara, the statement said.

It did not say whether the radicals, who belonged to the Marxist People's Liberation Front, surrendered with their weapons.

The radicals were being fed and clothed by government and non-government organisations,

"Information has been received that many others have

Medvedev

elected to

**Parliament** 

MOSCOW, April 10, (Reuter):

Historian Roy Medvedev, per-

secuted for years under now dis-

graced Soviet leader Leonid

Brezhnev, has won a seat in the

revamped Soviet Parliament,

Moscow Radio said today. Medvedev won one of 64 seats

contested in the second round of

the country's first multi-can-

didate elections, the radio added.

March 26 rejected several senior

Communist Party candidates to

the new Congress of People's

Deputies, including party chiefs

or mayors in Moscow, Lenin-

Party meetings analysing the

outcome have been stormy and

many leaders have said voters

were expressing displeasure with

the failure of Soviet leader Mik-

hail Gorbachev's "perestroika"

reform programme to improve

Medvedev was one of eight

winners declared in Moscow in

constituencies where three or

round and none gained more than 50 per cent of the vote.

outside the capital were not

Results from constituencies

Medvedev was denounced for

years as an anti-Soviet slanderer

because of his accounts of the

Stalin era, some of which have

been published in the West for

more candidates stood in the

immediately available.

nearly two decades.

searches and threats.

Voters in the first round on

It gave no figures.

grad and Kiev.

living standards.

made contact with security forces wanting surrender. government statement said.

Earlier this month, Premadasa proposed a peace package to the left-wing extremists that included general amnesty. parliamentary representation and jobs if they halted their violent attacks.

The extremists have been blamed for more than 2,500 political killings since January. Most victims have been government supporters and security

The front stepped up its violence after the government signed a Indian-brokered peace accord in June 1987 aimed at ending a Tamil rebellion in the northern and northeastern

The Sinhalese radicals blamed the government for giving too many concessions in the accord to the Tamils, a minority ethnic group on Sri Lanka.

Tamils, mostly Hindus, com-prise 18 per cent of Sri Lanka's 16 million people. Tamil rebel groups have been fighting for an independent homeland for more

They allege that Tamils are discriminated against by the majority Buddhist Sinhalese who make up 75 per cent of the population and control the government and military.

Premadasa's peace offer also was made to Tamil rebels but they haven't responded. Sinhalese rebels say the presence of 50,000 Indian sol-

diers on the island, deployed under the terms of the Tamil peace accord, compromised the country's independence.

6-year-old Tamil rebellion and the Sinhalese back-lash have claimed ast least 12,000 lives on this tropical island.

### Plan for withdrawal of SWAPO agreed

Botha allows safe passage

WINDHOEK, Namibia, April 10, (AP): South Africa agreed yesterday to allow black nationalist guerrillas safe passage from northern Namibia back to Angola in an offer aimed at preserving plans for the

territory's independence. South African Foreign Minister Pik Botha said he believed the arrangement would end the fighting between the security forces and guerrillas of the South-West Africa People's Organisation that has threatened the UNsupervised independence plan in

Namibia, Africa's last colony. "It was a very difficult week. We wish it had never occurred," Both said of the heaviest fighting in the 23-year war.

There was no immediate comment on South Africa's offer from the SWAPO guerrilla group. But the withdrawal plan appeared similar to a proposal made earlier yesterday by guerrilla leader Sam Nujoma, no called on his fighters to stop fighting, regroup and allow themselves to be escorted into

Angola by UN personnel. Both announced the plan following two days of talks between his government, Angola, Cuba, and United States and Soviet representatives. The talks were held at Mount Etjo, a private safari lodge 200 kilometres (120 miles) north of Windhock, the

He was expelled from the capital of Namibia. Communist Party in 1969 and South Africa contends SWAPO has sent more than repeatedly subjected to police 1,900 guerrillas into northern

Europe and the

Far **East** from

**KD395** 

Introducing the Great Circle Fare.

KUWAIT

Namibia from Angola since April 1, in violation of a regional peace accord designed to end South African rule over the territory. The peace plan required South African forces to remain at their bases in Namibia and guerrillas to remain at their bases at least 100 miles (160 kilometres) inside Angola.

SWAPO had maintained that the guerrillas were inside Namibia before the peace plan took effect April I, and should be allowed to set up bases in the territory. Nujoma said on Saturday he called on his fighters to withdraw because he did not want to give South Africa an excuse to cancel Namibia's

independence plan. Police have said at least 263 SWAPO guerrillas and 28 security forces members have been killed in clashes which also had shattered a six-month lull in the fighting.

The new plan gives the uerrillas until April 15 to leave Namibia. Under the proposal as detailed by Botha, the SWAPO fighters would have two options:

They could assemble at one of 10 locations inside Namibia and relinquish their weapons to UN forces, who will then fly them to bases in Angola.

• They could travel to one of eight assembly points on the Nambian-Angolan border. They would be allowed to keep their arms and the Angolan government would take responsibility for returning them to bases.



au Prince. (Reuter wirephoto)

### Haitian troops appear in control

60 killed in weekend assault

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti, April 10, (UPI): Troops loyal to President Prosper Avril appeared to be in control of a key Army barracks following a weekend assault on rebellious soldiers that left an estimated 60 people dead and dozens wounded.

Gunfire again broke out last evening in downtown Port-au-Prince near the national palace, but the reason for the shooting was unclear. No new casualties were reported.

Avril postponed until today a news conference he had planned for yesterday afternoon, and military and political sources said the delay reflected continning instability in the capital.

Loyalist soldiers of the 1,100-member Presidential Guard appeared to be in control of the Dessalines battalion barracks yesterday, a day after the government said it had retaken the facility and ended a six-day revolt.

About 30 loyalist soldiers and an equal number of Dessalines troops were reported killed since Friday evening, when negotiations broke down and the

North: a

pawn in a

by giants

giants."

chess played

WASHINGTON, April 10, (UPI): As his criminal trial

entered its eighth week today, Oliver North faced the task of persuading the jury that he com-

mitted Iran-Contra crimes sim-

ply because he was just "a pawn

in a chess game being played by

The ex-White House aide was

to take the witness stand for a

third day today with his lawyer

Brendan Sullivan continuing his

However, chief trial prosecutor John Keker — like

North an ex-Marine who served

in Vietnam — was expected to

begin what will likely be aggres-

sive cross-examination as early

In his two days of testimony

last week, North looked woun-

ded and sounded abandoned in

relating how he carried out a

secret, sweeping foreign policy

for President Reagan and was left to fend for himself when the

To put down the foundation

for that argument, North's

defence team read into the trial

record a 42-page statement

detailing a surprising tale of

secret administration activities

to keep the Nicaraguan rebels

alive during a ban on official US

The administration made

what the statement called "quid

pro quo" deals with as many as

10 nations to supply the rebels

with money and weapons in exchange for extra US aid.

Honduras, for example, received more than \$100 million

in aid from the United States

strictly for helping sustain the

Contra base camps in that coun-

National Security Adviser

Brent Scowcroft, who served on the Tower board that first looked

into the Iran-Contra scandal,

suggested yesterday on NBC's "Meet the Press" that the aid to

Honduras was a response to cross-border raids by Nicaragua

and was a straight quid pro quo for secret aid to the Contras.

gentle questioning.

as today afternoon.

scheme was revealed.

Presidential Guard began to shell the facility on the grounds of the national palace, medical sources

A reporter for Radio Soleil, the Catholic-run radio station, said 21 people with serious wounds had been admitted to the hospital of the state University of Haiti, the largest civilian facility on the island nation, since Friday night.

A doctor working for the Haitian Red Cross said he had taken many other wounded soldiers on Saturday to Port-Au-Prince's half dozen private

"There are even two to a bed," said the doctor, who requested anonymity. He said he could not give Unofficial reports estimated the toll in fighting

around the capital before Friday evening at about 12 dead and more than 50 wounded.

The government has not issued a statement on

### Moscow may try to salvage sub parts Captain among dead

OSLO, April 10, (Agencies): The Soviet Union, worried some of its most advanced military hardware might fall into Western hands, could try to recover parts of a unique submarine from the Arctic seabed, according to Western military analysts and intelligence sources.

The captain of the Soviet nuclear-powered submarine which caught fire and sank off the coast of Norway was among the 42 seamen who died, Tass

news agency said today.
Tass said military commanders briefing Soviet journalists in the port of Murmansk had indicated the 27 crew members who survived Friday's accident were in hospital where they were helping the investigation into its

cause. "Forty-two seamen perished out of the 69 crew members, includings the submarine's com-mander," it said. "The remainder are now in hospital. Permission to see them was granted, for a few minutes, and only to members of the government commis-

"There is good reason to believe that the vessel contains some of the most advanced technology that the Soviet Union possesses in this area," said Willy Oestreng, director of the Fridtjof Nansen research institute and an expert on submarines.

The Mike class attack submarine, used to test advanced weapons systems, was the only one of its kind in the huge Soviet Navy. Military analysts have said its loss may have been a major blow to Soviet hopes of keeping pace with NATO in the

"You can take it for granted that they are interested in recovering parts of the boat," Oestreng said.
The vessel sank in around

1,500 metres (5,000 feet) of water after an on-board fire and explosion and the huge pressure at those depths means that the hull has almost certainly shat-Tass, reporting no signs of a

radioactivity leak in the area, said the submarine's nuclear reactor was shut down before the vessel sank and the torpedoes were designed to withstand th intense pressure of immersion in deep water.

But because of the depths involved, any salvage operation would have to use expensive remote-controlled equipment rather than divers.

"We're not sure how the Mike was being used when it went down but it is possible that they will try and get certain equip-ment or material back," said one Western intelligence source. "It sank in international waters and that means they might be worried about us getting our hands on

Soviet ships and aircraft were still in the area yesterday, some 100 nautical miles south-west of Bear island.

If the Soviet Union were to attempt a salvage operation, it would not be the first of its kind. Norwegian scientists said yes-

terday that surface tests showed no sign of high radiation levels at the site, and they planned to take underwater readings today, weather permitting.

Initial results of water and air

tests taken by Norwegian ships and aircraft immediately after the accident showed no sign of high radiation levels. But Norwegian scientists did not exclude the possibility of contamination.
"The tests we have taken were

designed to see if there was a radiation release on the surface, but they do not show whether there has been any release further down," said Hans Baarli, director of the Norwegian radiation institute.

Baarli said if the weather permitted, another Norwegian vessel would head for the area today to take deeper samples to check for radiation. A top-secret US attempt to

recover the wreck of a Soviet submarine from the bed of the Pacific in the early 1970s was an expensive failure, costing an estimated \$350 million.

Research report

# US crimes on rise

WASHINGTON, April 10, (UPI): Preliminary figures indicate personal and household crime in the United States rose 1.8 percent in 1988—matching the 1987 increase—largely because of significant jumps in assaults, burglaries and car thefts, the Justice Department's research arm reported.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics said yesterday an early analysis of its annual national crime survey showed, however, that the overall numannual national crime survey showed, however, that the overall number of violent crimes and personal thefts committed last year did not show any statistically significant changes.

The semi-annual survey of about 99,000 people ages 12 or older

shows a 1.8 per cent increase in personal and household crimes to an estimated 35,989,000 offences in 1988 compared with 35,336,000 in 1987. The 1987 increase also was 1.8 per cent, it said.

"The increase reverses a declining trend that began in 1981," said Joseph Bessette, the bureau's acting director. "Crime rates reached their lowest levels in 1986, when there were fewer offences for most categories than at any time since the national crime survey commenced

The bureau said some of the crime growth during 1988 could be attributed to an increase in America's population but did not speculate

The biggest increase in the victimization rates for violent crimes were in assaults, which rose by six per cent to 4,601,640 including a 9.3 per cent jump in aggravated assaults - 12.8 per cent of which resulted in

injuries.

Household crimes increased 2.6 per cent last year, largely because of a 6.3 per cent increase in burglaries and a 9.6 per cent rise in motor vehicle thefts to an estimated 1,066,700 vehicles, the bureau said.

While the number of rapes reported to police showed a 9.3 per cent drop in 1988, the number reported in the victims' survey continued its steady rise — a projected increase of 12.8 per cent over 1987, it said.

It said that only 36 per cent of all projected crimes actually approximated to the said that only 36 per cent of all projected crimes actually approximated.

It said that only 36 per cent of all projected crimes actually were reported to law enforcement agencies, including 47 per cent of violent

The preliminary results of the survey do not include all of the data from the last half of 1988, the bureau said. Final results of the survey will be available later this year.

#### **NEWS IN BRIEF**

Seoul to attend political talks

SEOUL, April 10, (AP): South Korea has decided to attend scheduled political talks with the communist North in Pannin-jom on Wednesday, despite controversy over a dissident's illegal trip to North Korea, Vice Unification Minister Song Han-Ho said today.

The decision followed local press reports that Seoul was: considering postponing the meeting because of strained relations with the North over dissident leader Moon Ik-Hwan's recent unauthorized trip to Pyongyang.

Fire kills 16 in India

NEW DELHI, April 10, (AP): An oil lamp exploded at a party to celebrate a double wedding, touching off a fire that killed the two brides and 14 others in western India, the United News of India reported yesterday.

The news agency said the accident occurred Friday in Jalali village in Rajasthan state, 480 kilometres (300 miles) southwest It said the fire started when a pressure lamp burst and ignited a

haystack kept nearby. Several people were injured, the news agency said, but did not give the number. It said the dead included nine children and five women.

Yugoslavia uses secret ballot

BELGRADE, April 10, (AP): More than 400,000 voters in

Montanegra yesterday plected their representative to Yugoslavia's highest bedy, the collective nine-man state presidency, for the first time by secret ballot. They had three candidates to choose from - Neuad Bucin,

Mijat Sukovic and Dimitrije Baucal. The outcome will be announced today.

It was the first election by secret ballot in Montenegro and only

the second such case in communist Yugoslavia.

DAP to seek summit's help KUALA LUMPUR, April 10, (AP): The opposition

Democratic Action Party will seek help from the Commonwealth heads of government meeting in Kuala Lumpur in October for the release of two DAP members detained without trial since October 1987, the party chairman said. The party has formed a 15-member human rights committee to

seek national and international support for the effort, chairman. Chen Man Hin told a news conference in Penang, 300 kilometres (180 miles) northeast of Kuala Lumpur.

Bomb blast in Athens

ATHENS, April 10, (AP): A bomb exploded outside the apartment of a supreme court judge early today causing damage but no injuries, police reported.

Supreme court judge Samouil Samouil was at home when the blast hit the entrance to his apartment located at the Athens suburb of NEO Psychicho at 1:30 am (1030 GMT). Police said no one was injured but other apartments adjacent

to Judge Samouil's were damaged as well.

Taiks on bases open

ATHENS, April 10, (AP): The 16th round of talks on the future of US military installations in Greece started today with no agreement expected.

The previous round of negotiations aimed at a Defence and Economic Co-operation Agreement (DECA) held in Washington D.C. last month, ended inconclusively as both sides refused to budge from their positions.

Kampuchean talks

BEIJING, April 10, (AP): Kampuchean resistance leader Prince Norodom Sihanouk said yesterday his talks with the Viet-namese-installed Premier of Kampuchea will take at least two

days.
Sihanouk has accepted an invitation by Kampuchean Premier
Hun Sen to meet in Jakarta, Indonesia, on May 2. Both sides initially spoke only of holding one meeting.

Thatcher set on arms update LONDON, April 10, (AP): Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher

said yesterday she will continue her campaign for the modernisation of short-range nuclear weapons despite the opposition of Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev.

She said in a television interview that she will again put her case

to West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl when she meets him later this month, and to other NATO leaders at their summit meeting in Brussels in May.

"I shall put the argument to him (Kohl) again and again,"
Thatcher said in a prerecorded interview with TV-AM.

Bingo Day 6

#### Scowcroft foresees no dramatic change in US policy towards Soviets omic relations and initiatives in firmed Bush received an

WASHINGTON, April 10, (UPI): President Bush is formulating an approach to US-Soviet relations that balances opportunities for improved relations against doubts about the long-term motives behind Mikhail Gorbachev's dramatic

reforms. Echoing the middle-of-theroad approach recommended in a classified review, National Security Adviser Brent Scow-croft said yesterday he foresees no "sharp, dramatic changes in policy" to warm up to Gorbachev or to exploit the Soviet leader's domestic problems.

"It probably is not surprising that the future looks a lot like the present in sort of a straight-line projection," Scowcroft said on NBC television.

Administration officials con-

interagency report last week that recommended a "status quo plus" approach of no major deviations from current policy toward Moscow.

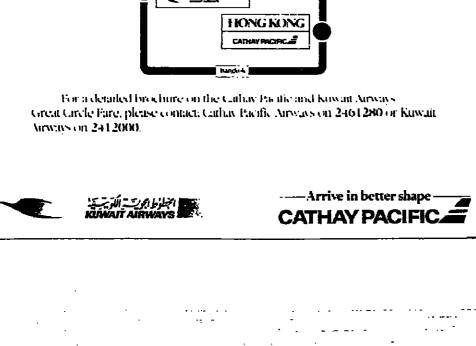
The report represented a middle course between hardliners wary of Gorbachev and others urging Bush to seize the time of reform in the Soviet Union as an opportunity for expanded econ-

arms control. Bush shrugged off the criti-

cism the next day, insisting that the Soviets were well aware he would not be pressured to rush into arms negotiations or other major initiatives before a careful and thorough assessment of where US-Soviet relations stand and should be headed in the Gorbachev-era atmosphere of eased

Although final decisions on US policy are yet to be made, Scowcroft and Secretary of State James Baker, who appeared on the ABC news programme "This Week with David Brinkley," used the words "prudent". "cautious" and "realistic" to describe how Bush will respond to the moderation of Soviet





# Charm going out of snake charming

MOLARBAND, India, April 10, (AP): The charm is going out of the snake charming business, and the remaining practitioners are starting to vanish from the land where their ancient art was

Hunger haunts them. Police chase them. Ecologists despise them. People on the street no

ionger care for them.
"Snake charming is no more a
paying profession," said 90year-old Sunder Nath. "Our children are not interested in snake charming any more. There is not enough money, not enough

'Our children want to become clerks, bus drivers, even

WASHINGTON, April 10, (AP): With cries of "Choice" and

symbolic coat hangers hung

from their clothing, at least 300,000 abortion rights activists

marched yesterday on the

a return to the days of back-alley

Davidson, a Yale University

student, because "we're coming

to the realisation that the thing

we've taken for granted can be

The Supreme Court will hear

arguments on April 26 in the case

that pro-choice and anti-abor-

tion forces agree could sig-

nificantly alter the 1973 Roe vs

Wade decision that gave women

the right to an abortion in the

"I'm thrilled to have my

haby." said Kristin McNamara,

of Maryland, as she wheeled

four-week-old Kathryn in a

stroller during the march from

the Washington Monument to

the Capitol: "But I think a

woman must have a choice to

decide whether and when to have

The women's rights advocates

— men and women, Democrats

and Republicans, dozens of

members of Congress and a host

of celebrities — assembled on the Mall at the Washington Mon-

ument for the march to the

from countries joined the rally to

Several delegations of women

"We're scared," said Ellen

abortions.

taken away."

United States.

a child.

Capitol.

policemen, but not snake char-mers," said Sunder Nath, who walks with the help of a stick but still holds roadside shows.

There are about a half-million snake charmers left in India, and a generation from now there are likely to be far fewer. Many now supplement their snake charm-ing income by collecting snake venom for laboratories and playing their unique musical instrument at marriage festivals.

Molarband, about 35 kilometres (20 miles) south of New Delhi, is one of two villages in India exclusively inhabited by snake charmers. The other is in the east Indian state of Orissa. About 1,500 snake charmers

live in Molarband in mud-andstone homes. Every home has 10 to 15 snakes.

"Gone are the days when our children lived with snakes, grew with snakes... Now they are going to schools to learn Englsaid Prabhu Natah, 50, whose two children attend a government-run school that teaches general subjects not far from Molarband.

All snake charmers take the family name of Nath from their guru and saint, Gorak Nath, who they say lived about 500 years

ago.
"When I grow up I would like to become a bus driver," said 15year-old Rajpal Nath.
"My friends tell me that snake charming is nothing but another form of begging. I don't want to

be called a beggar."
"There is no value in our fathers' work. We are looked down by everyone," added 14-year-old Rameshchand Nath, who aspires to become a bank clerk.

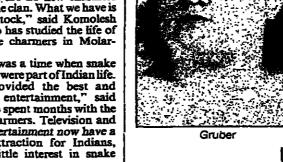
The school near Molarband has 1,500 students. About 250 are from families of snake charmers, hoping to prepare themselves for other professions.

This is remarkable. Ten years back, we hardly had any student from the snake charmers' families," said school headmaster Ram Lal Longia. There was

little need for snake charmers' children to go to school if they wanted to be charmers them-

"There are no new charmers joining the clan. What we have is the old stock," said Komolesh Dev, who has studied the life of the snake charmers in Molar-

There was a time when snake charmers were part of Indian life. They provided the best and cheapest entertainment," said Dev, who spent months with the snake charmers. Television and other entertainment now have a bigger attraction for Indians, leaving little interest in snake



### Kodiak safe now Ship still oozing oil,

in danger VALDEZ, Alaska, April 10, (UPI): Most of the oil from the

wildlife

biggest spill in US history was adrift in the water or coating shoreline, according to estimates released yesterday, and an aerial inspection of the spill area revealed sea animals and birds swimming in blackened waters

without a cleanup boat in sight. Figures released by the Coast Guard showed that of the 10.1 million gallons that gushed from the tanker Exxon Valdez, 5.67 million were in the water or on shore and 4.41 million had evaporated or been recovered or

dispersed.
Oil has fouled 3,000 square miles, including hundreds of miles of shoreline, and strong winds from any direction could send rivers of crude into new unsoiled fiords, rocky beaches and towns dependent on fishing and tourism.

But favourable winds and currents yesterday protected Kodiak, America's No.1 fishing port, from oil that retreated to 60 miles (96 km) away, said Bill Lamoreaux, regional supervisor for the State Department of environmental conservation.

Meanwhile, a small amount of oil appeared to be seeping out of the refloated Exxon Valdez, which still holds 840,000 gallous of oil, while it was anchored in a bay for temporary repairs, Lamoreaux said, adding that boom around the ship.

The first dead whale in the slick was found late Saturday by a fishing boat searching the Prince William Sound. The 40foot (12-m) barnacle-covered gray whale was roped and towed to a state ferry serving as a mother ship for rescuers.

Wildlife biologists had not determined the cause of death yesterday, but the whale was found in a heavily oiled area near Latouche island. Gray whales return to the area in April to feed.

The first dead seal also was found, blinded and apparently killed by oil, fishermen Paul Kompkoff said in a report to state officials about sickly otters, deer, seals and eagles in oil at Bettles island.

Bald eagles were eating oily birds and two dead eagles were found, said Sheila Nickerson of the state department of fish and







Up to 70 patients killed

### Disposing of 'nuisances'

VIENNA, April 10, (UPI): Austrian police announced yesterday they had arrested a 50-year-old stateregistered nurse in connection with the earlier confessed murse in connection with the earlier confessed murders by lethal injection, as well as other means, of at least 44 patients at Vienna's Lainz Hospital by a ring of three nursing orderlies.

Vienna police cief Guenther Boegl said on nation-

wide television last night that he feared "there will be new arrests" and said he "could no longer assure that 44" would be the final murder toll. Earlier, Boegl said that the three female orderlies

at the hospital, aged 26, 28 and 30, appeared to be "using the alimbi of mercy killing as a defence tactic" to cover their belief that the patients were "This affair has taken on shocking dimensions,"

Police announced at a press conference that the

he said on Austrian television Orf.

ring's 30-year-old "mastermind" came up with the idea in 1983 of systematically murdering patients, idea in 1983 of systematically murdering patients, and had confessed to killing one patient a month at the outset (1983) but more recently was killing three patients every month on average.

Police said they believed the ages of the victims ranged from 75 to 80 years of age.

Health officials, meanwhile, were poring over hundreds of records of the hospitals Section 5—

where all the murders are believed to have taken place — to see if other irregularities may have been involved in patient deaths over the last six years.

tered nurse, Vienna resident Stefanie Mayer, the only one of four suspects who was entitled to give injections, had been taken into custody. Mayer's role in the killings has not been clarified.

The bizarre and grisly case already appears to be

Police announced that a 50-year-old state-regis-

the biggest serial killing in post-World War II Austria, and possibly in post-war European criminal

In a case with some similarities a 30-year-old nurse is currently on trial in Wuppertal, West Germany, for the killing of 17 patients in a clinic.

Boegl told Austrian Orf radio yesterday that

"their (the orderlies') assertions that it was mercy killing are now being seen as a defence alibi. Maybe at the beginning it was possible (mercy killing) but the deeds in some of the later cases seem to contradict that.'

Two of the orderlies had described patients as nuisances" and "burdens."

The three confessed murderesses, Waltraud Wagner (30), the murder ring mastermind Irene Leidolf (28) and Maria Gruber (26) were arrested last Friday after a hospital official suspected an inten-tional overdorse of insulin administered to two patients last week, one of whom later died.

Wagner has already confessed to as many as 25 killings, according to investigators, who say all of the killings took place in one wing of the hospital which has not the geriatric section.

The three women all have been employed a minimum of eight years, while Wagner, described as the "ringleader" by police, has been working at the hospital since 1976.

Estimates of the number of patients murdered by the women have ranged from 35 up to 70 and even

Wagner, described as a "friendly and helpful" orderly by one Lainz doctors, nontheless was the subject of a police investigation last year involving the death of an 84-year-old patient from a sleeping

### Other side of coin: Stalin was a human

Gromyko on the dictator

LONDON, April 10, (AP): World War II Soviet leader Josef Stalin was a harsh man of few words, but he occasionally gave mer Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko says in his

The first of a series of excerpts from Gromyko's book, "Memories" appeared yesterday in the Observer newspaper.

An example Gromyko gives of Stahn's more human side was in his relations with US President Franklin Roosevelt during their years as allies during the war. Gromyko was Soviet ambas-

sador to the United States. During the February 1945 Yalta meeting of Stalin, Roosevelt and British Prime Minister Winston Churchill, the US President reacted with calm and "even with understanding" to Stalin's remarks, Gromyko says, but Churchill reacted with barely concealed irritation.

"The British prime minister

SAME NO AREA

tried not to show his feelings but his cigars gave him away. He smoked far more of them when

he was tense or excited. "It should be said in fairness that Stalin had a liking for Roosevelt — which could not be the British prime minister,

Gromyko said. At Yalta, Roosevelt became ill one day and the talks were suspended. The President, who had been crippled by polio at the age of 39, lived only two months after the Yalta conference.

Gromyko said he accompanied Stalin on a 20-minute visit to Roosevelt who was in bed in his room overlooking the Crimean Sea and they exchanged remarks about health and the weather and beauty of the Soviet Crimea.

"The President was delighted to see us.... He was clearly tired and drained though he tried not to show it....

"We were descending the narrow staircase when Stalin suddenly stopped, took his pipe out of his pocket, filled it unhurriedly and, as if to himself, said quietly ... Why did nature have to punish him so? Is he worse than other people?"

### N-fusion at room temp in Texas

**Duplicating** 

DALLAS, April 10, (UPI): Texas researchers said yesterday they had apparently repeated a major portion of an experiment

fusion at room temperature. With scientists at nearly a dozen US institutions working feverishly to verify the University of Utah experiment, researchers at Texas A and M University in College Station could be the closest to duplicating the controversial work, said Edward Walraven, a Texas A and M

spokesman. The university scheduled a news conference in College Station, about 150 miles south of Dallas, this morning to discuss

the research. One of the Utah group's most significant claims is that its fusion reaction produced more energy than consumed from the

battery that was used to start it. "We have confirmed the most important part of their observations, which is excess heat (energy) generation," said Dr Michael Hall, head of the Texas A and M chemistry department

said. "But we're not sure what is going on yet," he said. "Our measurements do not prove it is fusion yet."

Dr Charles Martin, leader of the Texas A and M research team, said his group first made its observation Friday night. The process had been sustained for more than 40 hours by last night and was continuing as scientific conducted tests in an effort to confirm a fusion reaction.

"That is the only observation that we have made, excess heat is generated in this chemical cell," said Martin.

Fusion, the energy source of the sun, comes from the joining of atomic nuclei. If it could be harnessed, researchers believe fusion promises a cheaper, safer alternative to the current power plants run with nuclear fission, the splitting of atoms.

The University of Utah announced on March 23 that researchers, in an experiment, had achieved fusion at room temperatures in a jar of water.

B. Stanley Pons, chairman of the department of chemistry at the University of Utah, and Mar-tin Fleischmann of the University of Southampton in England, headed the group that performed the "table-top" experiment. The University of Utah scient-

ists used a container of heavy water, which contains heavy hydrogen and is easier to fuse, and hooked a battery up to some electrodes. The key to the experiment seemed to be an electrode made of palladium, a metal that apparently held the heavy hydrogen atoms together closely enough for their nuclei to fuse.



One of two young East Germans (right) is surrounded by three border guards after they attempted to flee to West Berlin on Saturday. A guard fired a warning shot (left) and both men were detained unharmed. East German border guards folled three separate escape attempts at the weekend. (Reuter wirephotos)

### Mexican death peddler latched

MEXICO CITY, April 10, (AP): Mexican police have arrested one of the world's most-wanted alleged cocaine dealers, who also has been accused of links to the killing of a US drug agent, the federal attorney general's office said yesterday.

Miguel Angel Felix Gallardo was arrested late

Saturday in Guadalajara in the western state of Jalisco, the prosecutor's office said in a statement. Numerous high-powered weapons were also seized by members of the federal judicial police, the statement said. It said Felix Gallardo put up no resistance.

Felix Gallardo, 43, is alleged to run one of the largest cocaine trafficking operations in the world.

US officials investigating the killing of Drug Enforcement Administration agent Enrique Camarena Salazar in 1985 said Gallardo was able to build up an immense drug operation with protection from high Mexican officals.

DEA agents long had suspected Felix Gallardo of

involvement in the slaying, but were unable to locate Felix Gallardo's role in Camarena slaying is not

clear, although it is certain he knew about it, according to US embassy spokesman William Graves.

The arrest underlines President Carlos Salinas de Gortari's vow to "fight this social cancer" of drugs, the attorney general's office said.

#### Vendetta killings Jewish refusenik REGGIO DI CALABRIA, Italy, April LONDON, April 10 (AP): Jewish 10, (AP): Gunmen killed three people yesrefusenik Georgy Samo-ilovich, who sought permission to leave the Soviet

medical treatment yesterday.
"I am very happy to be here. It is a miracle," said Samoilovich, who has

Union for 10 years, arrived in London for

throat cancer. "It is a victory of my friends and a lot of people who have struggled for my freedom in England, the USA and throughout the

world. Samoilovich, 66, was greeted at London's Heathrow airport by supporters from the Women's Campaign for Soviet Jewry.

#### Money raised

LONDON, April 10, (Reuter): A charity benefit yesterday raised £100,000 (\$170,000) for ailing British comedy actor Terry-Thomas, a victim of Parkinson's disease, organisers said.

Terry-Thomas, star of the 1960s comedy films It's A Mad, Mad, Mad, Mad World, and Those Magnificent Men In Their Flying Machines, was too ill to attend the show in a London theatre.

British show business celebrities decided to hold the benefit after newspapers published photographs of the 77year-old actor looking emaciated and huddling in a blanket in a run-down London

#### that attracted 11.6 million viewers. because the attack was launched against a law of the state and because it occurred on public telev-Italian newspapers gave front-page coverage yesterday to the furore over the comments by Adriano Celentano on the Friday night prime-time premier

Row in Italy over anti-abortion speech

ROME, April 10, (AP): One of Italy's most popular propaganda," said Vincenzo Vita, head of the media

of the variety show, "Serata D'Onore" (Night of Honour). Celentano, a guest star on the programme lived

and controversial entertainers touched off a

political storm by giving an anti-abortion monologue on a live, state-run television programme

KEEP ABORTION & BIRTH CONTROL SAFE AND LEGAL

Abortion is our choice: activists

up to his reputation for stirring polemics by delivering a sermon against abortion, an issue that provokes heated debate 11 years after its legalisation in this predominantly Roman Catholic coun-"On one hand, the state requires the wearing of

seatbelts, which is well needed, to save lives, on the

other, it passes a law to kill a child," said the 50-yearold rock singer and actor. Pro-abortion political parties and feminist groups protested immediately.

'This is a sensational example of bad

demonstrate their concern that if march route. Police, some on abortion is not kept legal in the United States, other countries horseback, kept the opposing forces apart. will follow that lead.

The anti-abortion activists set up a symbolic "cemetery of the "It's quite terrifying for us to innocents" on the Washington read about what's happening in the States," said Jo Wainer of Melbourne, Australia. "It really Mall containing 4,400 white wooden Crosses and Stars of David. That, organisers said, is matters to us what you do here, I hope the United States doesn't the number of unborn children plummet to Third World status killed daily since the Supreme Court legalised abortion.

in the treatment of women." Marchers traded taunts with At the Capitol, law enforabout 200-300 anti-abortion cement authorities estimates the protesters who stood along the pro-choice crowd at 300,000.

The Communist Party said it planned to file a formal protest in Parliament and demand that Rai

air another programme in prime-time to allow prochoice women to express their views. Bruno Pellegrino, a Socialist Party official who is on the board of Rai, said Celentano had misused the public airwaves in another sign of TV's stress on

department of the Communist Party.
"It was a particularly serious and odious act,"

added another communist official. Ersilia Salvato.

Ironically, Celentano made his comments on Rai-2, the station that is closest to the Socialist Party, which sponsored the abortion law passed by

Parliament in May 1978. One of Celentano's few defenders was Roberto Formigoni, leader of the Movimento Popolare, or Popular Movement, an anti-abortion group close to the Roman Catholic church.

> Eleanor Smeal, president of the Fund for the Feminist Majority. said it was more than 600,000. By comparison, some 90,000 people had gathered for a March 1986 pro-abortion rally in Washing-

A sense of urgency gripped pro-choice activists in the US this year when President George Bush, in one of his first acts after taking office in January, told anti-abortion activists outside the White House he wanted the Supreme Court's Roe vs Wade decision overturned.

#### **NEWS IN BRIEF**

terday morning and another late Saturday in four separate shootings that police lin-ked to underworld feuds and vendettas. Police said the killings occurred within 12 hours and raised the murder toll so far

this year to 49 in Calabria, the violent province at Italy's southern tip.
Investigators blamed the N'drangheta,

the name of the Calabrian underworld, for all four killings. Early yesterday morning, police said a sharpshooter standing on a terrace 40 metres (yards) away shot and killed

Romeo Marvaso, 38, in Piana di Gioia

Gravely ill SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, April 10, (AP): The condition of former President Jose Figueres — considered by many to be the father of Costa Rican democracy — has improved slightly, but he remains gravely

ill, his doctor said yesterday.

"He is still in serious condition. Although he has improved slightly, he is still not out of danger and we are treating a kidney infection," said Dr Jaime

Gutierrez said the 83-year-old former

president was admitted on Friday night to

San Juan de Dios Hospital after suffering

severe chest pains and kidney problems.

#### 11th commandment

CRAWLEY, England, April 10, (Reuter): A Roman Catholic priest has written an 11th commandment — "Thou shalt not even think of parking here."

The gospel according to Father Matthew McInerney is emblazoned on a notice board outside his church in Crawley, southern England.

The new edict has yet to strike fear for motorists who still park in front of the church, blocking funeral hearses.

Jewellery robbed HONG KONG, April 10, (AP): Three robbers held up a shop in a hotel yesterday and escaped with jewellery worth 10 million Hong Kong dollars (\$1.28

#### Police said the robbers, two of them armed with pistols, burst into the shop at the Hyatt Hotel and forced the six employees and two Japanese women shoppers to lie on the floor.

Death in coal mine BEIJING, April 10, (Reuter): At least 19 miners were killed in an explosion at a coal mine in China's northern Hebei province, National Radio said yesterday.

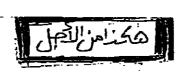
The blast on Saturday at the mine in

Luanping county, near Beijing, injured

nine people and four more were missing.

The report said authorities were still inves-

tigating the cause.



#### **NEWS IN** BRIEF

Planning course

KUWAIT, April 10, (KUNA): Interior Undersecretary Major General Yousef Al Khorafi yesterday opened a course for planning and administrative sciences, jointly sponsored by the Ministries of Interior and Planning.

In his inaugural address, Khorafi affirmed that planning is a vital element in any kind of work, stressing that an unplanned action is doomed to failure. Interior Assistant Under-

secretary for Administrative and Financial Affairs Abdalla Al Hudaib said that planning is now one of the main parts of the

development strategy.

He noted that the state now follows a serious and clear course, which requires all officials to direct all capabilities toward this goal, affirming that good intentions and enthusiasm are no longer enough to back up the state's aspirations.

The course, in which a number of officers of the various departments of the Interior Ministry take part, includes a number of topics such as planning awareness and the planning process in the security sector.

#### Woman sentenced

KUWAIT's Court of Misdemeanours sentenced a woman to one month in prison and two others to a fine of KD 50 each for publicly slandering a police officer.

The court was told that the three defendants were brought to the police station for suspicion of theft. At the station they used abusive language and the principal accused tore off her own clothes in order to incriminate the police officer with assault.

The court based its judgement on the testimony of eye-witnes-

#### **New department**

KUWAIT, April 10, (KUNA): Minister of Information Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Hamed Al Sabah yesterday issued an order setting up a new department for legal affairs to be responsible for legislation, conventions and legal advice.

The new department, to come under the Information Ministry's undersecretary will also be responsible for research and financial contracts.

#### Fog halts traffic

ABU DHABI, April 10, (KUNA): Dense fog early today morning halted air traffic in the Abu Dhabi International Airport, aviation sources said.

They added that incoming flights were requested to land in nearby airports until the fog cleared. By 8 am (local time) air traffic returned to normal after the fog cleared.

The sources noted that a Tunisian plane coming from Tunis via Cairo and a French cargo plane were asked at 6 am to land at the Dubai airport.

#### Missing ship

ABU DHABI, April 10, (KUNA): Coast Guards are still looking for bodies of the crew of the Maltese ship "Raheem 3" which capsized off Abu Dhabi shores last week.

The ship's crew of 18, with an Indian captain were of Indian, Filipino and Burmese nationalities. So far only two bodies were recovered.

The ship, which was loaded with scrap metals from Doha port, had sailed from there last March 30 and was scheduled to anchor in Fujairah port, the United Arab Emirates, to re-fuel on its way to India. But it did not arrive in Fujairah.

Navigation sources opined that the ship sank due to storms that hit the area at that time.

#### Yemen aid

ABU DHABI, April 10, (KUNA): Al Deuran freight ship left Zaved port in Abu Dhabi today heading for Aden carrying 1,000 tonnes of relief materials, to help victims of torrential rains.

Other aid materials ordered by the United Arab Emirates President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayyan had already reached Democratic Yemen aboard special planes.

The materials include tents, blankets, medicine, water pumps and foodstuff.

#### Abduction case

#### By Salem Ai Wawan

FIRDOUS police station regis-tered few days ago a strange abduction case in which two girls were involved. It was reported that two men abducted the two girls and took them to the Doha desert. Later, the two men took the girls to an apartment in one of the areas.

It was reported that the two men were leaving their captives in the apartment to go to their work and then come back. They were discovered only when a citizen saw the abduction and reported the plate number of their car to the police. Later the police succeeded in finding the two girls and later arrested the two abductors. The case was referred to Hawalli prosecution

### Sabah briefs cabinet on recent Lebanese talks

New campus plans reviewed

KUWAIT, April 10, (KUNA): His Highness the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Salem Al Sabah presided yesterday over the regular meeting of the cabinet.

Videotex provides

access to information

130,000 pages available

THE Visual Information Centre at the Ministry of Communications,

Salmiya division is one of the government branches which provides

Mehzem Mohammed Al Atiqi, the operation controller at the centre, described the "Videotex" facility as one which usually gives subs-

cribers the advantage of easily accessing any type of data.

As an example, he cited how subscribers could obtain information on

procedures for getting or renewing their Civil ID cards or driving

licences. Additionally, Videotex can provide other information

related to air traffic, weather conditions, world news, bank balance, and the privilege of buying a specific commodity without even leaving the house. It is a boon to most businessmen in the country, he added.

Data bank

bank. Presently, such information can be obtained for 18 hours daily, which is expected to be increased soon to 24 hours daily.

Subscribers are provided information from a central data memory

The system has more than 130,000 pages of information and can be

used as a transmitting and a receiving device simultaneously. It can be

State Minister for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rashed said the cabinet was briefed on a message His Highness the Amir had received from Senegalese President Abdu Diof

residents with important services.

used to contact the rest of the world.

expressing his appreciation for the Amir's support to Islamic causes and for his assistance to developing countries.

Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed briefed the cabinet on the outcome of the recent talks he held in the Syrian capital of Damascus with Lebanese party and national leadership in his capacity as chairman of the Arab

League's Good Offices Committee on the Lebanese crisis.

The cabinet got acquainted with a report prepared by a com-mittee entrusted to consider writing off debts owed the Credit and Savings Bank by families of deceased. The cabinet decided to exempt some families from repaying debt instalments.
The cabinet reviewed a recom-

mendation by the educational,

social and health committee on a six-year plan for increasing the university's intake and establi-

shying a new campus. The cabinet set up a committee comprising the ministers of public works, planning, Finance, higher education and a representative of the Central Tenders Committee to undertake execu-

tion of the project.

recommendations by the permanent ministerial committee on following up Kuwait's contribution to international, Islamicand specialised regional organisations providing for continuation of contributions.

Minutes of the extraordinary meetings of the municipality committee and other local issues were also discussed by the

# First batch of Indian workers leave for home

850 to exit end April

By Fathima Ahmed Arab Times staff

THE first batch of the 900 wageless Indian workers left Kuwait after receiving two months back wages. They were paid between KD70 and KD300, depending on their job description. A total of 49 workers, selected at random, were repatriated on an Air India flight on Sunday night.

More than 850 workers, who are still in Kuwait, are expected to be repatriated in batches of between 50 and 100 by the end of the month, it was learnt.

Iragi water

to be made

distribution

according to an official.

potable before

WATER supplies from fraq to

Kuwait would in every

probability be treated with active

carbon before distribution,

Kuwait will import a total of

350 million gallons of water daily

from Iraq in stage one of the

project. Subsequently, this

canacity could be increased to

700 million gallons, Abdullah Al

Munayes, undersecretary at the

Ministry of Electricity and

**Processes** 

The chemical treatment will

involve three processes prior to being filtered through sand which entails the use of active

carbon as a water deodorant.

The water from Iraq is to be

transported through pipes to

convey water to consumers from the distribution centres in

Farms in Wafra and Abdaly

are provided with their

requirements by the water dis-

tributions in those areas. Work is

currently in progress to further

step up the productivity of exist-

ing water stations to be better

able to cater to the agricultural

Indian diplomats, working in close co-operation with the Min-istry of Social Affairs and Labour, are preparing the details to send back the workers. The next batch of 100 workers is to leave within 10 days.

The 900 Indian labourers, recruited by Simran Construc-tion and Kureishi Construction, arrived in July/August 1988 to work on a section of the Al Qurain housing project and had struck work for the second time in January to demand four months back wages. The dispute was settled last month after extensive negotiations and the contractor agreed to pay two months wages and the cost of repatriation. The workers may get two more mon-ths back wages if they win a case, now pending in a labour court in

An Indian government delega-tion, led by the labour secretary, is expected to visit the Gulf later this month to review the problem of Indian workers. The issue of pre-paid air tickets for Indians recruited by Gulf employers is one of the main items on their agenda. The delegates will visit all the Gulf states.

### 500 buildings to be totally renovated

By Jamai Amin

KUWAIT'S Municipality has devised a two-fold plan to provide buildings with exterior remodelling services.

Speaking on the subject, Ossama Al Duaij, head of the Renovation and Remodelling of Buildings Division at the municipality said that the plan has been implemented in Hawally, Salmiya and Kuwait City. The buildings involved related to commercial and real estate in-

He added that priority in the plan has been accorded to commercial buildings, investment housing buildings and model housing areas.

The survey carried out revealed that as many as 40 to 45 per cent of the total number of buildings in Hawally, Salmiya and Kuwait City required external renovation services. Deadline

Owners of buildings who fail to carry out the required renovations of their building within the deadline provided, will then have to bear the costs of such renovation which will be carried out by

the municipality, in accordance with the ministerial decision issued in this regard. Duaij stressed that work on

private or model housing areas will begin according to plan and called on all building owners to co-operate with the municipality as the renovation services are aimed at ameliorating the outlook of buildings which emphasise the architectural character of the country. Explaining the plan, the

official said that the present urgent" plan aims at improving the present condition of old buildings, while another long term plan aims at finding comprehen-sive solutions to the problem.

He said that the municipality is facing no major obstacles in implementing the renovation plan. He warned building owners who do not respond to the mun-icipal orders of being fined and legal proceedings instituted. The municipality will not bear any cost of the renovation plan, he categorically stated. Duaij envisaged that the first

stage of the plan will be completed between four months to a

promoting and developing the banking and finance sector in the island by training Bahraini nationals in particular and Guif nationals in general to become skilled professionals in this vital industry, Botarain's reputation as the banking centre in the region has prompted the government to give top priority to its nationals by

BIBF offers comprehensive

A LEADING academic institution has been playing a key tole in

training to Gulf nationals

BAHRAIN DIGEST

providing adequate training facilities in this sector with the aim of encouraging and attracting increasing number of Bahrainis to join this lucrative profession. In keeping with the Bohrainisation policy: the Bahrain Banker's Training Centre was established in September 1980 to offer a comprehensive and advance banking training to Bahrainis already employed in the banking sector and to those willing to join the profession.

#### Equipped

Last month the centre, renamed as the Bahrain institute for Banking and Finance (BIBF), was moved to a new BD1,630,000 million premises equipped with all the latest technology and a wide variety of courses for the students.

Albert Woodhouse, Director of BIBF, spoke to the Arab Times in an Interview about the organisation's role, achievements and

According to Woodhouse the primary role of this vital institute is to provide support to the banking industry by providing higher training of staff already employed in banking and financial institutions in the island, to meet the training needs of the levy paying banks and insurance companies in a responsive and costeffective manner, and to contribute towards the consolidation of Bahrain's reputation as the financial centre in the region.

"We are not a university, but a training institute for bankers at basic, intermediate and advance levels. The majority of the 'participants' come from financial institutions in Bahrain as well as other Gulf states. We operate on similar pattern as other well established financial centres in the region," explained Wood-

### Hashish is too easy ...

(Continued from Page 1)

Bilal disclosed that addiction is not a problem of hospitals, but of the society, which should tackle the problem. New con-cepts for treatment can organise and utilise the facilities of the society to pave a new way of life for an addict, he said.

The official said that alcohol is also a major problem. It has been reported that five to 25 per cent of patients have alcohol in their blood. Experts and researchers alike

have called for the establishment of a special centre for addicts in addition to drawing up effective programmes to eradicate the

drug menace.
Drug smuggling in Kuwait has increased in the last year, according to a senior Kuwaiti official.

Statistics indicate that drug sangiling and trafficking cases pending in the court have gone up from 30 cases in 1987 to 143 in 1982. 1988. Cases of possession and addiction also increased during the same period from five to 25, Colonel Abdullah Al Faris the director general of the Criminal Investigation Department (CID)

But, he added that addiction is not a major problem in Kuwait and categorically denied that there is widespread drug addiction among students. The majority of drug users are labourers ranging between the 22

to 35 age group. In 1988, Kuwaiti customs personnel prevented the smuggling of 4.5 kilos of heroin, 1.8 million pills and 64.5 kilos of hashish. A total of 330 smugglers were arres-

Faris said that narcotics agents work in close co-operation with Kuwait's customs officials and though drug smugglers use ingenious methods about 80 per cent of smuggling attempts are thwarted by officials. Sniffer dogs have recently been introduced in the search

He went on to state that smugglers apprehended by Kuwaiti authorities are not linked to organised crime, though they have middlemen in Kuwait who act as traffickers. no This peasity for sanughing ranges from three to 15 years.

Stricter penalties including life imprisonment have been recently introduced to eradicate the men-Addicts below the age of 18 will not be prosecuted, provided

their parents inform authorities. Faris said. On such notification, the addict is transferred to the Psychiatric hospital.

If the offence is repeated the juvenile will not be given a certificate of good conduct.

NHA grants rent allowances through KFH

#### ALL citizens entitled to the rent allowance can opt either to have their respective amounts credited to their accounts with the Kuwait Finance The NHA has no intention either to increase or decrease the rent House (KFH) or to obtain these amounts directly from the National

Housing Authority (NHA).

In an interview with a local daily, an official of the NHA said that KFH had been selected as the corresponding paying institution as it had favourably accepted the terms of reference as proposed by the NHA, unlike banks. Banks were not keen on acting as correspondents in this issue as they believe no monetary benefits are to be gained by handling such transactions.

allowance, according to Ahmed Al Samaka, assistant director-general for application and allocation affairs at the NHA.

He went on to say that citizens who had been given a two year grace period to build their houses and were entitled to rent allowances will not be granted any allowances after the expiry of the two year period if their houses had not been built.

A total of 9,000 citizens are entitled to rent allowances, the official said.

### Scholarship plan for civil servants

THE current scholarship plan stressed the importance of providing intensive training programmes to step up the performance level of civil servants.

Nominees for scholarships must qualify by the stipulated conditions related to obtaining scholarships for MA and Ph.D. degrees in certain specialisations. Speaking to a local daily, Saud

Al Talab, assistant undersecretary for scholarships and computers at the Civil Service Commission (CSC) said that the first condition is to obtain admission from an approved university. The CSC will then consider applications submitted by official government agencies, in

accordance with the provisions of decision No. 10 of 1986.

Meanwhile, Naser Al Dahi, the director of the training centre at the Education Ministry said that the centre is currently organising field visits to certain governament worksites. A total of 95 headmasters and principals of the ministry schools will participate in the programme designed to enhance positive man-

agement techniques. He said that this programme was part of the centre's contribution to the implementation of the National Five-year Develop-ment Plan, which aims, among other things, at developing the workforce operating within the government sector.

He pointed out that a plan had been developed and endorsed for the organisation of 64 specialist training courses in various fields, with 8 more others in computers and that the implementation date is April 15. In the meantime, the director

of the Manpower Resources and Development Department at the Ministry of Communications has said that the Higher Planning Committee at the ministry has endorsed a proposal tabled by the department regarding the organisation of an intensive and advanced training course for senior ministry officials to be implemented late in the year.

#### **Charity activities** stepped up by Awgaf Ministry during Ramadan

MINISTER of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs Khalid Al Jasser has said that the administrative development process at the ministry is progressing smoothly and that the ministry is currently sponsoring banquets hosted by mosques during the holy month of Ramadan, through the Zakat House.

Jasser told a local newspaper that the total number of Islamic scholars distributed by the ministry throughout the Islamic world and among Muslim minorities in other parts of the world was well over 180.

He pointed out that the ministry had stepped up its charity activities on the occasion of Ramadan and that contributions had been collected to fund the construction of mosques. orphanages or clinics in povertystricken areas.

He stressed the important role played by the ministry in the revival of the Islamic heritage through the publication of Islamic books and the extension of financial support to Islamic societies and centres abroad.

#### Bangladesh envoy

The Ambassador of Bangladesh. K.M. Shehabuddin, yesterday met Kuwait's Defence Ministry Undersecretary Faisal Al Daud and discussed matters related to bilateral co-operation.

#### needs, Munayes said. Fabric buyers cautioned against fakes

One of the old buildings in Kuwait that requires renovation.

Price hike justified,

says co-ops chairman

COMPLAINTS from a large section of the population regarding a rise in prices of consumer goods during the holy month of Ramadan was taken up in the form of an interview conducted by a local daily.

To highlight this issue, the daily interviewed Ali Salem Abu Hadidah.

chairman of Kuwait's Co-operative Societies Union and Khaled Al

Othman, managing director of the Kuwaiti Agricultural Products

Hadidah commenting on the attitude of the suppliers trying to hike

Fielding a question over the increase in some prices which ranged up

to 25 per cent in some cases, the chairman said that this is attributed to

the fluctuations ruling in international markets, an increase in freight rates, scarcity of availability of these goods due to bad weather and an

Dairy produce

that this is due to the cancellation of the subsidisation extended by

European governments to this industry. This has lead to an increase in

On the unavailability of some consumer goods during this period,

Hadidah said that the union made every effort to provide alternative consumer articles at very reasonable rates. He added that the union

provided all goods through the Collective Imports and Purchase

Working hours at co-operative societies will be from 8:00 am to 5:30

The Kuwait Agricultural Products Company will open another two

Commenting on the price rise of fresh vegetables and fruits at the

local markets, the official said the instability in prices is due to the

effects of supply and demand and seasonal weather conditions directly

Competitor

competitor in enable the consumer to obtain the most competitive

However, he added that his company has joined the market as a

branches at Al Ardhiya, bringing the total number of branches to 41 throughout the country, Khaled Al Othman, managing director of the

prices of the imported dairy products beween 15 to 20 per cent.

On the issue of an increase in prices of dairy products, the official said

prices said that in keeping with the policy of the union, such demands

for an increase in prices has been totally rejected.

increase in demand over supply in exporting countries.

CUSTOMERS intending to purchase fabrics from the local market have been advised to ensure quality and price factors.

pm and from 7:30 to 11:30 pm daily, he said.

related to the quantity of produces available.

company said.

A curtain salesman said that customers should shop around at different places to see various ranges of fabrics, determine quality and ascertain the most appropriate prices prior to finalising purchase.

He advised customers to verify the genuine article from the country of origin and name of the manufacturer printed on each metre of the fabrics. Customers who are not vigilant or experienced have ended up purchasing imitation fabrics and paying the costs of the originals, the salesman said.

A wool merchant said that there are various qualities of wool. However, he cautioned purchasers against washing woolens in hot water or

ironing them with hot irons. The use of such methods will cause woollen materials to shrink, he said. A local daily interviewed a large number of cloth-ing merchants who said that clothing apparel for teenagers has the largest business turnover, and consequently many merchants tamper with the

Kuwait.

trade marks to gain more profits. Cheaper goods tend to pose unfair competitions with the real articles. However, most shops of repute prefer to deal only with genuine articles.

Amin Al Awadi, a shop owner, said that the absence of official supervision is the main cause of unfair sales practices which are showing an increase. He added that inspection officials are not well qualified or trained to ascertain and effectively put an end to various forms of cheating.



Officers honoured

THE Director-General of Kuwait's Criminal Evidence Department Colonel Saud Al Berges decorated two officers and 18 warrant officers of his department who have been granted the honour of HH the Amir's medals, the Public Relations Department at the Ministry of Interior reported.

Colonel Berges made a speech at the decoration ceremony in which he praised the efforts of the officers and urged them to exert more for the sake of the country's security and stability. The ceremony was attended by senior officials of the department.

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#### Largest producer

RIYADH, April 10: Saudi Arabia is the world's largest producer of desalinated water for drinking purposes. The total capacity of the kingdom's desalination plants has reached 503 million gallons of water daily and 3400 megawatt of electricity. This enabled the kingdom to provide fresh potable water to big cities and various villages. Thus underground water is being spared and supplied for agricultural purposes.

The average cost of production of desalinated water reached SR1.5 (40 C) per cubic metre in (1989). It is worth noting that this is equal to or less than the cost of producing the same quantity of underground water.

#### US economic aid

CAIRO, April 10, (KUNA): The US administration has agreed to release economic aid to Egypt to finance purchase of American wheat, according to Egyptian State Minister for Administrative Development, Aatef

Egypt will next week be allowed to use previously negotiated loans which were frozen because Cairo had failed to meet the conditions set by the International Monetary Fund, Obeid said on returning here from Washington last night. Obeid and State Minister for

International Co-operation, Maurice Makra Mallah, three days ago ended talks in Washington with the American government and the World Bank on economic aid and loans to Egypt. Rains lash S. Yemen

MANAMA, April 10, (AP): Fresh rainstorms lashed South Yemen for the third straight day but no up-to-date casualty figures were released, according to Aden residents reached by telephone from Bahrain.

On Tuesday, South Yemeni Minister of Interior, Saleh Al Seyah, said 40 people had died and dozens were injured in flash floods since March 19.

But he said the casualty toll was based on second-hand reports as communications had been cut with flooded villages and towns.

#### Hussein to visit US

CAIRO, April 10, (UPI): King Hussein of Jordan will travel to the United States Monday for talks with President Back on morned promoting selections. region, the Middle East News Agency reported.

The news agency quoted "well informed sources" in the Jordaninn capital of Amman as saying that Hussein would leave Jordan on April 17 on his way to the US for his talks with Bush scheduled for April 19.

The news agency said Hussein's talks with Bush were expected to focus on means of pushing ahead the peace-making process in the area "through convening an international conference on peace in the Middle

#### Law opposed

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, April 10, (AP): Israel's justice minister yesterday submitted a proposal for a civil rights law that is expected to face stiff opposition from religious parties who say the proposal does not recognise the special nature of Judaism in the state.

The proposed "basic law on human rights" has been shelved since 1965 due to the objections of religious parties.

The bill, which calls for equality "between men and women, and between all people regardless of religion, nationality, race, or ethnicity" would not apply in the occupied West Bank or Gaza Strip, which are ruled through military and not civil law.

#### Ship raised

BAGHDAD. April 10, (KUNA): An Iraqi ship laden with 2,200 tons of Iraqi dates set sail yesterday from Khor Al Zubair port in Basra, in its first trip abroad, after being docked

for the past eight years.
The Iraqi News Agency said that the Zanoubia has left Al Ma'qai port to Khor Ai Zubair port vesterday.

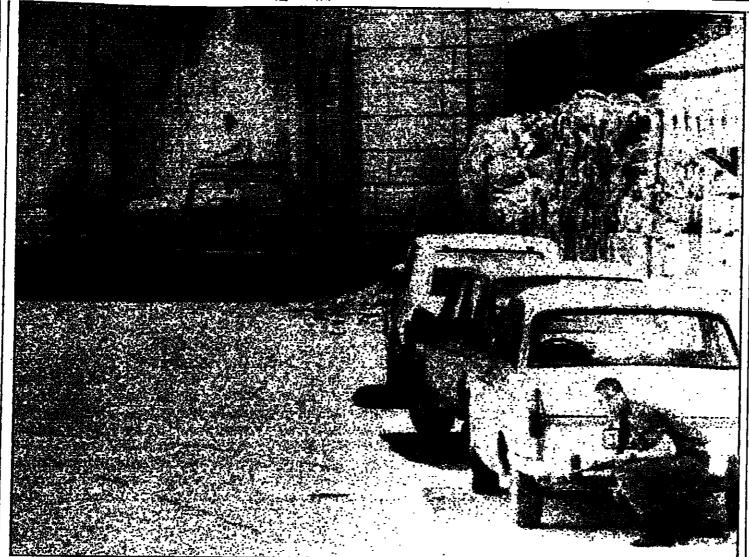
Iraqi ports authorities raised the Iraqi ship Ibn Batoutah from the Shatt Al Arab waterway. Ibn Batoutah is the 10th sunk object removed since a cleaning cam-paign of Shatt Al Arab began.

#### Court to decide

ATHENS, April 10, (Renter): The Greek Supreme Court will decide this week whether to recommend that a Palestinian be extradited to the United States where he faces charges over the 1982 bombing of a Pan Am airliner, court sources said.

The Supreme Court is scheduled to hear Washington's request for 34-year-old Mohammed Rashid's extradition

Rashid is wanted in the United States in connection with the explosion aboard a Pan Am plane over Hawan in 1982, which killed a Japanese teenager and injured 15 other passengers.



West Bank clash

An Israeli soldier armed with a rifle crouches behind a car as a masked Palestinian in West Bank throws rocks beside a burning tyre. (Reuter

# Bonn urged to probe 'missile sale'

Raid on German company reported

LONDON, April 10, (AP): The United States has twice asked the Bonn government to investigate the alleged involvement of West Germany's largest aerospace group in the sale to Argentina and Iraq of missile technology with chemical warhead capability, a TV report says.

"West German weapons technology has been told to Argentina and Iraq for the development of a new missile which can be equipped with a chemical weapon," said a statement advertising the programme, to be aired tonight on "Programs." Israeli Navy

destroys boat,

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM.

April 10, (AP): Israeli Navy seamen opened fire on a rubber

dinghy off the south Lebanese

coast yesterday, killing two guerrillas on board and destroy-

ing the small hoat, the comman-

der of the Navy said.

Also yesterday, an Israeli soldier suffered light wounds when an armoured personnel carrier hit a land mind in southern

The early-morning sea clash

involved a routine naval patrol

that spotted the dinghy just

north of the Israeli border town

of Rosh Hanigra, said Navy commander Maj. Gen Micha

- The commander of the Israeli

Dyora patrol boat, who was not

identified, told Israel Television

that the shoot-out lasted

seconds.

Lebanon, the military said.

kills two

the British Broadcasting Corp.'s most respected current affairs "The British and American

governments fear that the missile is a major threat to the stability of the Middle East," it said, adding that it will have a 600-mile (1,000-km). The BBC film says the missile,

the Condor II, is a joint project by Argentina, Egypt and Iraq, and claims the technology involved may violate a treaty signed two years ago by seven governments, including the United States and West Ger-

many, designed to prevent missile know-how coming into the hands of Third World nations. It says Messerschmidt Belkow

Biohm (MBB), the German aerospace giant, and another German company called Gildemeister, "are involved in a missile testing laboratory in Iraq, named Saad 16, where Western intelligence sources believe Condor is being developed."

The documentary says that on Friday, 35 agents of the Munich public prosecutor's office raided the MBB-Transtechnica company in Munich.

The Hamburg-based Stern magazine also reported the raid and said documents were seized. It said Gildemeister's offices were searched three weeks ago.

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Stern said the company was the general contractor for development of what it claimed is a "secret rocket development laboratory in Iraq disguised as a civilian university institute."

The BBC film includes an interview with Klaus Mehrens, who represents the Metalworkers' Union on MMB's supervisory board, the press release said.

### ijaz vows support for mujahedeen

# Death threat against Zia's son

MANAMA, April 10, (AP): The son of the late Pakistan President Gen. Zia Ul-Haq claimed in an interview published yesterday that an aide to Pakistani Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto has threatened to kill him after he decided to enter politics.

Ijaz Ul-Haq, a banker in Bahrain, told the English-language newspaper Gulf Daily News that the threat was made by N.D. Khan, a senior political advisor to the prime minister who won the elections after Zia was killed Aug 17 in a plane crash.

He said: "N.D. Khan made his threat in a statement published in 'Jang,' the largest circulated Urdu newspaper in Pakistan, two days after I announced my decision in Karachi to join the opposition Muslim League."

ijaz, regional manager for Bank of America, has been in Bahrain since 1981. He is married and has

Earlier this month, Ijaz, 37, told a rally in Karachi that he was joining the conservative Muslim League. He vowed to continue his father's support for Afghan mujahedeen fighting the Soviet-backed government in Kabul and to press for enforcement of the sharia, or Islamic law, in Pakistan.

Zia hanged Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, the present prime minister's father, for "conspiracy to murder" 10 years ago. Ijaz said Khan told Jang: "Ijaz's public appearance added sore to our wounds created by the execution of Bhutto, and we won't let the heirs of General Zia live."

Khan, Ijaz added, said: "Ijaz should remember that he has stepped into barbed wire and put his foot into the mouth of a python, and his public appearance is at a time when we were worried that

we had missed the prey." Khan had also threatened that anyone carrying the picture of the late President would "disappear

from the earth," Ijaz said. He said that he was writing to President Ghulam Ishaq Khan saying that if any harm was done to him

or to his family, the People's Party will be held directly responsible." "I have decided to join the Muslim League because it is the party which gave birth to Pakistan

and was revived by my late father in 1985," he told He said a standing ovation for 15 minutes he

received at the rally reflected the people's love and affection for his late father.



Upgraded Phantom jet fighter

The Israell Air Force received its first upgraded Phantom jet fighter and officials said israeli-engineered improvements will keep the almost 35-yearold jets living into the next century. Air Force Commander Maj. Gen Avihu Bin-Nun said the revamped jet, called the Phantom 2000, will be used as a capabilities," Nun sald on Israel Radio. "But it will be able to deal with threats of the modern battlefield." (Reuter wirephoto)

### 41 including mentor of radicals detained in Egypt

FAYOUM, Egypt, April 10, (Reuter): A top Muslim theologian and mentor of Egypt's Islamic radicals was arrested after clashes between fundamentalists and police in the oasis town of Fayoum, a senior

police officer said yesterday. He told Reuters eight people were injured when riot police and Muslim militants demonstrating against the government exchanged shots in the town, 100 km (60 miles) southwest of Cairo, on The 41 people detained included Sheikh Omar Abdel-Rahman, a blind theologian and fiery preacher regarded by many members of the underground Islamic Jihad group as their

mufti (guide). Abdel-Rahman, 52, was once charged with inciting the killing of President Anwar Sadat, shot by Islamic lihad members at a Cairo military parade on Oct 6,

1981, but was acquitted for lack

of evidence. Fayoum appeared tranquil yesterday but armed police were on alert near the mosque where

the violence erupted.

Fayoum police chief Mohammed Seif Ai Islam, who was wounded in the clash, said Abdel-Rahman invited 1,500 supporters from Assiut, Minya and other Upper Egypt towns to the mosque to prepare for a protest March on the first day of the Muslim holy month of

Ramadan. "I warned them to disperse peacefully," he told Renters from his hospital bed. "I heard

gunfire and was hit by a bullet in the leg. I ordered my men to return fire." A witness, shopowner Mohammed Found Ibrahim, 30,

said: "There was shooting on both sides and it looked like another Lebanon. A Fayoum official said Abdel-Rahman and nine other people had been detained for 15 days

pending further investigations. Interior Ministry sources in Cairo said the remaining 31 were detained under emergency laws, which were introduced after Sadat's murder and allow a suspect to be held indefinitely.

Saad Eddin Ibrahim, a specialist on Egypt's fundamentalist movement, told Reuters last month there were signs of mounting unrest over unemployment, low wages and rising prices.

# Majorassault on Jalalabad

### Kabul retaliates

ISLAMABAD, April 10, (Agencies): Afghan guerrillas launched a second major attack on the eastern town of Jalalabad yesterday but the Kabul government said its forces retaliated, inflicting heavy casualties on the

The official Kabul Radio, monitored in Islamabad, said government forces killed about 250 Western-backed mujahedeen guerrillas after they launched a three-sided attack on Jalalabad, capital of Nangarhar province bordering Pakistan.

"The brave military forces took a counter-action ... and the air force and artillery severely punished the enemy," the radio said.

Afghan mujahedeen guerrillas pose with an unexploded bomb drop-

ped by government aircraft near the besieged city of Jalalabad last

week. (Reuter wirephoto)

Hekmatyar leaves for Malaysia

**US naming of envoy** 

signals recognition

ces," he said.

recognition.

"There are countries which

have already recognised us,

much the same way as they have

recognised the PLO. But some are still hesitating," he said.

He said he believed most coun-

tries were waiting to see the fall of

Jalalabad — the strategic city the

rebels hope to capture and make

their capital - before extending

But Hekmatyar said he

We are on a victory run now

thought the mujahedeens would

capture Kabul before Jalalabad.

and it seems Kabul will fall well ahead of Jalalabad," he said.

on Saturday to lobby for recogni-

tion by Bangladesh, which sup-ports the rebels in their fight

against the Afghan government

He left for Malaysia today on

During his Bangladesh visit,

Hekmatyar met President Hus-sein Mohammad Ershad and

Foreign Minister Anisul Islam

Mahmud. He gave Ershad a pis-

tol which he said the guerrillas

use in their battles in Afghanis-

the next leg of his eight-nation

of President Najibullah.

tour of Asia and Australia.

Hekmatyar arrived in Dhaka

DHAKA, April 10, (Reuter):

The US appointment of a special

envoy to the Afghan resistance is

the first step to Washington's

recognition of the rebel govern-ment-in-exile, a rebel leader said

We believe that this (appointment) is the first step to US recog-

nition," Gulbuddin Hekmatyar

President Bush on Thursday

ppointed Peter Tomsen, former

US Charges d'Affaires in Beij-

ing, to the newly-created post,

which carries the rank of ambas-

appointment did not amount to US recognition of the rebel

The Soviet Union denounced

the appointment as an unfriendly

act and warned it would intensify

of the rebel government, said he did not understand what was

delaying US recognition but said

the requirements for being recognised. We are in effective control

of 95 per cent of Afghan territory

and we are running local admin-

istrations in at least four provin-

in computing...

he hoped it would come soon.

Hekmatyar, foreign minister

"I think we have fulfilled all

government-in-exile.

the war in Afghanistan.

Washington said however the

Earlier the Pakistan-based guerrillas said they had launched a second major attack on Jalalabad yesterday morning and had come under heavy bombing from government planes.

But a spokesman for the mujahedeed in Pakistan, who have earmarked Jalalabad as a seat for their rival government, said they had no reports of any casualties or of how the assault was progressing.

An Afghan rebel news service said the attack was aimed at capturing the airport and three government bases. A rebel offensive against Jalalabad launched last month

has been bogged down by gover-nment bombing and minefields around the provincial capital near the Pakistan border. A spokesman for the Hezb-i-Islami (Khalis) guerrilla Party said the latest attack was laun-

ets and various other weapons He said government jets were bombing suspected guerrilla positions heavily and the fighting was continuing some seven hours after the attack started.

ched "from all sides using rock-

The guerrillas were using 15 tanks captured from government troops, another guerrilla spokesman said, More than 20,000 new Afghan

refugees have poured into Pakistan following last month's assault on Jalalabad, which the mujahedeed want to establish as the capital of their governmentin-exile.

Pakistan, which hosts more than three million Afghan refugees and the main guerrilla groups, has denied Afghan charges that its troops are fighting alongside the rebels in the battle for Jalalabad.

The Afghan News Agency (ANA), sponsored by the main seven-party guerrilla alliance, said the rebels also attacked the border garrison town of Khost in nearby Paktia province on Saturday and captured three posts.

No independent confirmation of the report was available. But a Kabul government official said that repels faunche new rocket and artillery attacks

on the towns of Khost and Ghazni. Foreign Ministry spokesman Mohammad Nabi Amani said an estimated 265 people were killed. in fighting around four urban areas over the past 24 hours, but

his information could not be independently verified. "Pakistani forces. Arab advisers and the (rebels) launched an extended attack" on Saturday on Khost and the fighting continued yesterday, he said.

Amani said the rebels fired long-range rockets and heavy artillery at the town, 30 kilometres (18 miles) from the Pakistani border. While he had no casualty reports, he claimed the attack was led by two Pakistani military officers disguised as

Afghans. He also claimed the opposition fired 177 shells, rockets and mor-tars at Ghazni, 130 kilometres (80 miles) from the Pakistani border, in the past 24 hours. That attack killed nine civilians and two government soldiers, he

He said the government returned fire, killing nine rebels.

The government reports, if true, would indicate the Muslim guerrillas are stepping up pressure on Najib's troops in other parts of the country as they continue their attack on Jalalabad.

Amani claimed government troops had killed 195 rebel fighters and wounded 142 in the Jalalabad region in the last 24 hours. He did not give government casualties figures. He also said 54 more rebels

were killed by government fire in fighting near Sarobi, located midway between Jalalabad and Kabui on the only paved road linking the two cities.

Amani reiterated past Afghan government accusations that Pakistan is co-ordinating the escalating rebel attacks in areas of the border between the two south Asian countries.

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# **ARAB@TIMES**

#### Thought for today

MARRIAGE always demands the greatest understanding of the art of insincerity possible between two human beings --- Vicki Baum, Austrian-American writerplaywright (1888-1960).

# **OPINION Debtors' crisis**

THE Kuwaiti government through the Ministry of Finance and the Central Bank keeps an amount of KD2 billion in reserve to

support the local banks in case of catastrophe.

This course of action is applied in all countries including Egypt which is considered a poor country and has huge amounts

to rescue its national banks in cases of emergency. The question that arises here is: what is the catastrophe and where does it emanate from? If a catastrophe is on the horizon, it will be the direct result of the problems faced by individuals who

have been subjected to the loans settlement scheme. These debtors are in real trouble, but we still keep our eyes closed as to their dilemma. Moreover, we still go on recording interest charges on their outstandings — as if these interest amounts are only nominal.

Prior to beginning any economic relaxation, there must be a psychological strengthening of the individuals involved. We must admit that the persons who now find themselves in trouble have been afflicted as a direct result of the government scheme based on the hope that payments will be made within 15 years. failing which the government would pay their debts.

In all candour, we must state that these persons who did not pay, acted in this manner because they are victims of the government's wrong evaluatory policy in dealing with the Man-

The government wants to pay for its mistake in dealing with the Manakh crisis after 15 years — but still keeps the reserves in case banks are affected.

A wiser course of action will be for the government to help these individuals who are in trouble — else their troubles may put the local banks into trouble.

Why can the government not help these people and "kill two birds with one stone." Save the investors from bankruptcy and save the banks from the ensuing problems. This is because the unpaid amounts of investors are debts of the national banks.

Solving the crisis in the manner suggested will speed up returning the situation to normalcy and bringing back investors to actively begin trading as demanded by the Chamber of Commerce in its report.

This applies particularly to those investors who only lack funds to move or at least if the debts of the government and banks on them are dropped. It has now become obvious that they are unable to pay — even after 20 years.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

### **Burying the hatchet**

Indonesia, China warm up

By Clayton Jones

JAKARTA: When the two most peopled nations in the Far East p to reopen diplomatic ties, it should be cause for celebration.

That's not quite the case for Indonesia, however, which recently relented to China's call to normalise relations after 22 years. A wary uncertainty pervades Jakarta, long accustomed to calls for vigilance

While rapprochement makes sense under Indonesia's newly assertive foreign policy, the internal implications of Chinese diplomats operating in Jakarta have not gone down easily. Armed forces commander Gen. Try Sutrisno says the new ties will mean "extra work" for the For two decades, the Suharto government has rallied the country

against potential "subversion from the north," meaning China might incite Indonesia's 3 million to 5 million ethnic Chinese. Such fears are long-standing among many Southeast Asian countries with Chinese minorities, most especially Indonesia.

Indeed, President Suharto blames China for supporting a 1965 coup attempt in Indonesia. Suharto, as a military general, assumed power in 1966. froze ties with Beijing, and has since tried to wipe out the Indonesian Communist Party (PKI). The traumatic events are well remembered in Jakarta. Now, with China moving fast from its Maoist past, Suharto decided to end the hostility and seek a no-meddling guarantee from Beijing in exchange for recognition.

His opportunity came last month during the burial ceremonies for Japan's late emperor. Suharto met with Chinese Foreign Affairs Minister Qian Qichen in Tokyo on Feb 23, and the two agreed to start talks on establishing relations. Suharto dropped a condition that China publicly apologise for its alleged coup role. Qian repeated assurances of no Chinese interference in Indonesian affairs.

The depth of the estrangement between the two countries could delay

an opening of embassies for a year or more, say Jakarta officials and Western diplomats. Indonesian Foreign Affairs Minister Ali Alatas claims he has "no time frame" for completing talks, which will be conducted by their missions at the United Nations.

#### TODAY IN HISTORY

1564 - Peace of Troyes ends war between England and 1677 — William of Orange is defeated at Cassel, Germany, by

Duke of Orleans. 1689 - William and Mary are crowned king and queen of

1713 — Peace of Utrecht between France. Britain, Holland, Savoy, Portugal and Prussia; Spain cedes Gibraltar to England. 1805 — Britain and Russia, by treaty of St Petersburg, agree to form a European League for liberation of German states, the

third coalition against France.

1814 — Napoleon Bonaparte abdicates unconditionally as emperor of France and is banished to Elba by Treaty of

Fontainebleau. 1843 — Britain separates Gambia from Sierra Leone as

1894 — Uganda is declared a British protectorate. 1899 — Philippine islands are transferred from Spain to

United States.

1919 — Referendum in New Zealand declares against prohibition. 1951 — US President Harry S. Truman relives General

Douglas MacArthur of his command in Far East. 1953 — United Nations force and communists arrange for exchange of prisoners in Korea; Vietnamese insurgencies renew

offensive in Laos. 1961 - Nigeria imposes total boycott on South African

trade. 1973 - Martin Bormann, Nazi official pursued throughout world, is officially declared dead and taken off West Germany's "most wanted" list

1987 — China's National People's Congress ends annual session after endorsing Premier Zhao Ziyang's centrist policies and removing nation's top security official.

1988 — Israel expels to Lebanon eight Palestinians as the Palestine Liberation Organisation goes to court to seek dismissal of US lawsuit to close PLO's observer mission.

### 'Where was George?' Still a valid question

# Try as he might, 'Irangate' just won't go away

WASHINGTON, (AP): Those questions about George Bush's role in the Iran-Contra affair just won't go away. They dogged him during the presidential campaign and they hit him again last week. But Bush is standing fast, refusing to offer any new details

"Please, accept it when I said I don't want to talk about it any more," said the President when reporters raised the issue anew during a briefing on the Alaska oil

spill
"Look, we're having a briefing on
Alaska," he said, sounding a bit testy over the attempt to get him to talk about an extraordinary document entered into evidence at the trial of Oliver North. The document outlined the workings

of the secret effort to keep supplies flowing to the Nicaraguan Contra rebels despite a congressional ban on aid. It began with the statement that "the United States has admitted for purposes of this trial the following facts to be true."

The account suggested that Bush, then vice-president, had a more active role in that supply effort than has been publicly

It said Bush met with the President of Honduras in May 1985 to inform him of President Ronald Reagan's decision to speed up delivery of US military aid to that country. Former National Security adviser Robert McFarlane has testified that Reagan personally approved the secret deal to slip extra aid to Honduras as one of several "quid pro quo" arran-gements with other countries in exchange

By Michael Putzel

LONDON, (AP): Soviet Communist Party leader

Mikhail S. Gorbachev seemed more at home in the

splendour of London's ancient Guildhall and Wind-

sor Castle than in shirt sleeves listening to Cuban

workers boast about their great gains under social-

ism during his six-day trip abroad.

What, if anything, the pragmatic Soviet president gained from his private talks with the more dog-

matic Fidel Castro in Havana may not be apparent

for some time. But his subsequent stop in London

netted him one of the most ringing endorsements he

It also brought a promise of a visit from Queen

Elizabeth II who would be the first British monarch

to set foot in Russia since the communists killed

Czar Nicholas II and his family, cousins of the

US administration officials were openly disappointed that Gorbachev's visit to Cuba produced no

signal the Soviets were prepared to disengage from

Central America, one of the last regional hot spots

where the two superpowers are engaged by proxy.
Gorbachev and Castro instead stressed their

solidarity during the visit by the Soviet reformer to

Cuba, which has shown no inclination toward the

liberalization now in vogue in Moscow, Beijing and

much of Eastern Europe.

But Gorbachev, who has shown more interest

recently in wooing Western banks and business than

in propping up leftist revolutionaries in the Third

World, made no move to ease Cuba's huge debt

burden. Instead, he suggested the Castro govern-

ment should be more careful how it spends its Soviet

Gorbachev also said the Soviets are "against any

theories and doctrines justifying the export of

revolution or counterrevolution and all forms of

comed that statement but claimed it was not suppor-

ted by action. The administration of US president

George Bush, which just struck a deal with the

White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater wel-

interference in the affairs of sovereign nations."

has yet received from a western leaders.

queen's forebears.



for support for the Contras. The document linked the US aid to Honduran co-operation in assisting the Contras, but it did not say whether Bush was aware of that condition.

Exactly what Bush was aware of in those conspiratorial days in the White House basement has never been clear.

knowledge of a diversion of Iran armssales proceeds to the Contras. Although he admitted knowing about the clandestine arms sales to Iran and said he supported the initiative with certain reservations. Donald Gregg, his national security adviser during the period in question, said he did not tell Bush about the Contra resupply effort that Gregg had learned about from a one-time CIA

Former Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Ir pressed Bush repeatedly during the campaign for the 1988 GOP presidential nomination to say more about his role in the effort to help the

"If you can't answer your friends," said Haig, during a Republican can-didate debate "what in heaven's name is going to happen next November if you are our standard-bearer and these Democrats get after you on this subject?"

Candidate Bush liked to cite his experience as Reagan's No. 2.
"I've been co-pilot for seven years," he

"Were you in the cockpit or were you on an economy ride in the back of the plane?" retorted Haig.

Republican rival Bob Dole was

equally determined but no more success-Would he release some of the

documents pertaining to his role, Bush was asked by his Republican rivals. "I think some of those are classified."

Asked whether he would allow them to



George Bush

be reclassified, the vice-president replied,

"I'm perfectly willing."
On one point Bush was absolutely correct. He said no Republican would beat him by making an issue of Iran-

No Democrat would either, hard as

"Where was George?" Democrats chanted at their convention when Sen. Edward M. Kennedy used that refrain to question what role Bush had in fran-Contra as well as others policy issues

during his term as vice president.
Safely elected and inaugurated and now happily in residence at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, Bush still can't seem to kick those Iran-Contra questions.

No longer No. 2, he appeared in the White House briefing room to talk about the Alaskan oil spill. He outlined steps he was taking to

assist the cleanup and then invited ques-"Fire away," he said.

"How do you reconcile your efforts to arrange third-country military aid for the Contras with the spirit of the ban by Congress on aid to the rebels?" was the first question.

"I'm not going to comment on any aspect of the North trial," responded the President in measured tones. He expressed concern about prejudic-ing the trial of the former White House

aide and said the information had already been examined by the special prosecutor and congressional committees that investigated the case.

"All the material that you seem to be

referring to ... has been available to the independent counsel and the Iran-Contra committee and has been reviewed by them for any special significance."

But it remains largely unavailable to

the public and was never available either to Bush's campaign rivals or to the voters in 1988.

Gerasimov said. "With other politicians, you don't

expect so much, but when Gorbachev speaks, you expect him to pull a rabbit out every time."
But after leaving the island, a Gorbachev aide

dropped a tantalizing hint that the Soviet Commun-

ist Party chief is prepared to try to mediate the long-

running feud between Cuba and the United States.

Although Castro's public remarks were peppered

Ringing endorsement from Thatcher

### Gorbachev's UK boost



Hand of friendship: Thatcher greets Mikhail Gorbachev at No. 10 Downing Street

Congress to stop seeking military support for the Contra rebels in Soviet-backed Nicaragua, had been hoping for some clearer signal that the Soviets would reduce arms shipments to the Sandinistas. Seasoned observers in Havana, however, said even if Gorbachev intended to do that he would not have said so in Cuba, Nicaragua's strongest backer.

Asked why Gorbachev had not given some clearer indication one way or another of his intentions toward Cuba and Latin America. Soviet foreign ministry spokesman Gennady I. Gerasimov complained that people have come to expect too much from the Soviet leader every time he makes a speech. "It's the rabbit-from-the-hat approach,"

with anti-American slognas, Georgi Shakhnazarov, a foreign policy adviser to Gorbachev, said the Cuban leader told the Soviets privately he would still like to normalize relations with the United States, noting that the US economic blockade and political estrangement have cost the island dearly for three In London, the Soviet leader was said to have

argued passionately with his hostess, the staunchly anti-communist prime minister Margaret Thatcher, but after his address to magnificently robed British luminaries in Guildhall, she gave him the kind of endorsement he has sought from the West since launching his modernization campaign four years

Gorbachev, summarizing his goals for an international television and ience, said: "We are building an open; democratic and free society which has leaving the lessons of its past, a society based on law and responsibility associaty that keeps its citizens well informed, that rests on its citizens' initiative and enterprise, on Soviet socialist patriotism and dedication to human socialism aimed at elevating the human being.'

Mrs Thatcher, in response, called him "one of those rare people who has the vision, the boldness and the sheer power of personality to change the whole future of his country and to have a effect on the wider world as well."

"We want you to succed in your task," she told Gorbachev, "first because we believe that in your vision lies a better life for the Soviet people, but also because every step towards greater democracy, human rights and freedom of choice in your country brings us closer together." And she pledged, "we're ready to help in practical

ways, too, where our help is sought and desired."

Neglect of voters may topple Kohl

### Discord among Tibet communists

By James L. Tyson

BEIJING: The Tibetan independence movement has won the support of some Communist Party members in Tibet, sparking intense strife within the region's ruling body.

In an extraordinary revelation of party infighting, official newspaper commentaries in Tibet have called for a purge of party members who back efforts to end China's rule of the region.
The commentary is the first

public disclosure that some party members condone Tibetan independence. It shows that recent clashes — the worst in 30 years — between police and independence advocates have polarized the region's party, according to Western diplomats. The unrest pits members who support a draconian crackdown in Tibet against those who condone autonomy for the region, the diplomats say.

The disclosures of inner-party strife come as Beijing enforces martial law in the Tibetan capital of Lhasa after fighting in which at least 16 people were killed. With some Tibetan communists faithful to Marxism and Tibet, but not necessarily to China, Beijing's struggle to maintain its control over Tibet extends into its most powerful organization in

In a strongly worded commen-tary, the official newspaper, Tibet Daily said, "As for certain party members who, unable to withstand the test, have fallen into the separatist mire and cling to their ways despite education, we must strictly enforce party discipline and purge them from the party."

Suggesting some party mem-bers have supported Tibetan independence with more than just words, it continues, "Those who have contravened the criminal law must be severely punished," according to a transcript of a radio report from Tibet. Tibet's leadership had already acknowledged that some cadres advocate a return to strict centralized control over Tibet. Such officials have opposed a moderate policy launched by Beijing in 1980 which eased 30 years of brutal oppression and has shown comparatively greater respect for Tibetan religion and

The recent death of the Panchen Lama, the highest figure in Tibetan Buddhism after the exiled Dalai Lama, has also probably sharpened this discord within the party, the diplomats

Wielding significant symbolic clout in Tibet, the Panchen Lama had called for greater social-wel-fare funding and relaxed state controls of religion, moderating the aims of hardliners and reconciling party members with opposing views. And, Beijing's reluctance also has probably incited party members to oppose China's reprisals against independence activists. diplomats say.

The Dalai Lama, Tibet's theocratic ruler before China annexed the region in 1950, has urged Beijing to grant Tibet full control over domestic matters, while retaining power over the region's foreign policy and defence. He has also called on Beijing to negotiate with Tibet's government-in-exile.

China's outright rejection of the proposal for Tibetan autonomy and its refusal to negotiate with the exiled government has probably disillusioned some Tibetan communists. They may believe Beijing's unvielding stand indicates it will continue to violently suppress the independence movement rather than compromise with the Dalai Lama, the diplomats add.

1989, 'The Christian Science

# 'Coalition of the middle' is melting

BONN, (Reuter): For years Chancellor Helmut Kohl and his loose "coalition of the middle" rode West Germany's wave of prosperity, but political analysts say that neglected tensions below the surface now jeopardise his government.

Chronic infighting within the coalition, they say, distracted serious attention from lestering grievances of voters until they drove their point home in two regional elections this year.

Many traditional backers of Kohl's Christian Democrats (CDU) are

defecting to rightist parties in anger over Bonn's inability to stop a flood of foreign refugees coming to West Germany. Meanwhile, the opposition left — Social Democrats (SPD) and

Greens — is gaining strength from a Soviet arms control campaign that

challenges the conventional CDU view of the East bloc as a security

"The economy has never been better, but the opinion of the people has changed since Kohl took office (in 1982). They are showing greater individualism in political taste," said Walter Tacke, director of the

"In this climate it has become very difficult for a coalition of the middle like Kohl's to profile itself," Tacke said. "His cautious, step-bystep approach no longer does the job."

The CDU was voted out of office in state elections in West Berlin in January, then was hammered in communal voting in Hesse state a

month ago, losing control of city in the country's financial capital, The SPD and Greens were able to form a governing coalition in West Berlin and were expected to do so in Frankfurt too. In both elections, the far right Republicans and the neo-Nazi

National Democrats (NPD) catapulted to parliamentary representation with 7.5 and 6.6 per cent of the vote, respectively. The two outpolled Kohl's ruling partner in Bonn, the Liberal Free Democrats Opinion surveys suggest the Republicans and NPD will score as well or better in elections in June for the European Parliament and local

councils in two West German states. An INFAS institute poll released on April 4 gave the CDU only 34 per cent nationally, a loss of two per cent within one week that underscored the party's long fall from the 44.3 per cent taken in its 1987

The FDP had five per cent in the INFAS poll, while the greens and SPD surged to 52 per cent together —enough for a majority —and the Republicans seven per cent.

Kohl insisted before going on his Easter holidays that he was confident of re-election in 1990 and would reassess policy and personnel during his break to help him reach that goal.

Since his return on April 3, he has been reported to be preparing a

cabinet shuffle, an idea pushed by the FDP to convey a fresh sense of unity and purpose to voters. But many analysts suspect it may be too late to save the coalition, given the polarisation of the electorate.

"A 'Coalition of the middle" as Kohl has labelled his government, doesn't hold up any more if the middle is itself melting," The Munich newspaper Sueddeutsche Zeitung remarked. Western diplomats say that if the CDU decline continues in the June elections, Kohl could face an internal revolt and lose his party chair-



Helmut Kohi

manship before the 1990 elections. "But he got to the top by being a skilled and astute party man. His dull exterior should not obscure the fact that his enemies usually underestimate him. He's come out of bad patches before," one

Kohi has been criticised throughout his tenure for his lack of charisma, his meandering speaking style and his habit of giving cabinet posts to untried outsiders who pose no political threat to him.

An INFAS survey released last week said 65 per cent of people in a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll answered "no" when asked whether Kohl was a representative poll and the poll

good chancellor, 23 said "yes" and remainder gave no opinion INFAS said Kohl's personal standing was at its worst since he took office sixand-a-half years ago.

The chancellor has never been able to quiet public wrangling between FDP and CDU party officials over important policy matters ranging from asylum-seeking refugees to NATO missile modernisation, relations with the Soviet bloc, and tax reform.

Public anger over the pressure of hundreds of thousands of East bloc and Third World immigrants on the tight housing and job market has

been brewing for several years.

But the FDP has blocked CDU attempts to toughen the largely opendoor political asylum law, leaving Kohl with little alternative but piecemeal measures such as visa rules.

In security affairs, Kohl has backed a continued heavy NATO presence in West Germany but the public wonders why unilateral Soviet disarmament is not being reciprocated in the West Most West Germans oppose the proposed modernisation of

NATO's nuclear missiles, but Kohl's coalition is divided. The government's inability to market its policies to the poublic is the major problem" said polister Tacke in a comment echoed by many experts. "The policy profile just isn't there."



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

It's a healthy sign: NYMEX chief

### Singapore poised to become major oil futures player

SINGAPORE, April 10, (UPI): The spectacular takeoff of Asia's first oil futures market has focused global interest in the birth of round-the-clock energy trading as

the newest hedge against volatile prices.
With the giant New York Mercantile
Exchange and the London-based International Petroleum Exchange closely eyeing the growth, experts see Singapore as the next international trading centre for

the precious commodity.

Hailing the launch of the new contract "as a boon to the oil industry," Finance Minister Richard Hu noted traders no longer have to wait for markets in other time zones to open to take advantage of developments in the dynamic Asia region. Coming amid widespread deregulation

in the energy markets, Hu said, the premier heavy sulphur fuel oil contract "marks the dawn of round-the-clock trading in energy Traders are now able to hedge par-

ticularly the whole oil barrel in the futures markets around the world," Hu said. The hectic activity since the Feb 22

debut of the contract on the Singapore International Monetary Exchange has

encouraged a stampede of membership applications from major oil companies and individuals.

SIMEX head Elizabeth Sam said the launch of additional contracts, possibly Dubai crude, gas oil or naptha, may come next to build on the momentum and liquidity already generated.

As the largest bunker port and the thirdlargest refining centre after Houston and Rotterdam, Singapore, Sam said, is in an ideal position to enter the major leagues of

oil trading.
Unfazed by competition from Japan where an oil futures contract is a possibility, Sam said another market in the region would provide arbitrage opportun-

She is also not fretting over plans by NYMEX, the world's largest oil futures trading exchange, to introduce a low-sulphur fuel oil contract, contending it would complement the Simex contract because of the different time zone

Globe-trotting SIMEX emissaries have been garnering support, with a joint marketing plan already clinched with the London-based IPE, which trades the Brent crude, gas oil and gasoline futures con-

The scheme will allow us to promote the fuel oil contract internationally. especially in London and Tokyo," said SIMEX general manager Ang Swee Tian. and allow the two exchanges to pool their

resources in promoting energy futures.

Top level delegations from SIMEX and Singapore's Trade Development Board are visiting oil companies, trading subsidiaries and banks in Los Angeles, Dallas, Houston and New York.

Impressed with the newcomer's vigorous start averaging 21,000 lots a day, NYMEX president Rosemary McFadden, said "it's a healthy sign. It takes time to get a contract established and the market has to mature, but I think it's going to be successful.

Even before the opening, McFadden was here to discuss a link between the two exchanges. Sam said that would happen only if they trade identical products.

So far 11 companies from Japan, Europe and the United States have

qualified for a preferential membership plan while others await approval. In return for a lower tax on income earned from the trading, the firms have committed themselves to a total turnover of \$10.5 billion over the next five years.

"We are pleased that such a hedging instrument is now available," said Jimmy Ang, trading manager of British Petroleum. "We have started to use it to hedge against our physical cargo and expect to increase our usage as the market

#### Interest

SIMEX also deals in futures contracts in West German, British and Japanese currency, Eurodollars, gold and Tokyo's Nikkei Stock Average. Options on Eurodollars, Japanese yen and West German marks are available, too.

The heightened interest has prompted Wall Street investment giants Goldman Sachs Co. and Salomon Brothers Inc. to upgrade their Singapore offices. Goldman Sachs partner Eric Sheinberg said the office would start trading in the new con-



**Protesters confront police** 

TOKYO, April 10, (Agencies):

Tokyo stock market investors

and currency dealers stuck to the

sidelines today on news that

Prime Minister Noboru Take-

shita will clarify his links with the

scandal-ridden Recruit Com-

pany before parliament tomorrow morning, brokers and

The 225-share Nikkei index

finished down 186.03 points, or

0.56 per cent, at 32,999.02 in very

thin trade. The index had ended

Tokyo stock and currency

ployment rate falling to a 15-year

low of 5.0 per cent from 5.1 per

cent in February. Now-farm jobs

rose by a smaller-than-expected

"US economic growth may be moderating, but the low jobless

rate suggests the economy still

remains steady," said Naoki

Ishii, manager at Mitsui Trust

On Wall Street on Friday,

Record unemployment kept

traders were confused by the job

report's mixed signals.

and Banking.

dealers said.

Protesters confront French police outside government offices on Sunday in Bastia, north Corsica, as union representatives call off negotiations. Civil servants have been on strike for seven weeks demanding their salaries be kept in line with inflation. (Reuter wirephoto)

Recruit scandal pushes

small number of new jobs created

last month suggested the economy is not overly strong, brokers

said. The Dow Jones industrial average rose 12.83 points to

The oil market was quiet.

Brent, a benchmark crude, was quoted at \$18.55 a barrel for May

delivery in late afternoon, unchanged from Friday's New

In London, share prices were

sharply lower today shoved

lower from the outset when

market makers began to slash

prices to entice buyers into the

Sentiment was further weak-

ened at late morning on news

that the provisional UK producer price index for March

on a seasonally adjusted basis

was above most market

Market watchers said par-

"If you have any stock to

the health of the British econ-

recommend today, you're wast-

ing your breath," said one trader.
"There's a cloud right across the

whole of the market on interest

The US dollar was stable in

quiet European trading late this

morning and foreign currency

dealers said most attention had

shifted to cross-trading activity.

one trader in Rome, speculating

that the only change in sentiment

would come from a change in

"The market lacks ideas," said

Gold prices were little changed.

rate, currency and trade fears."

Dollar little changed

Tokyo stocks down

2,304,80

York close.

market.

forecasts.

### Tehran **'violates OPEC** quota'

MANAMA, April 10, (UPI): Iran pumped more oil in March than its OPEC quota allowed but it remained unclear how much crude is going into unsold inventories overseas, an oil industry newsletter said today.

Reports of increased Iranian production came after Iran disclosed that higher oil prices have given Tehran an extra \$1.5 billion revenue over the past three months alone.

Saudi Arabia last week said it would stick to its OPEC quota despite what it described as increasing demand from customers and pressure from OPEC members Kuwait and the United Arab Emriates for higher OPEC quotas.

"Iran's export loadings of crude oil from Kharg island ... Lavan and Sirri (terminals) in March totalled around 76 million barrels or an average of 2.45 million barrels per day," the Cyprus-based Middle East Economic Survey reported.

#### Exports

"This compared with estimated Iranian crude exports of 2.086 million barrels per day in February and 2.2 million barrels per day in January."

MEES estimated domestic refining output in Iran at 700,000 barrels per day, indicating Iranian crude production around 3.15 million barrels per day for March.

"It is difficult to make any precise inference regarding Iran's OPEC quota (of 2.64 million barrels a day) since it is not clear how much of the export loadings were going into unsold inventories overseas," the new-

The definition of quota under the rules of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries is based on sales both in the domestic and export markets rather than on production.

Iranian Oil Minister Gholamreza Aghazadeh told Tehran radio recently that higher oil prices in the last three months have resulted in a \$1.5 billion windfall in extra revenue for

cash-strapped Tehran. "We are now selling our oil at 50 cents to a dollar more than official OPEC prices," Agh-

azadeh was quoted as saying. "I have calculated that in the past three months, our country's revenue has increased by \$1.5 billion due to the firmer price."

Iran this month also announced the first phase of the reconstruction of the war-damaged Ahadan refinery.

#### Development

In a related development, second quarter contract purchases of Iranian crude by Japanese customers appear to be slightly up compared to first quarter

purchases.

MEES said the latest tally for second quarter purchases of Iranian crude in 1989 amounted to 270,000 barrels per day for delivery to Japan plus a potential 40,000 barrels per day for delivery to other Far East markets outside Japan, making a total of about 310,000 barrels per day.

Reports from Paris and Tokyo earlier this year indicated that French and Japanese oil companies would reduce their pur-chases of Iranian crude in the wake of the Salman Rushdie affair.

Japanese customers bought an estimated 305,000 barrels per day of Iranian crude during the first quarter of 1989.

# **East-West trade** buoyant: study

Five years of stagnation ends

GENEVA, April 10, (AP): Soviet-bloc economic reforms and the improved global political climate have helped open an opportunity for the long-term expansion of East-West trade, according to a United Nations study released today.

The annual survey was compiled by experts at the 34-nation UN Economic Commission for Europe, the only economic forum bringing together Eastern and Western Europe, the Soviet Union, the United States and Canada.

The survey confirmed earlier forecasts of a sharp rise in East-West trade last year, ending five years of stagnation. Economic growth in the planned economies rose to 4.1 per cent in 1988 from 2.6 per cent in 1987, according to official rates.

#### Debt

But the report said it is uncertain whether Eastern Europe can sustain the high pace of exports to the West, due to lagging technology, continuing inefficiency and competition from newly industrialising countries.

Other dangers which have become clearer under policies of increased openness, include domestic budget deficits and upward pressure on prices as government measures stimulate consumer spending, the study said. It noted Hungary and Poland are openly reporting

GENEVA, April 10, (Reuter): A new agreement to

freeze and then cut government handouts that prop

up farming in the world's richer countries is land-

mark in world trade reform, according to

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

talks from collapse after deadlock over farm sub-

sidies in Montreal last December delayed progress

that GATT countries have agreed to reduce agricul-

tural support," Stefan Tangermann, professor of Agricultural Economics at Goettingen University

Subsidies are blamed for raising farm output, depressing world market prices and distorting trade.

Community both run big support programmes. This dismays countries which depend heavily on

farm trade for export earnings but don't have the

Brazil's chief negotiator, Rubens Ricupero, said Washington's use of such subsidies was like "using

an atom bomb to solve an irrigation problem." He

said his country lost millions of dollars' worth of

Lost

CASSINO, Italy, April 10, (Reuter): Italian auto giant Fiat SPA is throwing robots into

the front line of its battle with Volkswagen

AG of West Germany for top spot in the

European car market.

The rivalry between Volkswagen and Fiat, the continent's leading car manufacturers

with just under 15 per cent of the market each last year, intensified this spring with Fiat's

inauguration of a highly automated plant in

southern Italy that will produce nearly 2,000 cars a day once fully operational.

Naples in the shadow of Monte Cassino, a mountain that hit the headlines in World War

Two when German and allied troops fought

Now Cassino is at the centre of another

struggle against a German adversary. This time the prize is of vital importance for both

the region and the Italian car industry as a

whole, as Fiat makes a determined drive to

outpace VW with technology and secure the

... we welcome comparison with other car fac-

"Automation here is at a very high level

coveted top place in the European market.

for possession of it.

The factory is sited between Rome and

The United States and the European Economic

"It's path-breaking as it's the first time in history

The accord, clinched on Friday night, saved the

negotiators and agriculture experts.

on all other issues being negotiated.

in West Germany, said.

money to subsidise them.

Led by Romania, the Soviet bloc lowered its total net Western debt an estimated \$3 billion to \$98.6 billion in 1988, the study showed. But much of the reduction was due to the rise in the dollar's value, it said.

Figures showed that the Eastern European satellites shifted trade away from the Soviet Union and toward the West last year, a trend the report said is expected to continue in the next few years.

'Sentiment in most Eastern countries appears to have turned again in favour of greater integration into the world economy," the study said. The study cited among the fac-

tors encouraging growth in East-West trade the relxation of international tensions and economic reforms granting Soviet-bloc

#### Dropped

Romania, where communist leader Nicolae Ceausescu's priority on debt repayment in the 1980s has reportedly led to severe hardship, cut its debt with the West by some \$3 billion last year to \$1.3 billion, the survey showed. As part of the plan, Romania's western imports plunged some 10 per cent last year, producing an estimated \$3-billion annual trade surplus.

But with the evident success of austerity, Romania's "import

**GATT** pact hailed as landmark

export markets in the process.

had influenced the final outcome.

ing document on agriculture.

Fiat robots in front line of battle for European market

tories, because we think we come out of it very

well," Walter Vignale, head of technology

development at Fiat's car division Fiat Auto

The factory first started producing tiny Fiat 126 cars in 1972, but is currently nearing the end of 1.9 trillion lire (\$1.4 billion) worth

of modernisation to transform its assembly

line into one of the most automated in the

About half the assembly operations will be performed by robots or other automated

machines once investment is completed. The

welding and spray paint shops are already

**Vehicles** 

factory, the advanced automated technology already developed for motors and mechanical

parts is being applied to the assembly process

... it is a step towards the abolition of the

traditional assembly line," Fiat president Giovanni Agnelli said at the official inaugura-

The factory's 7,000 staff, many of them

"For the first time in the world, in this

were met.

SPA, said.

fully automated.

Now big farming nations are to freeze support

Tangermann, who has been closely following the

This group of 14 farm-exporting countries, led by

and protection immediately and then cut it next

negotiations, said in an interview he was impressed

at the extent to which the so-called Cairns Group

Australia, includes Brazil and other Latin American

and Third World countries worried about the way

the United States and European Economic Com-munity dominate the way global farm trade is run. "The final text is better than the original," Tan-

germann said, referring to the Cairns Group's input

to GATT director-general Arthur Dunkel's work-

immediate freeze in support and 10 per cent cut by

1990. It threatened a walkout unless its demands

It was no idle threat. The group's Latin American

members triggered the breakdown of talks when

they did just that last December in Montreal to

express disgust over the inability of the United

States and the EEC to sort out a quarrel over long-

The group came to Geneva demanding an

rapidly" the report said.

Meanwhile, Poland and Hungary appeared to have broken the spiral of ever-increasing debt

Eastern European net debt not including the Soviet Union dropped for the first time since 1984 to some \$73 billion, the report said. Paced by Poland and Romania, Eastern European

since the mid-1980s.

exports to the West rose 7 per cent in January-September 1988 after three years of stagnation, the study said. Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia and East Germany reversed export declines recorded in 1987.

Imports from the West continued a slow recovery with 3 per cent growth. Hungary and Romania, in line with restrictive economic policies, both cut their imports for the second straight

Higher oil sales, mainly reexports of crude from OPEC members, sparked a 13-per cent rise in Soviet exports to the West. Imports jumped 11 per cent after a two-year fall as Western grain shipments rose steeply.

Soviet trade with industrialised market economies swung into a \$2.8-billion deficit last year, according to Western estimates quoted in the report. Eastern Europe's trade surplus with the West, meanwhile, rose for the third straight year to an estimated \$1.7 billion.

### minister opens Bauma'89

BONN, April 10, (KUNA): West German Regional Plan-ning Housing and City Planning Minister Oscar Schneider opened last night the 22nd exhibition for construction equipments and materials (Bauma '89) in Munich the

Schneider in an inauguration statement before representatives of foreign and local construction industry companies, drew the attention to the importance of keeping the European market open to international products in 1993 when the last economic barriers are removed among the EEC members.

He pointed out that the European conventional construction equipment producers will benefit from the inter-European market, underlining however that their success depends on marketing their commodities in the international markets.

Bauma '89, open in the period April 10-16, displays products of 1,295 companies from 30 coun-190,000 visitors, 44 per cent of whom would be from abroad.

DOHA, April 10, (KUNA): Gulf Air has decided to purchase 18 new planes of various kinds within a plan to upgrade the company's fleet, Gulf Air executive director Ali Al Maliki announced today.

Speaking to the Qatari News

Agency, Ali Maliki said the decision was reached last night during the company's board meeting.
He clarified that Gulf Air fleet

will total 40 jets following the purchases which will be completed by 1994.

Qatar, UAE, Bahrain and Oman and in 1974 its fleet only grouped four small-size planes.

HONG KONG, April 10,

A government spokesman said the ban followed one imposed by the United States on February 24. The US action included sanctions against third countries not following suit within a three month grace period.

Hong Kong imported 13.4 tonnes of ivory from Somalia in 1988 compared with 12.6 tonnes

maintenance and quality control employees

rather than traditional manual workers, are

aided by more than 400 robots and 100 quality

control machines equipped with laser sensors

and video cameras.

Car parts and semi-finished vehicles glide

around the factory from one work-station to

another on a fleet of more than 500 driveless

identify their functions — blue for assembly

line, orange for maintenance, green for

quality control — and monitor the progress of

the cars through the assembly process on

banks of computer screens.

The robots were built mainly by Fiat's own

industrial automation subsidiary Comau

SPA, and were designed to give flexibility by

The plant currently produces around 1,250 cars a day, 1,000 of them the new Tipo four-

door compact which came on the market early

last year. The rest are older Regatta models,

production of which is gradually falling.
Plant output should rise around 1,800 cars

being able to handle different models.

Workers wear colour-coded clothing to

automatic electric trucks.

# West German

capital of federal Bavaria.

189.27 points higher on Friday. Recent developments in the Recruit share scandal have put increased pressure on Takeshita to resign or call a snap general election, brokers said. "If all the cabinet ministers stepped down, it would not be good for the stock market. The

market has not yet discounted that possibility," one market analyst said. markets showed little repsonse to the US March jobs data issued on Friday. It showed the unem-

#### Gulf Air to buy new planes

Gulf Air is owned jointly by

#### **Ivory imports**

(Reuter): Hong Kong said today it would ban all direct or indirect imports of ivory from Somalia from May 23.

APL's major container terminals

#### inflation anxieties alive, but the interest rates or from new APL expands operations

#### Container flow on the rise

OAKLAND, Calif., April 10: American President Lines has introduced a new systemwide deployment of containerships and intermodal services that is designed to significantly improve its import/export

delivery services in North America and Asia. The new deployment features major adjustments to the schedules and routes of APL ships, more frequent intermodal connections at the US West Coast and faster throughput at

in the Pacific. The result is faster international transit times and more reliable service between key markets, and departures and arrivals on fixed days of the week that more closely meet the needs of customers in various regions.

"This new deployment reflects our goal of establishing new standards of reliability for trans-Pacific and intra-Asia service," said Timothy J. Rhein, APL president. "It will help us meet the increasingly high service expectations of our customers and advance our overall commitment to quality.

At the heart of APL's vessel adjustments is a unique weekly "counter-rotation" of ships sailing between the Far East and California

By rotating two groups of ves-sels each week in opposite directions in this trade, the company can better match the specific needs of the markets it serves with the capacity and service speeds of its vessels. Under the new deployn ent,

for example, the company's largest containerships — the recently built C10-class vessels — will transit the Pacific each week in a counter-clockwise direction, carrying cargo to California ports from Hong Kong, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Southeast and West Asia, the principal growth regions in the

The C10s will then pick up North American exports and transport them directly to major markets in Japan, Korea and other points in North Asia, the primary markets for Westbound movements. In the clockwise direction.

Eastbound trade.

APL's C9- and J9-class vessels provide fast, direct weekly service from California to Guam, Taiwan and Hong Kong, and return to California with cargo from Japan and Korea. (A third group of vessels provides express weekly service between the Pacific Northwest and Asia.) **Facilities** 

"APL's unique logistics capabilities and computer support systems enabled us to devise this pattern to meet the needs of growing markets in Asia, while maintaining our same high level of service to other points," Rhein

accommodate the increased container flow at its US ports as a result of the new vessel deployment, the company has expanded its three West Coast ocean terminals, and new high-speed gantry cranes have been installed in Oakland, Los Angeles and Seattle.
The number of cross-country

stacktrain departures offered by APL's affiliate, American President Intermodal, has been

These moves, combined with the changes in vessel routes, have

developments in Japan's

Others said US retail sales stat-

istics and producer prices for March and trade figures for

February, all due to be released

later this week, may provide the

impetus to move the dollar out of

In Tokyo, where trading ends

before Europe's business day begins, the dollar rose 0.45 yen to

a closing 132.53. Later, in Lou-

don, it was quoted at 132.70 yen.

Other dollar rates at midmorn-

- 1,8774 West German marks,

-6.3385 French francs, up from

- 2.1171 Dutch guilders, up

- 1,377.20 Italian lire, up from

In London, one British pound

cost \$1.6943, slightly cheaper for

buyers than late Friday's 1.6975.

bid price of \$382.50 a troy ounce,

up from \$381.75 bid late Friday.

At midmorning, the city's five major bullion dealers fixed a

recommended price of \$381.60.

\$381.50, down from \$381.75 bid

late Friday.
Earlier, in Hong Kong, gold fell 1.28 to close at a bid 383.50.

at a bid price of \$5.75 a trov

ounce, little changed from

Silver was quoted in London

In Zurich, the bid price was

Gold opened in London at a

- 1.1910 Canadian dollars

ing, compared with late Friday:

up from 1.8745
— 1.6545 Swiss francs, up from

political scandal.

its range.

1.6500

6.3340

1,373.50

from 2.1110

down from 1.1928.

resulted in improved transit times between Asia and both the US West Coast and major inland markets in the Midwest, South-

east and Atlantic regions. For example, under the new deployment, APL offers 13-day Eastbound service from Hong Kong to Los Angeles (San Pedro), 18-day service from Hong Kong to New York, 23-day service from Bangkok to Chicago, and 16-day service from Kaohsiung to Atlanta. These represent one- to sevenday reductions and are the fastest transit times in the industry, Rhein said.

Westbound service for North American exports has also been improved. For example, APL now offers a 26-day service from Seattle to Bangkok, 25-day service from Houston to Sin-gapore, and a 30-day service from Los Angeles to Jakarta. These represent two- to five-day reductions in transit times.

To improve delivery reliability for intermodal shipments, APL is using its in-house trucking affiliate, American President Trucking, for pickup and delivery of cargo in major cities such as Chicago and Atlanta. This increases the company's control over the entire cargo movement, Rhein said.

APL has also improved the efficiency and capacity of its operations at its terminal in Kaohsiung, Taiwan - the company's major trans-Pacific and intra-Asia relay centre — through the acquisition of a second berth, the installation of three new super-cranes and the introduction of Propriety Computer Systems to handle vessel stowage and cargo routing.



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ABBEY LFE	313/0	LASMO	432/4	2ND ALLCE	
ADT LTD ALD LYONS	155/0 433/0	LEGAL+GEN	320/0	600 GROUP	
AMSTRAD	138.5	LONRHO	316/0	A.B.ELECT	•
ARGYLL GP	180/0	LUCAS IND MAGNET	613/0 293.0	A.S.W.HLD	•
asda gp	145/0	MARKS+SP	159.0	AAB KENT	101/0 101/0
BAA	348.0	HAXWELL C	202.0	AAH HLD AARONSON	387/0 386/0 114/0 114/0
BTR BAT INDS	350/0 539.0	MB GROUP	7.72/0	ADDISON	42/4 43/4
BARCLAYS	429/0	MECCA LEI MECCA LEI	174/0 550/0	ADWEST	176/0 176/0
BASS	875.0	NEXT	139.0	ALEX WRKW	
BEAZER	189/0	NTH FOODS	293.0	ALEXON	382/0 383/0 141/4 142/0
BEECKAMS BERISFORD	589_0 148/0	P & O DFD	654/0	ALLD IR B	
BICC PLC	485.0	PEARL PEARSON	415/0 706.0	ALLD LDN	
BLUE ARRW	91/0	PILKINGTON	37.00	ALLD PART	74/4 75/0 968/0 971/0
BLUE CIRC BOC GP	543/0 490/0	PLESSEY	252.0	AMBER DAY	52/4 52/4
BOOTS CO	256/0	POLLY PEC RACAL ELC	314/0 370.0	AHEC	435/0 436/0
BPB INDS	239/0	RACAL TEL	319/0	AMER TST AMERSHAM	131/2 132/0 503/0 504/0
BR COMM BR AIRWAY	204.0 196/0	RANK HVIS	376/0	ANI HLTHC	362/0 362/0
BR AEROSP	547/0	RANK ORG RCKITT+CO	910/0 045/0	ANGLIA SC	397/0 398/0
BR GAS RG	177/0	REDLAND	518/0	ANGLIA TV ANSBACHER	251/0 249/0 77/0 76/0
BR LAND B.P.	362/0 274.0	REED RMC GRP	395.0 653/0	APPLEYARD	454/0 455/0
B.P.PP	168/0	REUTERS	679/4	APV PLC	150/0 151/0
BR STEEL	81.5	RYZ CORP.	524/0	ASHLEY.LA AUS REE A	
Br Telcom Burmah ol	267.5 530/0	ROLLS ROY ROTHMAN B	178.5 480.0	AUST REED	•
BURTON	201.0	ROYAL INS	410.0	AUTO SECS	293/0 293/0
<b>CABLE&amp;WIR</b>	450/0	SAATCHI	280/0	AVDEL PLC   AVESCO	99/0 98/0 143/0 143/0
CADBURYS	336.0	SAINSBURY	220.0	AVIS EUR	366/0 366/0
CALOR GRP CRLTN COM	378.5 858/0	SCOT+NEW SEARS	298.0 116/0	AVON RUBB	621/0 621/0
CRLTN R T	860/0	SEDGENICK	238/0	B.WEHMILL BAILL JAP	243/0 243/0 524/0 523/0
COOKSONS	285/0	SHELL	379/0	BAILL SHI	92/0 92/0
COURTAULD DALGETY	286/0 350/0	SIEBE . SLOUGH ES	463/0 305/0	BAIRD (W)	238/0 238/0
DIXONS	146.0	STD.CHART	530/0	BANK IRE BANKER IT	304/0 304/0 86/4 88/0
ENG CHINA	512/0	STC	290/0	BARDON GP	
ENTER OIL FKI BABCK	500.0 1 <i>69/</i> 0	STOREHSE SUN ALLIA	164/0 125/0	BARRT DEV	191/0 192/0
FERRANT!	100/0	SUN LIFE	922.5	BAYNES C. BBA GROUP	34/0 34/0 189/0 190/0
FISONS	277/0	TARMAC	293/0	BEAR BRND	11/0 11/0
GATEWAY	74.50	TATESLYLE	24.00	BEATTIE J	160/0 161/0
GEN ACCID GEN ELEC	976.5 220.0	TYLR WOOD	605/0	BELHAVEN	49/4 50/0
GLAXO	313.0	TRAF HSE TSB	360.0 113/0	BELLWAY Benrose	230/0 231/0 244/0 246/0
GRANADA	363/0	T + N	208/0	BENLOX HD	62/0 63/0
GLOBE	162.0 307.0	TRUSTHSE	283/0	BERKELEY	241/0 240/0
GLYNWED GUARD RYL	204.0	ULTRAMAR UNILEVER	286/0 513.5	BHH GROUP BK OF SCO	131/0 131/0 98/0 99/0
GKNL	349.0	UNIGATE	346/0	BLCK LE 2	13/2 13/2
GUINNESS	437.0	utd <b>Wyspr</b>	439.0	BM GROUP	452/0 453/0
HMHERSN A Hanson	763/0 178/4	WELLCOME	474/0	BNNETT +F	93/4 94/0
HARRISN C	732-0	WHTBRD IN WILLIAMS	345/0 259.0	BOASE MAS BODDINGTN	310/0 309/0 166/0 165/0
HWKER SID	636.0	WILLIS FB	225/0	BODY SHOP	500/0 498/0
HILLSDOWN	261.0	WIMPEY GE	278/0	BOOT HENR	463/0 463/0
		72000 (6 % )			
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I FT GOV SEC	86_0	o X6_08.	86.54	87.30	87.03 l

#### London Stock Market Report

86.08

189.0

674.80

1942.8 143.13

124.50 130.88

188.9

673.20

1945.9

144.09

125.66 131.77

87.30 190.2 653.25

1978.9 141.17

123.81 129.77

87.03 161.9

565.31

1725.4

139.21

115.30 123.40

U.K. STOCKS NEAR THE DAY'S LOWS AT MIDSESSION

86.08

189.0

1942.8

143.05

124.94 131.14

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

FT WLD DLR

FT WLD STG FT WLD LOC

FT O1L

LONDON, APRIL 10, REUTER - SHARE PRICES STOOD NEAR THE DAY'S DATA SHOWED MANUFACTURERS' ADJUSTED INPUT PRICES RISING BY 1.4 PCT IN MARCH COMPARED WITH MARKET FORECASTS FOR A 0.9 PCT GAIN. DEALERS SAID THE DATA STIRRED FEARS THAT U.K. INTEREST RATES

RATES MIGHT HAVE TO RISE TO RESTRAIN AN INFLATIONARY TREND. "THE MARKET DIDN'T TAKE THE DATA VERY WELL AND IT LOOKS AS IF WE COULD BE IN FOR MORE BAD NEWS LATER IN THE WEEK," SAID ONE TRADER. FEBRUARY U.K. AVERAGE EARNINGS IS DUE ON THURSDAY WITH

MARCH U.K. RETAIL PRICES DATA DUE FRIDAY. AT 1109 GHT THE FTSE INDEX WAS 27.2 DOWN AT 2,018.5. CONSOLIDATED GOLD FIELDS WAS 55P DOWN AT 1340 AFTER NEWS THAT MINORCO RAISED ITS BID FOR THE COMPANY TO 15.50 STG PER SHARE IN CASH AND EQUITY. CONS GOLD LATER REJECTED THE OFFER SAYING IT WAS NOT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COMPANY AND ITS

SHAREHOLDERS. DEALERS WERE SCEPTICAL THAT THE RAISED OFFER WILL ATTRACT SUFFICIENT SHAREHOLDER SUPPORT TO FORCE CONS GOLD TO LIFT U.S. COURT INJUNCTIONS PROHIBITING FURTHER SHARE PURCHASES BY

SMITH AND NEPHEW, 1/2P LOWER AT 140, WAS ACTIVE. TRADERS THOUGHT ONE LARGE PARCEL OF STOCK HAS PASSED THROUGH THE MARKET.

#### Precious Metals

LONDON, APRIL 10, REUTER - GOLD BULLION TRADING WAS QUIET THIS MORNING AND THE NETAL WAS FIXED AT 381.60 DLRS AN OUNCE, LITTLE CHANGED FROM FRIDAY' CLOSE OF 381.75/382.25 BUT DOWN FROM ITS OPENING LEVEL OF 383.00/383.50.

DEALERS SAID THE DOLLAR'S FIRMER TREND SAW EARLIER SHALL GAINS WIPED OUT AMID SOME SWISS-BASED PROFESSIONAL SELLING. PALLADIUM WAS FIXED THIS MORNING AT 159.70 DLRS AN OUNCE, DOWN FROM ITS FRIDAY AFTERNOON FIX OF 164.50 DLRS, FOLLOWING LINIT LOSSES IN NEW YORK FUTURES ON FRIDAY. THE MORNING FIX ON FRIDAY OF 167.75 DLRS WAS PALLADIUM'S HIGHEST SETTING FOR 5-1/4

#### London Money Market

LONDON, APRIL 10, REUTER - BRITISH INTEREST RATES STARTED AROUND 1/8 POINT FIRMER IN NERVOUS, ACTIVE TRADE AMID SPECULATION THAT THE NEXT MOVE IN U.K. BASE RATES WILL UPWARDS IN ORDER COMBAT INFLATION, DEALERS SAID.
FEW DEALERS EXPECT THE RISE IN RAYES TO BE IMMINENT WITH BAD

NEWS LARGELY DISCOUNTED IN THIS WEEK'S BATCH OF INFLATION STATISTICS. HOWEVER, THE NEXT U.K. TRADE REPORT FOR MARCH ON APRIL 26 IS LIKELY TO PROVE A MAJOR TEST FOR THE MARKET.
TODAY'S PRODUCER PRICES DATA FOR MARCH, DUE AT 1030 GMT, ARE
EXPECTED TO HIGHLIGHT THE PROBLEM OF RISING INFLATIONARY PRESSURES IN THE U.K. ECONOMY, DEALERS ADDED.

Foreign Exchange								
	DLR '	ŞTG	DMK	FFR				
DLR		1.6945/50	1.8780/85	6.3415.35	OPG			
STG	1.6938/48		3,1795/1830	10.7315/7430	NOON			
DHK	1.8742/8822				FIX			
FFR	6.3350/3470	10.7365/7545	337.29/93		FIX			
SFR	1.6555/6565	2.8039/8073	88.13/23	26.11/14	NOON			
	2.1195	3.5890	112.805	33,42	FIX			
ECU					CLSE			
SDR	1.30060	0.764025	2.43121	8.21264	CLSE			
YEN	132.60/70	224.60/90			NOON			
	SDR RATE	07/04/1989	OTHERS	10/04/1989	-10-0			

BORTHWICK		0 38/	·	SN IN S HIL		238/0 392/0		YAN INTL AGA GRP		140/0	
BR ARROW BR ASSETS	77/		Q KMBRO	CTY	48/0	49/0	l S∉	ALE TLNY ALVESEN	210/0	210/0	٥
BR DREDGI BR VITA	252/	0 160/ 0 252/	O HNTR	SPHR	156/0	156/0	S	AVILLE G	51/4	53/0 855/0	0
BRENT CHE BRENT WKR		'O 152/1 'O 351/1	O HOMDE	ES PR En gp	152/0	105/0 153/0	S(	CHR.GLOB	277/0	277/0	0
BRIDON BRITAIN S		'0 190/i		INSON Group	112.0	3 83/0 107.0	S	COT HERI	144/0	182/(   144/(	0
BRITANNIC BRIXTON E	388/	0 390/0 0 372/0	o ICE.I	FZ.FD M.DV		345/0 3431/0		cot met Cot mort		163/0 120/4	
BRN & JAC	38/	0 38/	O INDPI	EDT W				COT.AM.I		102/4	
BROWN SHI	114/	0 348/0 0 115/0	O INT.	W.CH		139/0	· St	CT NAT I	97/0		ţ
BSG INTL BUDGENS	78/ 114/	4 78/4 0 114/0	O THINGS	ity Æfir	56/0	56/0	SE	CS TST	118/4	119/0	1
BULLOUGH BUILMER HP		0 177/0 0 180/0		ildgs (AZOO	147/0 35/4	147/0 35/0	SE	elctv 1p Ena Grp		290/0	0
CAIRD GRP	423/	0 420/0	D KALON		37/4 53/0			HANDWICK HERATON S	83/0		)
CAMB ELEC CAMFORD E	230/	0 230/0	o. KETSC		33/4 141/2	34/0 2 142/0		IIRE INV INON ENG		249/0 379/0	
CANNING W	254/	0 254/	O KLURT	2ים ז	141/4	143/0	SI	INGER&FR	70/0		)
CANNON ST	693/	0 291/0 0 690/0	O KMIK	SAVE	412/0	411/0	SC	OUND DIF	22/0		)
CARADON CARLCO EN	161/	0 382/0 0 163/0	d LAING	1A1	358/0	358/0 358/0	SF	PRX-SARC	236/0	237/0	)
CATTLE HD	13/	4 13/4	4 LAING	PRP	476/0	477/0	ST	-MODWEN	39/4	40/0	)
CENTL ITV CHAM PHRR	220/	0 718/0 0 218/0	D LAWRI	ICE W	142/0	266/0 143/0	Sī	EETLEY	420/0	419/0	)
CHARTERHA CHAS CHUR		2 22 <i>/4</i> 0 111.0	DN A	TLAN	307/0	178/0 307/0	ST	THEND PR	49/0	228/0 49/0	)
CHLORIDE CHRISTIES	55/1 885/1	0 55/0 0 <b>88</b> 5/0	D LDN U	ITD	126/0	213/0 125/0	Sī	ORMGUAR URGE HD	241/0	20/0 242/0	)
CI GROUP CLAYFORM		0 48/0 0 312/0			173/0	) 140/0 ) 173/0	TE	I.P. EU ELEMETRX	43/0	193/0 43/0	0
CNTRL SEC	65/4		LEXS			366/0 71/0		emple ba Lames TV		236/0 440/0	
COATES BR COLOROLL	313/0	313/0 0 153/0	LILLE			61/0		FORNTONS IROGHTN		145/0	
CONNELLS COOPER F	225/0	225/0 169/0	LOCAL	LDN	544/0	545/0 358/0	T	GROUP E RACK	440/0	441/0 79/0	)
COSTAIN	327/0	328/0	LOVEL	LHD	271/0	270/0 290/0	ŢĮ	HE PROD	230/0	230/0 502/0	)
COURTS FR	125/0	0 185/0 0 126/0	LONSE	CONNER	230/0	231/0 322/0	TO	MKINS F	228/4		)
CRODA INT	202/0	0 171/0 0 203/0	M.C.F	ACIF	215/0	215/0	TO	ZER K&M	120/4	121/0	)
CRYSTALAT CTRY PROP		) 146/0 ) 277/0	) HACFA		215/0	244/0	TR	PACFIC	87/0 75/0	75/4	
DARES EST DAVIS GOD	31/0 180/4	31/0 181/0		ΙE	243/0	82/0 243/0	TR	PROPTY		142/4	,
DAVY CORP DAWSON GP	227/0	228/0	MANDE	-		220/0 168/0		INOCO IPLEX	45/0 179/0	45/0 179/0	1
DELTA GRP DEVENISH	311/0		MATTE			70/0 110/0		ITON ER SPRT DV	152/0	153/0	ì
DEWHIRST	44/0	44/0	MCKEC	31KH	320/0	320/0 233/0	_	SW HLD S ENTER		75/0	ì
DIPLOMA DOBSON PK	97/4	232/0 97/0	MENZI	ES	326/0	325/0 175/0	-ט	BORLAND BRD ST	82/0	82/0 40/0	ì
Dompas Gr Domo ingem	74/0	342.0 75/0	MERLI	N IN	103/0	104/0	U	BROADWL	199/0 142/0	200/0	ì
DOWTY GRP DRAYTN FE		263/0 381/0	METAL		94/0	188/0 95/0	<b>U</b> -	CITYVSN DEAN&BO	176/0	176/0	ì
DRAYTON C DRG		525/0 440/0			229/0	) 440/0 ) 229/0	U-	DEWEY W DURHAM		58/0	ļ
DUKEMISTR DUNDEE LD	77/0	77/0	ML HL		124/0	124/0 176/0	U- U-	EXPLAUR FERRARI	41/0 11/6	41/0	
DUNHILL	254/0	253/0	MOLIN	IS OR	229/0	230/0	U-	FLOYD E FRD SEL		20/0	)
EAGLE TST EDIN I.T	181/6	16/0 182/4	MORGA	N CR	253/0	253/0 720/0	U-	TA DHIH	262/0 157/0	262/0	)
EDMOND HD ELECTRA	265/0	44/0 266/0	MOUNT	LEIG	158/0	158/0	u-	HUGH.HT HUGHES	45/0	45/0	)
ELECTROCM EMAP		198/0 233/0	Lengu		206/0	3 446/0 3 206/4	11-	ISRAEL KUNICK	57/0	22/0 57/0	
EMPIRE ST ENG.INT.J		192/0 293/0	MRRY MS IN	-	208/4 141/0	209/0	U- U-	LDN FRF MICROVT			
ETAM EURO.HOME	152/0	152/0 247/0				415/0 127/0	U-	MOLINÁR MONMNÍT	28/0	27/4 23/4	,
EUROTHERM	.318/0	318/0	NAT T	ELCH	128/0	128/0 950/0	บ-	MRRYDWN N.SEA&G	380/0		)
EURTHL UT Eurthl wt	-	820/0 68/0	NORCR	OS	301/0	303/0	Ū-	PAVION	3/6	4/0	0
EVODE GRP EX.CO.LOU		187.0 136/0	NORFO NORMA	NS	58/4	36/4 58/4	Ŭ-	RNDSWTH SAC INT	119/0	268/0 118/0	9
EXPAMET F&C ENTER	187/0	186/0 31/4	North NSM P		93/0	287/0 92/0	Ŭ-	·STH BUS ·STMHOPE		473/0 233/0	
F&C EUROT	271/0	270/0	MURDN O'SEA			176/0 206/0	-	KALVLT		199/0	
F&C SMLLR	76/4	166/0 77/0	OCEAN OCEON			305/0 20/0	u-	TRNIJOOD UTC GRP	35/4	35/4 206/0	•
FARNELL E FED.HOUSN	228/0	153/0 228/0	OSSOR DUNER	Y EST	23/0		U-	WHS LEI	39/0	39/0	0
Flag Merc Flag tech		204/4 177/0	OXFOR	D INS	214/0	213/0		HION DIS Wyko gp		83/0 488/0	
FOR &COL FRNDLY HO		131/0 290/0	P & 0 P & P	PLC	224/0	103/0 224/0		ITECH D.INDUS		335/0 65/0	
FROGMORE GALLIFORD		497/0	PACIF		-	207/0 47/0		TD.SCIEN		183/0 63/0	
GARD INER GEEST	57/0	58/0 273/0	PENTO: PERGA			100/0 75/0	VA	LUX GPR RSON	287/0	285/0	)
SEI INTL	123/0	124/0	PERRY PERSI			229/0 175/0	VG	INSTAT	273/0	273/0	)
GERRD&NAT GESTETNER	259/0	270/0 259/0	PHOEN:	ΙX	84/0	85/0 218/0	VP	CKERS I GROUP	180/0		)
	42/0		POWELL	L DU	379/0	380/0	WA	DDINGTN GON HDG		365/0	ļ
Grampn HD Green KNG	•	339/0 537/0	PREST	(B)	22/4	110/0 22/4		RD HLDS RDLE ST	130/0 412/0		
GREENLL W GREYCOAT		294/0 478/0	PROP&S	SECUR	425/0 195/0	194/0	-	TERFD O	83/0 82/4	79/0 79/0	
GRMP TV A	62/0	61/0 371/0	PROUD!		275/0 316/0		WA	TES CTY	190/0 353/0	191/0	)
GUINSS MA	123/0	123/0 600/0	RAINE RANSON		102/0 454/0		WC	RS GRP	246/0 300/0	247/0	ı
	375/0	376/0 254/0	RATNER	rs .	215/0 459/0	215/0	WE	MBLEY	124/0	124/0	)
H'LND DIS	178/0	179/0	RE FUGE REGAL I	GP	448/0 124/0	448/0	WE	STBURY STLAND	266/0 143/0	143/0	
HALMA HAMBROS 1	295.0	210/0	REGNTO	RST	71/0	72/0	WH	EWAY ITECROF		306/0	
HAWTHN LE	59/0	865/0 59/0	RENOLD	(IL	293/0		WL:	SON CON	180/0	180/0	
	443/0	442/0	ROBINS	RT	483/0 96/0	95/0		LSELEY LV&DUD	275/0 445/0		
HELENE PL HELICAL B		32/0 306/0	ROCKWA ROTHSO	HLD	62/0 183/0	183/0		P GRP T MOTOR	667.0 636/0	670.0 637/0	
HEPWORTH HESTAIR	268/0	269/0 255/0	ROTORK RUGBY	GRP	154/0 186/0	187/0	YAI	LE&VALO	330/0	331/0	
HEYWOOD W	297/0	296/0	RUTLAN	DT		45/0	YOU	UNG (H)	171/0	171/0	
Morg	an l	Starr	ley Ca	pitz	l In	em		ral In			į
<u></u>	INDEX	············	ATEST	1/PI	REV-DA	YS/2	PREV-0	***********	EV-YR	·····	
AUST AUST	RALIA		275.2 298.8	277 294	.3 2	77.6 96.0	284.0 287.9	25	9.3 5.4		
BELG			451.6	482		51.2	445.3		0.2	ļ	

NEW YORK

STAIR 255/0 SYMOOD W 297/0			5/0 18//0 5/0 45/0	1000	CHEM 348/0 34 (H) 171/0 17	
Morgan (	Stanley C	pital	nien	aliona	lindices	
INDEX			-DAYS/2	PREV-OR	PREV-YR	DREYFUS
AUSTRALIA	275.2	277.3		284.0	259.3	DUKE POWER
AUSTRIA	298.8	294.8		287.9	215.4	DUN BRAD
BELGUIM	451.6	482.9	451.2	445.3	260.2	DUPONT
CANADA	384.6	384.4		386.8	350.7	DUQUESNE
DENMARK	618.1	620.7		602.3	336.6	DYNAMICS
FRANCE	467.9	469.4	471.7	464.4	288.5	E SYSTEMS
GERHANY	211.4	210.9	211.3	206.7	156.6	EAGLE PICH
HONG KONG	2288.2	2283.5	2264.0	2271.2	1644.3	EASTERN G-
FINLAND	133.0	131.9	130.3	128.3	108.1	EMERSON EL
ITALY	467.8	469.8	470.4	471.2	377.4	EMERSON RA
JAPAN	1486.1	1484.8		1483.6	1022.3	ETHYL CP
NETHERLNOS	298.4 90.4	298.4 90.5	298.4 90.4	296.8	215.9	EXXXX
NEW ZEAL	748.6			90.3	98.9	FAM DOL ST
NORWAY	689.6	748.7	756.1 693.5	751.0	392.4	FED NAT HO
SPORE	253 <sub>-</sub> 8	692.9		<del>694</del> .7	473.1	FIELDCREST
SPAIN	253.8 1258.2	252.7	252.2	245.1	209.5	FLEETWOOD
SHEDEN	<b>-</b>	1262.0	1263.0	1247.1	856.8	FLEMING CO
SUITZ	190.8	190.9	189.3	186.7	140.7	FMC CORP
U.K.	621.4	624.0	631.6	632.9	515.7	FORD MOTOR
U.S.A.	272.9	271.3	272.2	270.9	229.4	FOSTER WHL
WORLD	506.3	505.8	510.9	503.4	408.0	FRCHLD IND
E.A.F.E.	964.3	965.5	978.4	959.2	757.5	FREE HC OG
				<del>-</del>		
الكنيس بيرانا				عناسين		FST CHICAG
	_					FST INTERS
_			_	_	_	

#### Advertising in the Financial Pages? For further details contact,

Arab Times Advertising Department 4816326/7.

NAME	OPEN A	MID-DAY	GEN HOUSVE GEN INSTR
A BSCH COM	36/7	36/7	GEN MILLS GEN MOTORS
ATLANTIC R	89/7	90/1	
AAR CORP ABBOTT LAB ACME CLVLD	26/6 54/1 9/6	54/1 ··· 9/6	GEN SIGNAL GENCORP GENETECH
ADV MICRO	8/4	4/7	GENUINE PA
AEROFL LAB	4/7		GEO PW7-80
AETNA LIFE	51/2		GEORGI-PAC
AHMANSON	18/0	18/0	GIBR FI CL
AIR PR-CHM	43/3	43/4	GOLDEN NUG
ALASKA AIR	24/5	82/4	GOODRICH
ALBERTSONS	. 40/6		GOODYEAR
ALBMA 8-16	0		GRACE WR
ALCO STAND AM CAP SEC	31/2 27/0 21/0	26/7	GRAINGER GREYHOUND GRUNNAN
AM CYNAMID AM FAMILY AM HOM PRO		52/0 17/0	GULF RES-C
AM STNDARD AM STORES	10/0 59/3	10/0 59/7	HALLTBURTN HALLWOOD HANNA MIN
AM YEL-TEL	0	42/3	HARRIS CP-
ANOCO CORP	42/1		HARTMARX
AMP INC	41/0		HEINZ HJ
AMPCO PITT AMR CORP AMR GEN CO	15/2 58/4 35/1		HELM-PAYNE HERCULES
AMERADA HE ANTHEM ELE APACHE CP	38/4 9/6 9/1	38/3	HEVL-PACK HEXCEL CP
APPAL 8-12 ARMSTRONG	0 38/4	84/0 39/0	HILLENBRND HILTN HTLS HITACHI
ASHLND OIL	41/3	9/1	HMSTKE MIN
ASIA PACIF	8/7		HNDY-HARMN
ATLS CORP	27/0		HOLIDAY C
AVERY INT AVNET INC AVON PRODS	23/2 21/6 24/3	22/0	HOME DEPOT HOMEFED CP
BCE INC	31/0 41/5	31/0	HONDA MOTR HONEYWELL HOUGHTN MI
BELO CP A BETH STEEL	26/4 23/7	26/4 23/7	HOUSTON IN HUGHES SUP HUMANA INC
BEVERLY BNK BOSTON BNK BSTN-A	8/6 26/1 <del>3</del> 8/7	26/0	IBM ICN PHARMA
BNK N-YORK	44/6		ILL PUR CO
BNK TR-NY	40/5		ILLIN 4-08
BNKAMERICA	23/5		INDIA GROW
BNKAN SPEC	6/4	6/4	INGRSLL-RA
BOEING CO	69/0	69/2	JEFF PILOT
BOISE CASC	42/6	8/0	JER PU 8-5
BND IN GLD	8/1		JOHNSN CON
BORDEN	60/5		JOHNSN-JNS
BONATER BR TELECOM BRIGGS-STR	28/3 46/6 26/7	47/1	K MART CP
BRIST-MYER BRUNSWICK	47/1 19/4	47/3 19/5	KELLWOOD KERR MCGEE KEYSTONE
C 3 INC	10/5	20/6	KIMB-CLARK
C HUD G-EL	20/5		KLM R D AI
CABOT CORP	43/0		KN RID NWS
CAESARS WO	32/5	32/6	KROGER CP
	22/4	22/5	LEA RONAL
CAS NAT GS	14/5	28/3	LEHMAN
CAST-COOKE	28/0		LEHNAR
CATERPI TR	57/2		LINCOLN NA
CBI IND	27/6	177/3	LOCKHEED
CBS	177/1		LOCKHEED
CENTEL CP	67/4		LOCTITE CP
CHAMP INTL	30/3 20/4	30/3 20/4	LOEWS CORP
CHARTER CO	5/0	4/7	LONE STAR
CHASE MAN	36/5	37/0	LOWES
CHEMED CP	33/7	33/7	LTD INC
CHEMIC BNK	34/3	34/3	LTV CORP
CHEVRON	53/3	53/4	LTV 1-25
CHRYSLER	24/0	24/2	LTV 3-06B
CHUBB CORP	67/7	67/7	LTV 5-25
CHUR FR CH	6/4	6/4	LUBRIZOL
CIGNA CORP	54/3	54/5	LUBYS CAFS
CIN MILACR	22/0	22/0	HALAYSIA F
CIR CIT ST	43/4	43/5	HIGHT ASS
CIRCLE K	15/6	15/7	M MARIETTA
CITICORP	28/5	29/0	MA COM INC
CLARK EQUI	34/0	33/7	MANOR CARE
CLOROX	32/2	32/2	MANU HANOV
CHPBLL RES	,14	,13	MANVILLE
CMPBLL SP	33/3	33/5	MARRIOTT
CND PACIFC	19/4	19/5	MASCO CORP
COACHMEN	10/1	10/1	MATSU ELEC
COASTAL	34/4	34/3	MATTEL INC
COCA-COLA	0	53/3	MCA INCORP
COLECO	,14	,15	MCDONALDS
COLEMAN CO	73/3	73/3	MCDONNELL
COLG-PALMN	46/7	47/2	MCGRAW-HIL
COLUMBUS-C COM EDISON	35/5 110/0 33/1	35/6 111/0 33/1	MEAD MERCK - CO MEREDITH
CONAGRA	31/7	32/0	MERRILL LY
CON EDISON	45/7	45/5	MESA OFFSH
CONTINENTA	33/2	33/2	MOBIL OIL
CONTL ILLN	*02	*02	MONSANTO
CONTEL CP	54/5	54/6	MONTANA PO
CONTR DATA	22/4	22/7	MORGAN JP
COOPER T-R	25/7	25/7	MORT THIO
COOPER COM	4/3	4/3	MOTOROLA
CORNING GL CRAY RES	33/7 53/4 5/3	33/7 53/5	MRSH-MCLEN
CULLINET DANA CORP DANIEL IND	38/5 13/3	5/2 38/6 13/4	1
DATA GEN Dayton Hud Dec	14/7 45/3 96/1	14/6 45/3 96/0	SM1TI SYNTI
DEERE-CO	52/5	52/4	PAC (
DELTA AIR	58/5	58/4	
DIAMOND SH	22/5	22/4	
DIEBOLD DISNEY W	42/6 78/3	42/6 78/3	IBM SEARS ANHEL
DOVER CORP DOW CHEMIC DOW JONES	89/7 32/1	28/4 90/1 32/2	LIMIT GILLE FORD
Dresser in	37/0	37/1	NYSE
Dreyfus	27/3	27/2	
Duke power	44/6	44/6	
DUN BRAD	51/2	51/3	HOPPE
DUPONT	103/3	103/3	
DUQUESNE	17/6	17/6	
DYNAMICS E SYSTEMS	23/4 28/0	23/5 28/0	GOLDE CHYRO NYSE
EAGLE PICH	13/4	13/5	STOCK
EASTERN G-	26/4	26/4	STOCK
EMERSON EL	30/1	30/2	7-APR
ÉMÉRSON RA	4/2	4/2	STOCK
ÉTHYL CP	23/7	23/7	
EXXON	0	42/5	
FAM DOL ST	11/6	11/5	
FED NAT MO	65/6	65/7	
FIELDCREST	25/6	25/7	
FLEETHOOD	28/5	28/5	NEW YO
FLEMING CO	34/0	34/2	
FMC CORP	34/0	34/0	active to
FORD MOTOR	46/6	47/0	
FOSTER WHL	16/7	16/7	
FREE HC OG	13/2	13/2	Traders
	5/0	5/0	The Do

20/2

38/0

47/6

16/4

37/5

40/2

3/3

58/2

5/5

0

FST MISSIP

GANNET CO

GALVESTON

GATX CORP

GCA CP

GEN DATA

GAP STORES

20/2

38/0

47/6

16/6

37/5

40/4

3/3

58/2

5/2

yesterday.

		· · .		ARAB	TIMES	TUESDAY,	PRIL I	, 1909
· .	۔	·					2.	
GEN DYNMCS	- 52/6	53/4	MURPHY OIL	34/7	34/6 18/5	SEALED AIR SEARS ROE	. 0	45/2
GEN ELECT GEN HOST	44/4 8/7	· 44/6 8/7 .	NAT INTERG	. 18/4 1/4	1/4	SERV CORP	0.	18/5
GEN HOUSER	12/1	12/1	HCR CORP	55/5 22/6	55/5 22/7	sa sth pac Shrsh hutt	Ó Ç	23/4 19/5
GEN INSTR GEN MILLS	28/7 59/6	29/1 59/6	NEW ENG EL NEW PLA RE	15/6	15/5	SHELL TRAN SHER PLOU	0	39/3
GEN MOTORS			NEWELL CO	32/4 39/2	32/6 39/4	SHITH INT		65/0 10/0
GEN SIGNAL GENCORP	- 49/6 17/4	50/3 17/4	NEWHOT GLD	33/6	33/6	SMITHK BEC SNAP ON TL	0	66/6 36/4
GENETECH	17/7 36/3	17/6 . 36/2	NI MOH6-10 NI MOH7-72	0 73/2	58/0 73/2	SOURCE CAP	ō	37/4
GEO PY7-80	0	75/2	NICOLET IN	12/0	12/3	SOUTHERN SPAIN FUND	0	23/4
GEORGI-PAC GIBR FI CL	43/1 *12	43/3 *12	NICOR INC NL INDS	31/2 22/3	31/1 22/3	SPERRY	. 0	- 10/4 -
GOLDEN NUG	17/7	18/0	HOBLE AFF	11/4	11/5	SQUARE D SQUIBB		<u>-33/</u> 5
GOODRICH	51/4 45/7	51/4 45/6	NORD RESOU NORTHROP	12/3 27/4	12/3 27/4	STONE CONT	0	29/4
GRACE LAR	32/0	31/7	NORTON . 1	45/3	45/2 43/4	SUR CO SUNDSTRAND	0	38/3 57/1
GRAINGER GREYHOUND	52/5 31/4	52/5 - 31/6	NOVO IND NUCOR CORP	43/3	47/4	SUPER VAL	0	3/3 24/1
GRUMMAN Gulf Res-C	20/5 11/0	20/7 11/0	OCC PETROP	- 1/1	1/2 27/1	SOUTHWEST	26/0	26/0
GULF-WESTN	47/5	47/6	OCEAN DRIL	17/7	17/7	SW GAS SWN BELL	0	17/7 44/0
HALL TBURTN HALLWOOD	30/0 14/4	30/1 14/4	OGDEN CORP	27/3 20/0	27/3 20/1	TOK	O	62/2
HANNA MIN	24/0	24/2	OHIO MATT OLIN CORP	24/7 52/6	24/7 53/0	TECO ENERG TEKTRONIX		23/1 20/7
HARTMARX	27/5 26/5	27/5 27/0	OMNICARE	8/3	8/4	TELEDYNÉ TELEPHONIC	0	347/2 24/2
HEINZ HJ	49/5 51/3	50/0 51/2	ORION PICT PAINE WEB	16,'6 0	16/4 <sup>1</sup> 17/6	TELEX CORP	0	49/0
HELM-PAYNE	24/7	25/0	PAN AM	, o	4/4 21/0	TERADYNE TESORO PET	0,	11/5 - 11/6
HERCULES HEVL-PACK	46/5 51/7	46/6 51/7	PANHANDLE PARKER DRI	. 0	5/5	TEX AMER B	. 0	*15 \$1/0
HEXCEL CP	29/3 29/6	29/4 29/3	PARKER HAN PATRCK PET	. 0	27/4 5/2	TEXACO		53/5
HILTH HTLS	56/0	56/2	PULLMAN CO	. 0	. 0	TEXAS IND TEXAS INST	0	32/6 38/7
HITACHI HMSTKE MIN	117/0	116/0 13/4	PC 1MD8-96 PEGASUS	. 0	87/4: 10/7	TEXTRON	0 0_	- 27/2
HNDY-HARMN HOLIDAY C	19/3	19/3 30/2	PENN CENTR PENNWALT	0	24/0 129/7	THOMPS MED TIDEWATER	0.	22/3 9/5
HOME DEPOT	35/7	36/1	PENNZOIL	0	84/4	TIME INCORTINKEN	. 0	113/2 34/4
HOMEFED CP HOMDA MOTR	33/3 28/7	33/3 28/6	PEOPLES EN PEPSICO	0	21/0 44/5	TORCHMARK	0	33/2
HONEYWELL	71/0	70/7	PFIZER PHELPS DOD	0	59/0 57/0	TOSCO TOYS R US	0	4/4 38/5
HOUGHTH MI HOUSTON IN	44/3 27/6	44/4 27/7	PHILIP NOR	118/7	119/1	Transamer Transco en	0 36/2	34/6
HUMANA INC	18/3 29/3	18/3 29/4	PHILIPS PE PINNACLE W	22/4 0	22/4 14/0	TRANSCO EX -	5/6-	5/6
IBM	107/6	108/0	PITN-BOMES	. 0	43/4 19/7	TRAVELLERS TRIWITY IN	0	39/4 - 35/4
ICN PHARMA	6/1 14/6	6/2 14/6	PITTSON POLAROID	. 0	37/6	TW CORP	0	31/6 33/7
ILLIN 4-08	18/0	17/6	PORTLND GE PPG INDS	0	21/6 43/6	TYCO LABS UAL CORP	_	33// 117/4
INDIA GROW INGRSLL-RA	9/4 38/0	9/4 38/0	PRIME COMP	0	18/0	UTD BRAND UTD TECK	a O	14/2 46/4
JEFF PILOT JER PU 8-5	34/1	34/0	PRIME INNS PRIMERICA	0 21/6	26/3 21/7	UNILEVER	´ <b>O</b>	62/2
JOHNSH CON	. 36/3 ·	· 80/0 36/3	PROCT-GAMB .	0.	91/5 18/4	UNION CAMP UNION CARB	0	35/2 29/4
JOHNSN-JNS K MART CP	90/2 38/2	90/3 38/3	PULTE HOME	Đ	13/4	US SHOE USX CP.	0	19/1 32/5
KAN CI P-L	29/3	29/4	QUAKER OAT QUAKER COR	53/7 17/5	54/0 17/5	US WEST	0	62/5
KELLWOOD KERR MCGEE	29/7 43/0	29/7 43/0	QUANTUM CH	49/5	49/5	US AIR CP VALERO EN	Q .	42/0 16/0
KEYSTONE	19/2	19/1	RALS PURIN RAMADA INN	0	83/3 11/2	VALLEY IND	0	2/2
KIMB-CLARK KLM R D AI	62/5 21/7	62/3 22/0	RANGER OIL RAYCHEM	0	5/7 32/5	VARCO INTL VARIAN ASS	0	4/2 26/2
KN RID MWS KROGER CP	45/4 10/4	45/4 10/5	RAYMARK	ō	1/7	W PNT PEPP	0	58/0
LEA RONAL	17/1	17/3	RAYTHEON REYNOLD ME	0	67/7 54/4	WAINOC OIL WAL MART	0	6/7 33/5
Lehman . Lennar	11/6 20/6	11/6 20/5	RJR NABISC	Ō	88/4	Walgreen Warner com	0	36/2 47/0
LINCOLN NA	50/1	50/1	rockvell	0	17/2 21/7	WARNER LAM	0	85/1
LITTON IND	76/4 47/1	76/5 47/1	ROHM HAAS	Ō	32/0	Waste Man Wash Gas L	0	46/6 24/4
LOCTITE CP LOEWS CORP	39/1 89/4	38/5 89/6	ROHR INDS ROLLINS EN	0	33/0 10/6	WENDY INTL	0	6/1
LOM-NETTLE	Ō	30/5	ROLLINS IN RORER GRP	0	18/2 41/5	West Co Westingkse	0	16/4 53/6
LONE STAR	. 29/6 22/4	29/7 22/4	ROWAN COMP	Ō	6/7	VICKES COM	0	6/7 30/3
LTD INC	26/6	26/0	ROYL DUTCH	- 0	-63/3 -17/0	WILLIAMS E	0	7/5
LTV CORP LTV 1-25	2/1 2/6	2/1 2/6	RYDER SYST	0	25/0	WINNEBAGO WOLVER WW	0	8/6 13/7
LTV 3-06B	3/7	3/7	RYLAND GRP S DIEG G-E	0	20/6 37/5	WOOLWORTH	0 -	49/5
LTV 5-25 LUBRIZOL	10/6 37/1	10/6 37/2	SALOMON SARA LEE	Ö	24/4	WORLDCORP WRIGLEY	0	7/2 38/4
LUBYS CAFS MALAYSIA F	25/7 7/6	25/7 7/5	SC ATLANTA	0	51/0 14/4	WYLE LABS	0	8/6
HIGHT ASS	*10	*08	SCOTT PPR SCOTTYS	. 0	40/0	XEROX CORP ZAPATA	0	61/0 2/5
M MARIETTA MA COM INC	44/6 7/6	45/0 7/5	SE BANK CO	0	12/0 25/6	ZAYRE CORP	0	25/3
MANOR CARE	14/0	14/1	SEAGRAM CO SEAGULL EN	0	69/5 17/3	ZENITH EL ZERO	0	18/2 18/1
MANU HANOV MANVILLE	35/7 0	36/0 60/2		u			Ņ	iwy I
MARRIOTT MASCO CORP	30/4 25/5	30/5 25/5		•				
MATSU ELEC	180/2	180/0		**************************************	<b>****</b> ********************************	us Indi		***
MATTEL INC MCA INCORP	12/3 56/0	12/3 56/2						
NCDONALDS	51/6	51/7			CHA		LOW	
MCDONNELL MCGRAW-HIL	91/2 70/4	91/6 70/5	IND TRANS	2,304.8 1,070.6	0 + 12.1 7 + 4		2,282.07 1,057.24	
MEAD	36/0	36/0	UTILS	186.7	0 + 1.	24 187.29	184.68	

		HIGH	FOM	
2,304.80 +	12.83	2,314.88	2,282.07	
1,070.67 +	4.37	1.077.13	1.057.24	
186.70 +	1_24	187_29	184 AR	
880.32 +	4.65	884.45	870.82	
P 166.9	3 + D_9	91		
OSITE 297	.16 +	1.87		
s 201.63	3 + 1_2	25		
EX 330	.59 + (	3.51		
410.7	1 + 2	51		
CING 455.	89 -	1.45		
L 493.80	1 + 1 3	<b>17</b>		
402.	.52 + 3	3.21		
NDEX 278.20	) + 1.9	73		
	2,304.80 + 1,070.67 + 186.70 + 880.32 + P 166.9 OSITE 297 S 201.6 EX 330 P 410.7 KING 455 L 493.8 S 402.	2,304.80 + 12.83 1,070.67 + 4.37 186.70 + 1.24 880.32 + 4.65 P 166.93 + 0.0 DSITE 297.16 + 1.25 EX 330.59 + (1.25) P 410.71 + 2.1 KING 455.89 - 1.3 493.80 + 1.3 6 402.52 + 3	2,304.80 + 12.83	2,304.80 + 12.83

#### ANEX HIGHEST VOLUME WANG LAB B 8 1/4 + TEXAS AIR 13 1/4 WESTERN DI 13 5/8 + FRUIT LOOM 9 1/2 + AMDAHL CP 17 1/2 + NYSE HIGHEST VOLUME SM1THKLINE 66 3/4 -SYNTEX 44 3/4 + SYNTEX 1/4 - 1/4 + 1/4 EXXON 42 3/4 PAC GHE CO 17 7/8 1/8 109 3/4 7/8 SEARS ROE 44 7/8 ANHEUSER 37 3/4 TOWN +COU 7 1/8

Wall Street Statistics \*Composite\*

65/6

49/1

94/4 34/7 38/0

47/0

42/5

49/2

94/6

34/5 38/2

46/6

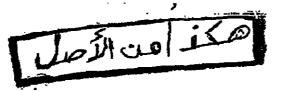
42/3

ARREUSER	21 2/4	T 1/0	D M G COKP	12	-	1/4
LIMITED	27 1/4	+ 1 1/4	INTL TELEC	11 7/8	+	1/8
GILLETTE	37 7/8	+ 1 1/8	HOME SHOP		-	UNCH
FORD MOTOR	47 3/4	+ 7/8	ENERGY SVC		+	1/8
NYSE LARGEST	PER CENT (	HANGE	AMEX LARGES	T PER CE	NT C	HANGE
TYLER	9	+ 1 1/2		5	+	3/4
HOPPER SOL	7 3/8	+ 1 1/8	COMMITTON	7 3/8		3/4
KYSOR IND	18 1/4		BIOTHERAP	2 3/4		1/4
GOLDEN VAL			TOWN +COU			
CHYRON COR		- 1/4	PRO-MED		-	7/8
NYSE VOLUME	•	950,000		3 1/2	-	1/4
STOCKS UP		750,000	AMEX VOLUME		624,7	<b>765</b>
	882		STOCKS UP	29	5	
STOCKS DOWN	543		STOCKS DOWN	26	5	
7-APR- NASDA	o volume 13	3,578,000			_	
STOCKS UP 10	41 DOWN 8	85				

### Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, April 10, (Reuter): US stocks closed higher in moderately active trading with much of the demand centred on beaten-down technology issues, Wall Street said. Buyers also chased rumour stocks. Traders said March jobs data seemed to help the equity market. The Dow Jones industrial average gained 13 points to 2305. Advances led declines by an eight-five ratio. NYSE volume rose to about 157.77 mln shares from 146.53 mln

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES



JOR LEASING CORP. 0.79 0.83 | For

### International Bond Highlights

HONG KONG: The Hong Kong arm of China's Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, China Resources (Holdings) Co. Ltd, is to raise a 150 min US dirs syndicated loan, arranger BT Asia Ltd said. (XKXT

Tokyo: The Export-Import Bank of Japan has made an 11.82 billion yen united loan to Uruguay under Japan's surplus-fund recyling programme, an Export-Import Bank spokesman said. (XXXL 0413)

Ollowa: Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney may ask Canadian banks to write off up to 81 pct or 130 min (XXVQ 0720)

London: This week's ECU Eurobond for the European Investment Bank has been increased to 250 min ECU tondon: I his week's ECU Eurobond for the European Investment Bank has been increased to 200 min ECU from the initial 200 min ECU due to good demand for the deal, lead manager Swiss Bank Corp. said. (XLDP 0946) Tokyo. Over-the-counter trading volume in yen public and corporate bonds dropped to 4,084.67 trillion yen in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1989, JSDA said. (XLCI 0755).

Managura: Nicaragua's economy will remain to the deal recognise this year unless the country receives

Managua: Nicaragua's economy will remain locked in deep recession this year unless the country receives international aid, a government minister sa

said in a published interview.	(XKUM 2	017)	

				B	OM	3 /4 V V					
Pi	R.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	***************************************			********				<u>,</u>
ACC :	312			GNFC	43.50	45.50	45	MAT INDEX	373.50		379.55
ALEN CHEM	212	327	334	GRASIM	121.50			MIPPON	43	46	47
ALW NIS				GSFC	151.25			NOCIL	855	860 -	875
	-	•		GUJ ALKL	68			DRKAY			
ARI FAB		-		GUJ HEAVY	15		-,		24	24.50	26.50
ASHOK LEY	75	82.50	80		30			OSWAL AGRO PEJCO		87.50	89
ASIA PAINT	215	215	215	HIND CIBA	965			PFIZER	25	26	27.50
ATLAS COP	50			HIND COCOA	115			PREN AUTO	73	75	76
AUTO CORP	.08		82	KIND LEVER				RANBAXY	53 115	56	56
BAJAJ AUTO		445		KIND MOTOR							117.50
BAR RAYON	375	410		HINDALCO				RECKITI	76 172.50	77.50	81
BK BOND	150	156	. 152	HOECHST	825	850	810	RELIANCE			177.50
BLOW PLAST		~-		IND ORG		43.50		SESA GOA	49.50	49	155.50
BOM DYE	41	145		IND RAYON	89	92	94		47.30	49	49 .
Burr Hel	222.50	215		INDROL			326.50				-
CANSHARE	200			INGERSOLL	380	360	390		82	80	82
cen enka	2710	2725	2760		63		68		77	79	81
CEN SPG	1900	1960	1960	JK SYN	74	75	78	SKF	2710	2800	2845
COLGATE	362.50	366.25	362.50	KIN ENGG	190	187.50	195	SPIC	63	68.50	2047 68
CROMT GR		850	850	KIR CUMM	76.25	75	80	ST MILLS	250	250	260
DCN	14.50	14		KSB PUMPS	365	355 ·	365	TATA CHEM			
DEEP FERT	30.75	31		L AND T	99.50	101	105	TATA CHEA	117 75	118	120.5
DUNLOP	87	100		LIPTON	75.30 75	76	77	TATA POU	315	77.50 330	72.50 330
EI HOTELS	55	52	50	MAC RUSSEL	95	93.25	92.50	TELCO	760	772.50	
ESCORTS	65	67.50		MAD COATS	97	95.25	92.JU 97	THAPP AGRO	700		100
ESKAYEF	137.50			MAHINDRA	98	99	105.50	TISCO	1257	1272	1275
ESSAR SPG	26	27		MAS SHARE	15.75	16.25	17	VAM ORG	167	168	168
FOOD SPL	188.75	192.50		MICO	620	630	650	VARELI		27.50	28.75
FORBES	56	57		MILKFOOD	265	285	290	VOLTAS		680	700
GAR POLY	77.50	78.75	78.75		100		107.50	_		25.25	700 27
GE SHIPING	42.50	45.75		•			420	ZENITH		67.63	66
GLINDIA	91.50	94.50		MAK IRON	410	400		-			00 70
AF 1 100 4 CZ	71.30	74.30	77	TRUK I KUN	104	105	108	TOWKI NOKU	. 100	67.50	10
			_								_

	50000000000000000000000000000000000000		*********	1
	FRAN	KFU		
	STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	
	AEG	215.0	210.3	
	ALLIANZ YR	1775.0		1
	BADENNERK	189.0	190.0	1.,
	BASF	300.0	297-4	j ,
	SAYER	301.0	297.7.	1 .
	BAYER HYP	370.0		1
	BAYER VER-	379.0	-37 <del>8.5</del>	-{:1
	BBC .	449.0	454.5	1 1
	BHF	468.0	475.0	1
	BNJ .	518,0	515-0-	1 (
:	COMMERZBK	245.0	242.8	] . (
	CONTI GUNN	255.5	254.0	1
•	DAIMER BEN	681.0	676.5	"
	DENISC BAK	531.0	527.3	Į., "ļ
	DLW	495.0	482.0	
	DRESONER &	326,8	- 5 <del>24</del> .0	14.1
	DT BABCOCK	172.0	564.56	1,54
	FAZ INDEX	<b>3</b>	564.38	!
	FELDHUEHLE		342.2	1.1
	COLDSCHMID		397.0	1 - 1
	HARPENER	450.0	451.0	
	HOECHST AG	304.0	302,4	1 !
	HOESCH	249.0	248.6 250.0	1 1
	HORTEN		250.0	1. 1
	HUSSEL HLD	528.0	514.8	1
	KALI SALZ	217.0	218.5	
	KARSTADT	453.0 433.0	441.0 421.0	
	KAUFHOF	175.5		.]
	KLDECK H	179.5		4
	KFOECK A	760.0		Ţ
	LINDE LUFTHANSA	171.0	170.0	
		280.0	278.8	1.
	manneshan Manneshan	237.0		1.
	MERCEDES	528.0		- [ -
	METALLGES	433.0		- [
	MIXDORF PF	297.0		1
	HORSK HYD	45.50		1 .
	PHILIP KON	716.0		[
	LUITIL VOL	681 O		- 1

Ì	STOCK	LAST PR	-CLSE	MITSUB CP	1590	1620
				MITSUB EL	1140	1150
	OTOMONILLA	2680 .	2700	MITSUB EST	2670	2660
ı	AKAI ELEC	725	722	NITSUB HVY	1120	1130
1	AOKI	1380	1430	MITSUI CO	1170	1200
ı	ASAHI GLS	2440	2430	MITSUKOSHI	2330	2330
ı	ASANI OPT	895	898	nitsuni el	980	985
ı	BANK TOKYO	1700	1700	MICHICON	1780	1630
-1	BRIDGESTON	1480	1500	NIHON CHNT	. 1230	1250
1	CANON	1660	1620	MIKKO SEC	1790	1810
ı	CASIO COMP	1370	1380	NIP ELEC	1750	1750
1	CHUGA! PHM	1540	1570	NIP KKOKAN	916	934
I	CITIZEN W	1000	1000	NIP OIL	1620	1660
١	D-ICHI KAN	3350	3370	NIP STEEL	924	935
ł	DAI NIP IK	906	910.	HIP YUSEN	. 985	996
1	DAI NIP PT	2300	2330	NIS NOTOR	1510	1540
1	DAI HIP SC	980	1000	HOMURA SEC	3340	3400
Į.	E OI SINGIAGES	· 949	945	TOHRA CO	1000	995
1	COALDEL	2 1120	1180	DLYNPUS-	1200	1190
I	DAINA H	1950	1950	PENTA OCH	1500	1560
ł	DAIWA SEC	2300	2370	PIONEER	3200	3150
1	EBRA NFG	2000	2030	RENOLIN	999	1000
١	EISAI -	1980	2000	RICOH	1180	1170
l	FULTSU	1430	1450	SANKYO	2550	2530
ł	FUJI BANK	3410	3440	SANYO ELEC	926	943
1	FUJI PROTO	3360	3400	SELYU ST	2140	2160
1	FULISANA	1700	1680	SEKISÜI PB	1750	1750
1	FWITA CP	2050	2090	SHARP	1300	1330
1	HITACHI	1520	1540	SHISEIDO	1700	1690
1	TOM ACHOR	1880	1910	SOKY	6690	6650
٠	<b>ISETAN</b>	2290	2300	SUMITOMO	1440	1430
. 1	TTO YOKADO	3570	3580	TAISEI	1820	1850
1	JAP SYN RU	1330	1320	TAISHO MRN	1310	134D
1	JAPAN AIR	16200	16400	TAKEDA CH	2340	2360
1	JAPAN NET	1020	1040	TEIJIN	870	882
	XAJIMA	2400	2410	TKO NEW IX	458.80	474.35
-	KANSAT EL	4440	4420	TOKIO MRN	2040	2050
-	KAO SOAP	1590	1620	TOKYO ELEC	1280	1280 1140
	KAWASAKI H	1080		TOKYO GAS	1140 5960	5990
	Kahasaki s	940	962	TOKYD POWR	990	. <b>990</b>
	KIRIN BREW	1920	1890	TORAY IND	1230	1250
	KONATSU	1380	1390 1360	TOSKIBA EL	2090	2120
	KUBATO LTD	1300		7070	939	932
	KYOCERA	4600 1600	4600 1570	TOYO KKOGY	2470	2480
	MAKITA EL		2500	TOW ATOYOT	1350	1370
	MARUI -	2600 2370	2350	yanaka Yanaitchi	1810	1830
	MATSUTA ET		2660	TAMANOUCHI	3460	.3470
	MATSUTA EL	1020	· 1030	YAMAZAKI	1380	1400
	MEIJI SEIK					. ,,,,,
	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	**********				

#### 298.0 **VEBA** 169.3 347.0 VOLKSHAGEN 350.0

265.5

303.5

472.0

274.0 241.0

324.0

618.5

324.5

530.5

260.0

302.5

472.0

267.0

236.0

322.5

601.0

316.5

526.5 238.5

359.0

290.0

3.25 1.27

1.27

10,50 10.90

LINE GINGE

PORSCHE

PREUSSAG

RIJE P

RHEINHETAL

SALAMANDER

SCHERING

SIEMENS

THYSSEN

VARTA

HON	KO	
STOCK	LAST I	R-CLSE
BARK EA	15.90	16.00
CATHEY	9,20	9,15
CAVENDISH	370	Q
CHEUNG K	10.10	10.00
CHINA L-P	13.70	13.80
DAIRY FARM	695	0
EVERGO IND	3,12	3.10.
OT EAGLE	. 0	0
H E INDEX	21.43	24.09
HAECO	18	4,10
HANG LUNG	6.00	6.30
HENDERSON	6.35	9.30
HK BANK	7,30	7.95
HK ELEC	7.90	19,60
MK GAS	19,80	10,40
HK LAND	10.50	5.25
HE TELECON .	5,25	5.90
MK-S HOTEL	5,90	2.30
MONEYELL	5,25	31.00
HE BARK	31.25	70.40
- BUTCHTHISON	10.30	0-40
HYSAN DEV	1,51	20.30
JAR MATE	20.40	12.70
121	12.80	9.33
KM \$US	9,40	7.55
LA! SUN	168	ō
MANDARIE D		8
HIRAHAR	9,00	14.20
HEW WORLD	13,90	1.50
PAUR Y CON	1.50	14.20
THE PROP	14.20	3.15
PAETIN	3,15	20,50
. SLHEST . A	70.8U	W-1

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STOCK	LAST PR	-CLSE	MITSUB CP	1590	1620
			MITSUB EL	1140	1150
OTOMONILLA	2680	2700	MITSUB EST	2670	2660
AKAI ELEC	725	722	NITSUB HVY	1120	1130
AOKI	1380	1430	MITSUI CO	1170	1200
ASAHI GLS	2440	2430	mitsukoshi	2330	2330
ASANI OPT	895	898	mitsumi el	980	985
BANK TOKYO	1700	1700	WICHICON	1780	1630
BRIDGESTON	1480	1500	NIHON CHNT	1230	1250
CANON	1660	1620	HIKKO SEC	1790	1810
CASIO COMP	1370	1380	NIP ELEC	1750	1750
CHUGA! PHM.	1540	1570	NIP KKOKAN	916	934
CITIZEN W	1000	1000	NIP OIL	1620	1660
D-ICHI KAN	3350	3370	NIP STEEL	924	935
DAI NIP IK	906	910.	HIP YUSEN	985	996
DAI NIP PT	2300	2330	NIS NOTOR	1510	1540
DAI NIP SC	980	1000	HOMURA SEC	3340	3400
VE OI GIROTAGE	• <b>940</b>	945	DHRA CD	1000	995
COALDEL	1120	1120	DLYMPUS-	1200	1190
DAZINA H	1950	1950	PENTA OCH	1500	1560
DAIWA SEC	2500	2370	PIONEER	3200	3150
EBRA NFG	2000	2030	RENOLIN	999	1000
EISAI	1980	2000	RICOH	1180	1170
FUITSU	1430	1450	SANKYO	2550	2530
FUJI BANK	3410	3440	SANYO ELEC	926	943
FUJI PROTO	3360	3400	SELYU ST	2140	2160
FULLISANA	1700	1680	SEKISÜI PB	1750	1750
FWITA CP	2050	2090	SHARP	1300	1330
HITACHI	1520	1540	SHISEIDO	1700	1690
TON ACHOR	1880	1910	SOKY	6690	6650 1430
ISETAN	2290	2300	SUM I TOMO	1440	1850
TAC ACKYDO	3570	3580	TAISEI	1820	1340
JAP SYN RU	1330	1320	TAISHO MRN	1310	2360
JAPAN AIR	16200	16400	TAKEDA CH	2340	2300 882
JAPAN MET	1020	1040	TEIJIN	870 458.80	474.35
XYJIMY	2400	2410	TKO NEW IX	2040	2050
KANSAT EL	4440	4420	TOKIO MRN	1280	1280
KAO SOAP	1590	1620	TOKYO ELEC	1140	1140
KAWASAKI H	1080 ° 940	1090 ·	TOKYO GAS	5960	5990
KANASAKI S	1920	1890	TOKYD POWR	990	990
KIRIN BREW	1380	1390	TORAY IND TOSHIBA EL	1230	1250
KONATSU KUBATO LTD	1300	1360	1020 EF	2090	2120
	4600	4600	TOYD KKOCY	939	932
KYOCERA NAKITA EL	1600	1570	TOW ATOYOT	2470	2480
1 · LVF714 CF	1000		· IDIOIN (IO)		

TOKYO

#### Tokyo Stock Market Report

TOKYD STOCKS CLOSE LOWER IN VERY-THIN TRADE TOKYO, APRIL 10, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED LOWER IN VERY THIN TRADE. INVESTORS AVOIDED THE MARKET BECAUSE THE LAYEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE RECRUIT SHARE SCANDAL HAVE PUT INCREASED PRESSURE ON PRINE MINISTER NOBORU TAKESHITA TO RESIGN OR CALL A SNAP GENERAL ELECTION, BROKERS SAID. THE KEY 225-SHARE NIKKEL INDEX FINISHED DOWN 186.03

POINTS, DR 0.56 PCT, AT 32,999.02.
IT INITIALLY FIRMED 38.45 POINTS TO A HIGH OF 33,223.50,
HELPED BY SOME BUYING FROM FOREIGHERS, BUT FELL TO 275.27 HELPED BY SUME BUTTING FIXER FOREIGNERS, BUT FELL TO 275.27

BELOW FRIDAY'S CLOSE POINTS TO A LOW OF 32,909.78 AROUND

MIDDAY CLOSE. THE NIKKEI ENDED 189.27 POINTS HIGHER ON FRIDAY.

TURNOVER WAS A MERE 700 MEN SHARES, THE LOWEST LEVEL IN

THO WEEKS, COMPARED WITH 1.3 BILLION DN FRIDAY.

\*BASICALLY, WITH THE LARGE AMOUNT OF MONEY THAT TAKESHITA
GOT, THERE IS NOT RUCH CHARCE OF HIM CONTINUING AS PRIME MINISTER. IT IS JUST A MATTER OF TIMING," SAID ONE MARKET

NAJOR JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS ON FRIDAY REPORTED TAKESHITA HAD RECEIVED A FURTHER 25 MLN YEN FROM THE RECRUIT CO. AN AIDE SAID LAST WEEK THAT TAKESHITA'S POLITICAL SUPPORT GROUP HAD RECEIVED 30 MLN YEN FROM RECRUIT. THAT WAS IN ADDITION TO 20 WIN TAKESHITA HAD ALREADY ADMITTED RECEIVING AS A DONATION. A POLL PUBLISHED LAST FRIDAY SAID TAKESHITA'S PUBLIC

APPROVAL RATING WAS DOWN TO 12.6 PCT. APPROVAL MAILING WAS AGAIN TO IZ-O PCT.

"IF ALL THE CABINET MINISTERS STEPPED DOWN, IT WOULD NOT

BE GOOD FOR THE STOCK MARKET. THE MARKET HAS NOT YET

DISCOUNTED THAT POSSIBILITY, "THE MARKET ARALYST SAID.

TAKESHITA WILL CLARIFY HIS LINKS WITH RECRUIT ON TUESDAY

HORNING IN RESPONSE TO OPPOSITION PARTY QUESTIONS AT A BUDGET CONMITTEE SESSION IN PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE, A LIBERAL

DEHOCRATIC PARTY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY. THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION IN THE MARKET THAT HE

#### WOULD MAKE SUCH A CLARIFICATION TODAY. Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, APRIL 10, REUTER - CONCERNS THAT SEVERAL HONG KONG COMPANIES ARE PLANNING CASH CALLS MADE FOR SLUGGISH

TRADE, LEAVING STOCK INDICES LITTLE CHANGED IN THIN TURNOVER. THE HANG SENG INDEX CLOSED 2.66 POINTS LOWER AT 3,021.43 THE HAME SENG INDEX 2.05 AT 2,000.95. TURNOVER FELL TO A AND THE HONG KONG INDEX 2.05 AT 2,000.95. TURNOVER FELL TO A LACKLUSTRE 752.73 NLN H.K. DLRS FROM 875.86 MLN ON FRIDAY. DEALERS SAID MARKET TALK FOCUSED ON RUMOURED CASH CALLS BY

MOPELELL, JARDINE STRATEGIC AND CHINA GAS.

MOPELELL, JARDINE STRATEGIC AND CHINA GAS.

MOPELELL, JARDINE STRATEGIC AND CHINA GAS. THEIR INTERIM RESILTS ON WEDNESDAY, " A BROKER SAID, ADDING "IT. THEIR INTERIM RESULTS OF INDIGESTION IF THEY ACTUALLY DO IT.

			JOK TENSING COKE.	0.77	
AMMA	1,100		JOR LIM BRICK	D.22	0.2
	******	******	JOR MANAG/CONSULT	0.50	0,5
			JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.47	
•	OPNG	CŁSG	JOR PAPER CARDBROG	3.75	
SI A-ADDIN CONDAIN	1.87	1.85			
ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	1.01	1.03	JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	3.56	3.6
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.			JOR PIPES MANUFACT.		
ARAB BANK			JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	1.79	1.7
ARAB CHEMICAL DTER	4.64	4.64	JOR PRINTING/PACK.	4.25	
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	2.44	2.41	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.		
ARAB INSURANCE			JOR SECURIT CORP	1.12	1.1
				1.12	1.1
ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.			JOR SELPHO CHEM.		
ARAB INT.UNION INS			JOR MOOD INDUSTRY		
ARAB INTER_HOTELS			JOR WORSTED MLL	5.60	5.4
ARAB JOR/INVST/BK	2.35	2.30	JOR. KUNAIT AGR	0.92	0.9
ARAB PAPER CON/TRO			JOR. PETROLIUM REF	••••	•••
ARAB PHARMA.MANF.	0.75	4.75			E /
			JOR.FRENCH INS.	5.45	
Arab Pharma/Chem			JOR.INV.FIN.CORP	2.35	2.3
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORADAN GULF REAL	0.35	0.3
BANK OF JORDAN	15.45	15.45	JORDAN DAIRY		
SEIT AL-MAL/BEITNA			JORDAN GULF BANK	1.29	1.3
BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00				
			JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	0.9
Cairo amman bank			JORDAN INSURANCE		
CONFECT/CHOCOLATE	1.05	1.25	JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK	2.03	2.0
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS			JORDAN KUNAIT BANK	1.40	1.4
DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.			JORDAN TANNING		
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.74	0.74	LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.74	0.7
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.75	0.71		0.14	٠.,
	0.13	0.71	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN		
GARAGE OWNERS OFF			MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.7
	2.39	2.63			_
GENERAL INVESTMENT		1.27	MIDDEL EAST INS	2.05	
GENERAL MINNING.	2.20		MINERALS RESEARCH	0.75	0.7
HIMMEH MINERALS	0.75	0.75	NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	2.10	2.1
HOLY LAND INS.	1.44	1.44	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF		
IND./MATCH JENCO			NATIONAL AHLIA INS	1.26	1.2
INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK	1.60	1.63	NATIONAL INDUSTRY	0.97	
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.			NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	0.71	,
	0.75	0.75			
INTERN.CON/INV	0.13			n 25	
IRBID ELECTRICITY	0.90				0.2
			PETRA BANK	2.55	2.5
ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64	PETRA JOR.INS.	0.35	0.3
ITERMED/PETRI/CH		_	PHILADELPHIA INS.	1.10	1.1
J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.79	0.80	PRECAST CONCRETE		
JERUSALEM INS.	1.26	1.29	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	1.82	1.9
JO TOBACCO/CIGARET	20,00	19.50	REAL ESTATE INV.		
JOR CERAMIC FACTOR			SHIPPING LINES		
JOR EAGLE INS.	25.05	25.05	SPINING WEVING .		
JOR ELECTRIC POWER			THE HOUSING BANK	1.90	1.9
JOR FINANCE HOUSE	1 20	1 22			
	1.60	1.22		1.16	1.1
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY			UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND	- 4-	
JOR HOTEL TOURISM	2.30	2.30	<del></del>	0.65	
JOR INDUSTRY CHEM.			WOOLEN INDUSTRIES	0.95	0.9
IOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20	YARMOUK INSURANCE	1.30	1.30

COMMER	CIAL/IND	USTRIAL	SECTOR	BC-A	78.50	79.00	78.5
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.29	.30	.29
AC-A	17.25	17.50	17.25	LC-B	.30	.31	.30
ANS	2.50	2.55	2.70	PX-A	.28	.29	.29
GLO	31.50	32.00	32.00	PX-B	-28	.29 ·	-29
PLDT	272.50	275.00	275.00	DIL SEC	TOR		
KPSI-A	3.40	3.45		BP-A	-014	-015	-01
KPSI-B				BP-B	.015	-016	.01
SMC-A	192.00	193.00	196.00	LRC-A	.003	-0032	.00
SMC-B	246.00	250.00		LRC-B	.003		
KINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	.046	.047	-04
NPX-A	.02	.021	_82	OPM-B	.046	<b>-048</b>	-04
IDX-B	.02	.022		DV-A	.041	.042	.04
A-TA	43.50	44.00	44.50	OV-B	.041	.043	-04

Ę					•
	OFFICIAL INFOR SECTOR SHA C/1 609 HINING 255,436	MATION RES VALUE ,515 11,728,715 ,050 18,094,775	AVERAGES 1,053.09 5,098.56	CHANG 12.43 8.47	ES Dh Dh
•	DIL 575,500	000 23,033,300	6_687	0.098	DN
	TOTAL 932,545	565 52,856,790	922.48	9.26	DN

PHILIPPINES MANILA

.000				_ ·	·		
		USTRIAL	SECTOR				
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEX	BC-A	78.00	79.00	78.00
SHC-A	190.00		197.000	BC-B	85.00	90.00	
SHC-B	235.00	250.00	250.00	LC-A	.30	.31	.30
SD-T1RI	38.00			FC-B	.30	.31	.30
PLDT	272.50	275.00	277.50	Zĭ₽	.012	.014	
ANSCOR	-A2.50	2.55	2.65	OIL SEC	CTOR		
AC-A	17.25	17.50	17.50	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	31.50	32.00	32.00	BP-A	-014	-015	.015
FER-A	2.24	2.28	2.28	BP-B	.015	-016	.015
FER-B	2.40	2.42	2.42	LRC-A	.0032	.0034	.0034
MINING	SECTOR			LRC-B	.003	.0034	
STOCK	ELIY	SELL	OPEN	OPH-A	.046	.047	.946
ADY-A	-019	.02	-02	OPM-B	.047	.048	.047

APX-A

APX-B

AT-A

OILS

TOTAL

-02

.021 43.50 44.00 44.50

44.00 46.00 45.00

OFFICIAL SECTOR	INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGES DN 20.57
C/I .	1,032,035 331,073,500	9,456,740 22,287.625	1041.91 4802.60	DN 55.98

#### 595,450,000 16,680,900 7.097 DN 0.038 927,555,535 48,425,265 922.07 DN 11.99 SINGAPORE

OV-B

.04 .041

.042 .043

-041

.042

-023

	NAME	LAST PR	Œ	G KENT	73	7	KEPPEL	384	38
i	:			g lunger	117	11	KUMP EMAS N CONT N FEEDMIL N FLOUR	122	11
1	ADEF A			G TOUR		10	M CONT	151	15
ı	ADEF 8	•		G U KLDGS		10	M FEEDMIL		3
ĺ	AJINOMOTO	•	20	GANDA HDG	35	3	M FLOUR		27
	WHAT THE -			CEN CUBD	83.5	78_	M CH ACC		74
i	AMAL PROP	29		GENTING	555	-55	M GLASS	74	7
Ì	AMCOL	104	10	GEOR T RT			N LITO IND	231	21
	RERJAYA	128	12	GOLD COCK		19	M TIN PRT N UTD IND M UTD MFG M'SHITA N'WATA MAGNUM	96.5	9
ļ	ROUSTEAD	139	13	651	129	12	M'SHITA		62
1	CARLSBERG	540	54	<b>GUINNESS</b>	358	35	ATAU'M	101	97.
								251	24
	CEM CEREBOS CHEM IND CK TANG	555	55		220	22	MALEX IND		38
	CHEM IND	312	30	B F TWD.	400		MCR NTDRZ	177	10
	CK TANG	404	39	HAKIMAU	712	71	MINEBEA		12
i	COLD STOR	352	35	HAW PAR	76.5	22,	MULPHALTD	97	9
	CS HIDGS	46.5	4	HEXZA	(3.7	12.	MULPHALTD MULTIPURP MURATATOD	98	9
			/0	INNO-PAC	104 00 E	13	MURATA100 N ST TIME		
•	DKH	•••	40	INNOAF21	70.7	7	M ST TIME	312	31
	DHIB BHD	140	14	INSAS	40.5	4	ace!	24.5	43.
	DUTA COM								26
			4.7	TEETAN	~~1	- 00	KODINSON		
	ELEC NAGN	191	19	J SHPYARD	505	49	ROTH IND	172	7
	ESSO ORD	358	35	JACKS LTD		12	S FOODER S PACIFIC S PAESS		34
	EU YAN S.		24	JC ENT		11	S PACIFIC		
									64
		748	· zn	AND UNC	44 5	44	5 PREJJ F	<b></b>	-
	FEN ORD	885	88	K G HLDGS		11	S SHIP S'WANG M SANYO	434	7.
	FER CARLE		6	K KFLLAS	•	22	S'WANG M	188	_
	I SIWA. BUT		30	KE ZYNG	309	70	SUEFF AND	7/0	50
	CISTEC		45	AEUK SERC	174	17	ST STMSHP	273	2
				000000000000000000000000000000000000000			(1335 <del>-136</del> 0)	******	

#### Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCK PRICES END HIGHER IN BRISK TRADE SINGAPORE, APRIL 10, REUTER - BARGAIN-HUNTERS HELPED PUSH UP STOCK PRICES ON THE SINGAPORE EXCHANGE. THE WIDELY-WATCHED STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE

5.31 POINTS TO 1,191.97. TRADING WAS BRISK AND MALAYSIAN INDUSTRIAL AND PROPERTY STOCKS IN PARTICULAR WERE IN GREAT DEMAND, BROKERS SAID. "INVESTORS WERE BUOYED BY WALL STREET'S ADVANCE ON FRIDAY;" ONE BROKER SAID, ADDING "THEY IGNORED THE DROP

(TODAY) IN THE TOKYO MARKET." ADVANCES LED DECLINES BY 126 TO 70, WHILE TURNOVER ROSE TO 113.5 HLN SHARES FROM FRIDAY'S 100.5 HLN.

		KUN	AIT			
BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	LT	HIGH	LOW		TRAD
-NATIONAL BANK	0.950	0.940	0.950	0.940	820000	2
-GULF BANK -COMMERCIAL BK	0.380	0.375	0.380	0.375	900000	3
-AHLI BANK	0.285 0.325	0.280 0.315	0.280 0.320	0.275 0.315	1660000 730000	4 3
-B.K.M.E	0.345	0.340	0.340	0.340	260000	3
-K.R.E.B.	0.350	0.540	0.340	0.340		
-BURGAN BANK	0.295	0.285	0.290	0.285	1180000	5
-K.F.HOUSE	0.465	0.455	0.465	0.455	580000	2
INVESTMENT SECTO						
-KWT INV. CO. -K.F.T.C.I.C.	0.140 0.210					
-K.I.I.C.	0.278					
-COM.FACILITIES	0.435	0.425	0.430	0.425	20000	
-AHLIAH INV.	0.000					
-1.f.A.	0.048					
-INV. PEARL KWT	0.088	<u></u>				
-NATIONAL INV.	0.071					
-KLT PROJECTS. INSURANCE SECTOR	0.078					٠-
insukanle seciuk -KWT INSURANCE	0.610					••-
-GULF INSURANCE	0.360					
-AHLIA INS. CO.	0.540					
-WARBA INS. CO.	0.340					
REAL EST SECTOR						
-KNT R.EST. CO. -UNI R.EST. CO.	0.132 0.054	0_130 0_050	0.130 0.050	0.130 0.050	20000 80000-	
-UNI R.ESI. CO.	0.180	0.030	0.050	0.050	80000	
-SALHIAH R.E.	0.080					
KWT R.E.I.CON	0.000					
Name to come						
INDUSTRY SECTOR -NAT IND. CO.	0.000					
-KWT M.P. IND.	0.300					
KUT CEMENT CO.	0.170					
REF. IND. CO.	0.380					
-N.A.M.T.CO. -GULF CABLE	0.000	0.990	0.990	0.990	95000	
-GULF CABLE -K.PH.IND. CO.	0.990 0.182	0.990	0.990	0.990	85000 80000	
-CONT.MARINE	0.280					
K.SH.REP.CO	0.045					
SERVICES SECTOR						
-OVERLAND TRANS -K.N.C. CO.	0.082 0.180					
-KWT HOTELS CO.	0.170					
-P.WAREHOUSING	0.136	0.134	0.134	0.134	50000	
COM.HKT.CHPX.	0.078	0.077	0.078	0.077	460000	_
-MOBILE TELE.	0.285	0.285	0.285	0.285	290000	2
-KWT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR	0.150					
-LIVESTOCK T.T.	0.238					
-UNTD FISHERIES		0.136	0.136	0.136	20000	
-UNTD POULTRY	0.228				1144005	
-KWT FOODS	0.000	0.290	0.290	0.290	1161885	
-AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KWT SECTOR	0.150					
-BHN_INTER_BK	0.064					
	0.048					
	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.086	480000	
	0.032					
FIRST.GULF BK	0.550					
FIRST.GULF BK BHN.KUW.GROP						
FIRST.GULF BK BHN.KUW.GROP GULF MEDICAL. KUWAIT	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX	CHANGE				
FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUW.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUWAIT : COMPANIES LISTED	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE	CHANGE PARALLEL	 			
FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUW.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUWAIT : COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	 MARKET HIGH	LOW		
FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUN.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUNAIT : COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR GULF INTL INS	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	. MARKET HIGH	LOW		
FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUN.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUNAIT : COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR GULF INTL INS -ARAB INT CO.	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	. MARKET HIGH	LOW		
-FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUM.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUMAIT: COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -GULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	. MARKET HIGH	LOW	VOL	
-FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUJ.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUJAIT: COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -GULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	MARKET HIGH	LOW	VOL	
FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUM.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUMAIT: COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -GULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS -GULF UNION INS -R.K.WHITE CMNT	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000 0.000 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	MARKET HIGH	LOW	VOL	
FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUM.GROP -GULF MEDICALKUMAIT: COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -GULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COS -ARAB INTON -SHARJAH INS -GULF UNION INS -R.K.WHITE CMNT -AJMAN CEMENT.	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	MARKET HIGH	LOW	VOL	
-FIRST.GULF BK -BHN.KUW.GROP -GULF MEDICAL. KUWAIT: COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -GULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS -GULF UNION INS -R.K.WHITE CMNT -AJMAN CEMENT.	0.550 0.078 0.033 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	CHANGE PARALLEL LT	MARKET HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRAI

1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	***************	***********	<b>MESTLE I</b>	7520	7390
711	RI(0);		NESTLE N	6645	6605
2040			NESTLE PS	1370	1350
			DE BLIEHR I	1235	1245
STOCK	TZAL	PR-CLSE	DE BUEHR N	418	420
BAER HDGS	12450	12475	OE BUEKR P	378	375
BALDISE PS	2690	2675	ROCHE BABY	15400	15375
BBC I A	3580	3575	ROCHE I	42000	43000
BK LEU I	3075	3125	RUECKVER 1	9800	9750
BK LEU N	2625	2650	RUECKVER N	8120	8000
BK LEU PS	375	385	RUECKVER P	1695	1690
CFV	- 0	1150	RY TR BK	1120	1130
CIB GEIG I	3490	3500	S BNKGSL I	3480	3425
CIB GEIG N	2850	2795	S BNKGSL N	770	755
CIB GEIG P	2635	2630	S BNKGSL P	125.00	122.00
CKY	0	1300	S BNKVRN I	327	326
CRED SUI I	2995	2995	S BNKYRN N	308	307
CRED SUI N	630	626	S BNKVRN P	288	286
EG LAUFEN	1750	1700	SANDOZ I	10000	9975
ELEKTROWAT	2970	2920	SANDOZ N	<b>8960</b>	8960
EMS CHEM I	4540	4400	SANDOZ PS	1870	1860
GLOBUS I	6150	6150	SULZER N	5725	5700
GLOBUS N	С	6300	SULZER PS	462	464
GLOBUS PS	1010	1000	SVB	1700	1690
JACOBS S I	7460	7400	Swissair	1080	1090
JACOBS S N	1430	1430	SWISSAIR N	970	985
JACOBS S P	645	640	w thur I	4380	4320
JELM I	2350	2350	W THUR N	3755	3745
JELM PS	335	330	W THUR PS	730	728
LANDIS N	1300	1275	ZURICH I	4900	4810 4200
LANDIS PS	118.00	115.00	ZURICH N	4190	1995
MERCK I	757	<b>75</b> 5	ZURICH PS	2005	1777
					_

#### Interbank Hates THREE MONTHS 12-3/4 11/16 13-5/16 1/4 11-3/8 1/8 5.95/6.05 8-5/16 7/16 FFT 5.80/90 PAR 7-15/16 8-1/16 6.30/40 8-1/2 5/8 PAR Zur 4-7/8 5-1/8 5-1/2 5-3/4 5-3/4 6 7-7/8 15/16 8-1/8 3/16 BRX 5.95 12-3/8 12-3/4 11 12-1/2 12-1/4 12-3/4 AMS 6.43/56 TOK 4.1/32 3/32 ECU 8.00 8.25 6.40/50 4.15/32 17/32 6.60/70 4.19/32 21/32

### **Arab-Canadian chamber** set to expand trade ties

8.25 8.37

ABU DHABI, April 10, (KUNA): Trade exchange between Canada and Arab states could be enhanced further than the present, said secretary-gen-eral of the joint Arab-Canadian Chamber of Industry and Commerce, Jalal Bakdash.

In an interview with KUNA. he added that the recently-established chamber will initiate an active role to realise this goal.

Bakdash indicated that opportunities are great toward increasing Canadian exports to Arab countries and vice versa, noting that it has become known that most US products were man-ufactured in Canada, including automobiles, high-ta:h indus-tries and also chemical products. He said that the difference in

prices could reach a high of 30 per cent if these goods are imported from Canada.

As for Arab exports, including clothing and oil and its byproducts, Bakdash affirmed that they have a golden opportunity to reach Canadian markets.

8.56.8.68

He said that Algeria topped the list of Arab recipients of Can-adian goods in 1988 with nearly \$180 million, exporting a total of about \$14 million to Canada.

Comparing the trade balance between Canada and Arab states, the former tips the scale with a heavy margin, as it exports exceeds \$800 million, while its imports are slightly over 175 million.

The chamber's secretary-gen-

eral indicated that the UAE is the sole Arab state which has the import-export scale with Canada last year in its favour with exports of over \$37 million, while imports are far below the exports' sum.

#### Currency rates

KUWAIT, April 10, (KUNA); Following are the international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait, today.

	DUYING	- Serma	
US dollar	0.28964	0.29039	
Sterling	0.49070	0.49284	
Dm.	0.15414	0.15479	
S. fr.	0.17525	0.17599	
F. fr	0.04564	0.04590	
It, lira	0.0002101	.0002113	
Jap yen	0.0021815	0.0021921	
Bh. dinar	0.76786	0.77067	
UAE db.	0.07881	0.07900	
S. riyal	0.07719	0.07745	
Q. riyal	0.07952	0.07982	
O. riyal	0.74171	0.75445	

#### **Interest Rates**

KUWAIT, April 10, (KUNA): Following are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by par-

ticipants to Kuwait toda		Bank of
Period	y. Bid	Offered
l month	9-3/16	9-5/8
3 months	9-1/8	9-5/8
6 months	9-1/4	9-3/4
l year	9-1/4	9-3/4

#### **UK** police in Egypt to probe Harrods takeover

LONDON, April 10, (Reuter): Two British detectives have flown to Egypt to probe alleged wrong-doing during the 1985 takeover of Harrods department store in London, police said yes-

terday.

A police spokesman said they left for Cairo on Saturday to gather evidence about the wealth and family background of the three Fayed brothers, who say they financed their £615 million (\$1 billion) purchase themselves. Last week Trade Industry Secretary Lord Young said an official report on the Egyptian purchase of the House of Fraser group, including Harrods, "clearly disclosed wrong-

doing. Mining conglomerate Lonhro PLC, which has fought since 1985 against the Fayeds' purchase of Harrods, has alleged that the brothers misled authorities about the scale and source of funds used to purchase the

Two weeks ago The Observer weekly paper, owned by Lonhro, published leaked extracts of the report in a special edition.

#### Ban

government obtained a court ban on the issue, but Young's decision not to publish the report until fraud probes ended sparked opposition claims of a cover up. The Mail newspaper yesterday

said Lonhro would sue past and present government officials over their handling of the Harrods affair. It said claims could top £150 million (\$255 million). "We will be seeking punitive

damages. Lonhro had developed a complete retailing strategy that was to have been based on our acquisition of the House of Fraser," Lonhro chairman Sir Edward du Cann was quoted as

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# Western economies to slow down in '89

Aden refinery

to get face-lift

Yemen's current oil production

was 800 tonnes per day which had to be transported by road

tankers from Shabwa where oil

Hussainoun said the French

oil company Elf-Aquitaine had

been given production-sharing concessions for 20 years in Aden,

Ibyan province and north of

Shabwa region while Total had

the same arrangement east of

South Yemen and Iraq have

agreed to increase the amount of

Iraqi oil refined in Aden from the

current 15,000 BPD and to

provide Iraqi experts to help run

Asked if South Yemen would

join the Organisation of

Petroleum Exporting Countries

(OPEC) Hussainoun said: "That

is possible when we start export-

Shabwa region.

was first discovered in 1986.

GENEVA, April 10, (Reuter): Western economies will probably slow down in 1989 after rebounding surprisingly well from the 1987 stock market crash, UN economists said today.

The UN Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) said in its annual economic survey for 1988-89 that slower growth was likely largely because central banks introduced tighter monetary policy in the second half of 1988 to control inflation.

Western European consumption was also approaching a natural cyclical peak, it said. But European capital spending would probably rise, and the economies would still be robust.

"Although no longer booming, the United States economy remains strong, while in Western Europe the impulses for a continuing upswing, particularly of fixed investment, are still considerable," the

Soviet decree

lease of land

MOSCOW, April 10, (AP): Soviet citizens and businesses were given the right to lease land

for 50 or more years, sub-lease it

to others and pass it on to their

children when they die under a

decree published in yesterday's

The new law gives citizens the same right to lease animals,

equipment, and even entire fac-

It grants considerably more

extensive property rights than

many activists had hoped for

after the Communist Party

leadership approved the princi-

ple of leasing land to family and

co-operative farms at a meeting

common in Western nations, is

significant in the Soviet Union

because it opens the possibility of

Soviets taking out long-term land leases, building homes and

offices on the property and rent-

permission for sub-leasing must

be obtained from the state

agency that oversees control of the land.

During 70 years of communist

rule, Soviet citizens have had vir-

tually no property rights. The

change in policy was prompted

by the country's severe economic

President Mikhail S. Gorba-

chev told Communist Party

leaders last month they had to

restore the feeling among citizens

that they control their land

because billions of roubles inves-

ted in agriculture had produced

only marginal harvest increases.

**Property** 

cheskaya Industria said yester-

day, "it is possible to eliminate

the working people's estran-

gement from property only in

one way — through redistribut-

ing it in their favour, and not in

favour of raceless state economic

resolute and most revolutionary

decree which would take

property from the hands of the

state machinery and turn it over

to those who produce things

themselves," the newspaper said.

The leasing decree provides for that possibility, but does not

What we need is the most

machinery.

force it to occur.

The newspaper Socialisti-

But the new law stipulates that

The right to sub-lease, while

for 50 years

permits

newspapers.

ing them out.

The ECE groups all 32 European nations as well as the United States and Canada, and the report said that according to official Eastern European statistics the centrally planned economies were also

growing strongly. The report said a resurgence of inflation and the size of the US budget deficit threatened the world economy.

Reduction

It called for a reduction of the deficit at a rate gradual enough not to provoke recession but steady enough to achieve real reduction. "If the (US) administration fails to introduce effective fiscal measures of its own, the adjustment will be imposed by the international financial markets," it

The survey said effective international co-operation, for example co-ordinated interest rate cuts, had helped stop the October 1987 crash forcing slower economic growth in the free market economics in 1988 as economists had forecast.

In the end, the West's economic activity measured by gross domestic product after taking inflation into account — grew 3.1 per cent in 1987.

US growth accelerated to 4.0 per cent from 3.5 per cent the year before and was expected to slow down this year to 2.75-3.0 per cent.

Western European economies grew at 3.6 per cent, their fastest rate since 1976 and up from 2.6 per cent in 1987, but that rate was forecast to slow to 2.5-2.8 per cent

According to official figures, the growth rate in Eastern Europe, including the Soviet Union, rose to 4.1 per cent in 1988 from 2.6 per cent the year before. Eastern European figures were "optimistic". Alternative professional estimates put Soviet growth in 1988 at considerably lower than the 4.5 per cent official figure.

Moscowintends to increase its economy - measured by net material product (NMP) --- by 6.0 per cent in 1989, and the other Eastern European economies planned 4.4 per cent growth on average.

But internal problems, the expected slow-down in the world economy and the effects of economic reforms would make 3.5 per cent a more realistic average growth rate for these countries, the ECE

Growth in the socialist economies has been helped by buoyant East-West trade, due partly to a warming international political climate and economic reforms in

S. Yemen, France sign pact

demands by Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates (UAE)

for higher oil quotas ahead of OPEC's ministerial meeting in

June, UAE oil sources said yes-

They said an envoy of

President Carlos Andres Perez

was in the UAE for talks on the

problem, which almost blocked a

quotas agreement by the Organ-

isation of Petroleum Exporting

Alirio Parra, London-based

director of the Venezuala

Petroleum Company, would give

UAE President Sheikh Zaid Bin

Sultan Al Nahayan a letter from

Perez on the issue, they said.

Parra would then go on to

that the UAE quota has become

a sensitive issue and they have to

do something about it," said one

source, who declined to be iden-

**BP suspends** 

output on big

LONDON, April 10, (Reuter):

British Petroleum Co. PLC (BP)

said on Saturday it had shut a big

North Sea oil platform for

several days because of a fault in

A spokesman said the Alpha

Forties platform, which produces 46,000 barrels per day

(BPD), and the related Subsea

Echo field (54,000 BPD) would

be shut until the middle of next

One of the platform's three fire

pumps had developed a fault.

cutting the amount of water

The fault comes at a time of

heightened public concern about

safety on North Sea oil installa-

tions and curtailed British out-

Last July, fire and explosions

ripped through Occidental

Petroleum Corp.'s Piper Alpha

platform killing 167 men in the

worst ever offshore oil disaster.

put because of accidents.

available, he said.

fire-fighting equipment.

**North Sea** 

platform

"OPEC states seem to realise

Kuwait today.

Countries (OPEC) last year.

#### Kinnock dubs Thatcher the immaculate misconception

BIRMINGHAM, England, April 10, (Reuter): British opposition Labour Party leader Neil Kinnock called Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher "the mmaculate misconception" yesterday in one of his most scathing

At a Labour rally to prepare for county and European Parliament elections, Kinnock accused Thatcher of betraying Britain's future by selling off state-owned industries.

There has certainly been discord and error and doubt and despair in this decade of Margaret Antoinette," he said, "But the response to discord hasn't been harmony. It's been confrontation turned into a system of government.

Kinnock spoke in the central

Thatcher's policies have brought prosperity to Britain.

#### **Bread prices** on the rise

WARSAW, Poland, April 10, (AP): The government announced yesterday that bread prices would be increased 26 per cent starting today, the state-run news agency PAP said.

white bread is scheduled to increase from 49 zlotys (8 cents) a oaf to 62 zlotys (10 the price of better quality bread will go from 57 zlotys (10 cents) to 72 zlotys (12 cents) a loaf, the agency said.

The Ministry of Finance ordered the price increase in order to stop "the decline in profitability" of the banking industry, PAP said.

Bakers in Warsaw reduced

The bakers were demanding a

winning salary

attacks against her.

Success

He mocked Thatcher, who marks 10 years in office in May, as "a fount of all wisdom, the source of all success who always knows better than anyone else."

English city of Birmingham after recent opinion polls put Labour ahead of Thatcher's Conservatives at a time of rising inflation and high interest rates.

Conservative Party leaders sav

The price of a normal loaf of

**Production** 

production of white bread for about two weeks in mid-March to protest low wages in the indus-

100 per cent pay raise, but they later suspended their protest without

Premier agrees to answer questions

# Takeshita to clarify his ' link with share scandal

TOKYO, April 10, (Agencies): Japan's opposition and ruling parties reached a deal today for-Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita to address parliament about his links with a share scandal involving payments to public figutes.

An official of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party said Takeshita would answer questions to clarify his position on Tuesday at a budget committee

Takeshita is reportedly ready to admit he accepted more than

\$750,000 in gifts from the scandalous Recruit Co., a publications conglomerate that rose to the top of Japan's business world allegedly with the help of bribed Public support for Takeshita has sunk to below 10 per cent, the

lowest for any postwar Japanese prime minister, but the prime minister has vowed to defy mounting calls for his resigna-The scandal has brought much

of Japan's government to a standstill, including the Diet, or Japanese parliament, where debate on the 1989 national budget has stopped.

Hopes

Takeshita agreed to answer questions on the scandal from opposition party members for three hours during a budget committee meeting beginning at 9:30 am Tuesday, government and party officials said.

Takeshita hopes his action will end an opposition boycott of the committee, so the budget, which

sealed the deal.

springs, 126 jewels and 332 screws.

according to their order of magnitude.

Japanese goddess of agriculture, "Kuma."

Timepiece fetches

world record price

GENEVA, April 10, (AP): The world's most complicated watch, which took a team of jewellers nine years to design and assemble,

became the world's most expensive when it was auctioned off in

less than two minutes on Sunday for (4.5 million Swiss francs)

1,728 parts — but must be wound every 30 hours — began at 2.75

The buyer's name was withheld, but the auctioneer - Habs-

burg, Feldman of Geneva — said he was a South American.

Along with a 10 per cent commission and 6.2 per cent federal sales

tax. The buyer will pay 5,229,000 Swiss francs (\$3,169,000) for

Previously, the highest price paid for a watch at auction was \$1.2 million in 1984 for a clock from the mid-17th century.

plush Hotel des Bergues broke into applause when the gavel

Sale

The sale wound up an auction of 291 watches that fetched a total of 25,150,000 Swiss francs (\$15,242,000), making it the

world's biggest watch sale. Eighteen watches were sold for more than \$100,000 each. Ten other watches went unsold.

potential buyers and watch buffs during a pre-sale tour that

stopped in Europe, the United States, Japan, Hong Kong and

Made by Geneva's Patek Philippe to mark its 150th anniversary, the 8.8-centimetre (3.4-inches) diameter watch contains 68

It is the first watch in the world that determines the date of

Easter, which varies. And it features a disc of sapphire crystal

showing the Milky Way and 2,800 distinct stars in five sizes

at the request of the buyer, the watch will be named after a

Geza von Habsburg, spokesman for the auctioneers, said that

Allowing the first buyer to name the watch is in line with a

The most expensive timepiece was viewed by nearly 10,000

The capacity audience of 700 in the ballroom of Geneva's

million francs (\$1.67 million) and moved up quickly.

Bidding for the 18-carat gold Patek Philippe watch that packs



Noboru Takeshita

was supposed to take effect April 1, can be approved, party officials said. Opposition parties said they

will not end their boycott until former Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, who is also deeply involved in the scandal, is brought before the Diet as a sworn witness. "We accepted the LDP's offer

but we will limit the reopening of the Diet to questioning Take-shita," said Shunichi Enomoto, head of the Diet Affairs Office of the clean government party.

After Takeshita answers the questions, the opposition parties will resume their boycott of the

proceedings.
Calling Takeshita before the committee is the first show of opposition party strength following a meeting of opposition leaders last week in which they vowed to unite to oust the prime

Takeshita's Liberai Democratic Party has held power in Japan for 34 years in part because of the inability of the

# oil baseless, says official

PALM oil, one of the main export items of Malaysia, has recently been a subject of smear campaigns in the United States. A certain Phil Sokolof placed nation-wide newspaper ads which warned of the "poisoning of America" through tropical oils, namely coconut and paim oil which are widely used in

A senior official Malaysian embassy in Kuwait said that the campaign was meant to mislead and frighten the general consumer by distorting the nutritional value of paim oil. The true facts about paim oil are as follows:

Initial scientific research has provided evidence that palm oil is a healthy and nutritious

thrombotic properties; Palm oil, like all vegetable oils, is cholesterol free, whereas animal oils and fats are rich in cholesterol as shown: lard - 3,500 parts per million (PPM), butter-3,150 PPM, tallow - 1,100 PPM. soybeans - 28 PPM (negligible).

Palm oil can be used in its

Polyunsaturated vegetable oils on the other hand must be hydrogenated, a process that seems to promote saturation and creates transfatty acids before they can be used for shortening or for any other form of solid fat

are natural anti-oxidants, mak-

anti-cancer agent;

Palm oil is extracted from the steam-sterilised fruit without the use of solvent (chemicals), which is generally used when extracting

Palm oil has a balanced composition with 50 per cent saturates and 50 per cent

unsaturates. In recent nutrition studies mono-saturates were credited

with lowering blood cholesterol. Forty per cent of palm oil is mono-unsaturates, whereas soybean oil, for example, has only 24 per cent monounsaturates.

The above facts have been well

هكذ إهن الأصل

#### Shabwa region. Meanwhile, Venezuela is try-Hussainoun said South ing to resolve disputes over Seoul postpones plan to send economic team to Moscow

SEOUL, South Korea, April 10, (AP): A major private South Korean economic organisation has postponed plans to send a delegation to the Soviet Union, amid indications Seoul is slowing its approach to communist nations, industry officials said

LONDON, April 10, (Reuter):

South Yemen with French help is

to modernise its Aden refinery to

cope with oil through Soviet-

built pipelines from its Shabwa

oilfields, Energy Minister Saleh Abubaker Bin Hussainoun was

He told the London Saudi

Arabian-owned newspaper

Asharq Al Awsat an initial

agreement with France had been

signed for \$30 million for the

refurbishment of the refinery but

gave no date when work would

Bin Hussainoun said the

Shabwa pipelines will open by the end of this year or early next

year and will initially carry

30,000 barrels of oil per day

(BPD) rising to 120,000 BPD in

He estimated there were 500

million tonnes of oil reserves in

quoted yesterday as saying.

The Federation of Korean Industries, an organisation of major South Korean companies, confirmed its decision to postpone indefinitely the visit of a delegation originally set to go to the Soviet Union this week.

ing on condition of anonymity, said the government had recommended the postponement. A 38-member FKI delegation

development of Siberia. The South Korean delegation

One federation official, speak-

had been scheduled to visit Moscow. Vladivostok. Nakhodka and several other Soviet cities April 14-24 to discuss economic co-operation and investment projects, particularly for the had been invited by the Soviet Chamber of Economy and Industry.

The government is reviewing its "northward policy" to improve relations with communist nations due to controversy over a recent unauthorised visit to North Korea by South Korean dissident leader the Rev. Moon Ik-Hwan. The governsists that contacts with the North must go through government channels.

Since President Roh Tae-Woo announced the northward policy in 1987. South Korea has made great strides in improving relations with many communist nations, but it has official ties

Speaking at the national war college today, Foreign Minister Choi Ho-Joong said South Korea has succeeded in improving relations with some communist nations, but the policy needs to proceed carefully.

# down oil

LAGOS, Nigeria, April 10, (AP): An explosion has forced the closure of one of this OPEC nation's three operational refineries. The country already has been suffering fuel shortages and probably will have to import refined petroleum products, the government-owned Lagos

crude distillation unit, reportedly awakened residents in the city of Warri, 10 kilometres (6 miles) from the refinery. Warri is in Nigeria's oil-rich delta near

during his Saturday evening visit, but made no statement. Refinery officials said it could take months to make the repairs.

The explosion occurred two

weeks after President Gen. Ibrahim Babangida had formally opened a new refinery in Port Harcourt, also in the southern delta, which can handle 150,000 barrels daily. Babangida said the opening of the new refinery would permit his government to halt further imports of refined

# **Blast shuts**

president Rilwanu Lukman, Nigeria's petroleum minister, visited the damaged Warri refin-ery and ordered the detention of the engineers who were on duty when the explosion occurred

the Atlantic coast. Lukman assessed the damage

ASCA consolidates its professional structure

THE Arab Society of Certified Accountants (ASCA), a pan-Arab professional body, has devoted itself over the last five years to establishing the deep-rooted fundamentals and groundwork needed for the re-organisation of the Arab accounting profession and the increase in its effectiveness in serving the economies of the Arab world.

Through the efforts of a distinguished group of leading Arab professional accountans, the society has made tremendous progess in focussing greater emphasis on the role of the Arab professional accountant and in providing an appropriate foundation for mobilising the potential of the Arab accounting profession.

Talal Abu Ghazaleh said, ASCA has con-

solidated its scientific and professional structure through a continued series of successes. It has put considerable effort into attaining Arab and international support in order to boost its stature and to provide a greated impetus for further accomplishments.

in this the last decade of the 20th century, the ASCA looks forward with great confidence to the beginning of a new era; an era of even more significant achievements.

Role

Getting where we are today was not at all easy. At the outset, the society harnessed Arab accounting capabilities dispersed throughout the Arab world by successfully attracting in some of the best qualified and most respected accounting practitioners.

ASCA provided them with an optimal setting in which to work as a team towards the realisation of their aspirations and to make their contribution to determining a better future for the profession in Arab countries.

The obtaining of international recognition

of its role and activities was seen as highly

important, and considerable efforts were

expended by ASCA towards achieving this.

Within two years of its establishment, ASCA became a full member of the International Federation of Accountants in New York, the recognised world-wide organisation of

Arab world - extended beyond simply recognition towards active participation in these international bodies which have an impact on the world-wide accounting profession. ASCA was elected a member of the boards of the International Accounting Standards

international committees in their fields. Hence, Arabs are now, for the first time, participating in the formulation of accounting and auditing principles and taking on a share of the responsibility for determining the future format of these principles.
In addition, ASCA has given maximum support to national accounting societies

and financial management, promoting the

levels of efficiency, profesional practices, and their practices.

accounting and the accountant in both the public and private sectors.

many of them to obtain membership of the International Federation of Accountants. It has been active, through numerous channels, in developing the sciences of accounting

tability to the accounting profession and to underline and promote the importance of level course of study and passing examina-

tions tailored for this purpose.

Abu Ghazaleh said: "This is an excellent and exciting opportunity which we invite you to take advantage of, hoping that it will open

graduates in commerce, economics and business administration throughout the Arab world can acquire the title of "Arab Certified Accountant.

(I) of the examinations, to be held in Novem-The language difficulties which Arab

students encountered when sitting for British examinations, in the framework of the joint examination programme between ASCA and Chartered Association of Certified Accountants, have compelled ASCA to take a more practical and realistic approach to recognis-ing the circumstances of Arab students.

shall now be given in Arabic. ASCA has commenced registration of students who wish to acquire the title of Arab

Entry shall be limited to graduates of business administration, commerce, economics or similar disciplines. University degree is the minimum entry requirement.

and its attachments must be sent to: Student Affairs Office, Arab Society of Certified Accountants, P.O.Box 4628 Safat, 13047 Safat, Kuwait or to any ASCA offices.

# opposition to unite. Allegation about palm

processed foods. He claimed that paim oil is rich in saturated fats which in turn increases blood cholesterol levels. The allegation was carried by one of the English dailies in

vegetable oil with positive anti-

palm oil – 18 PPM (negligible);

natural form and, generally, does not require artificial hardening or hydrogenation.

products. Palm oil provides a rich source of vitamin E. This is present in a unique combination of tocopherois and tocotrienois, which

ing palm oil a superior frying medium for the food industry. Natural palm oil also provides a rich source of beta-carotene, which has attracted interest in cancer research as a potential

polyunsaturated oils:

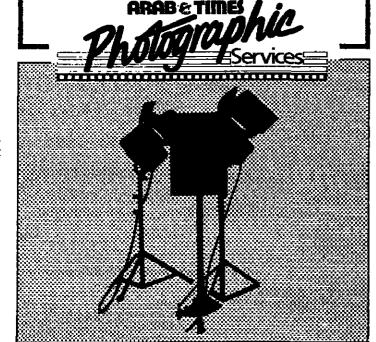
researched by the Palm Oil Research Institute of Malaysia (PORIM) and other renowned research institutes of the world. A synopsis of the findings can be found in the booklet entitled "Pocketbook of Palm Oil Uses".

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For creative still life, brochures, promotional and industrial photography. Excellent slide copies from flat artwork, 35mm to 5x4 inch, black and white printing and processing.

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The image makers



refinery

Times said today.
The Times said OPEC

The blast, in the atmospheric

petroleum. Nigeria requires 280,000 barrels daily to meet its domestic needs. Shortages of gasoline have been reported in several tradition followed by the company since it sold an earlier complicated watch to US automobile tycoon James Ward Packard for \$3,100 in 1927. The "Packard watch" was bought back by Patek Philippe for more than \$1.2 million in 1987.

Examination planned in Arabic

professional accounting societies. The ambitions of the board members of ASCA - all leaders of the profession in the

Committee and the International Auditing Practices Committee. These are the leading

throughout the Arab world and has assisted

ethics among its members as well as safeguarding professional independence of members and providing guidelines for the control of Thus ASCA has been able to restore respec-

Graduates in commerce, economics and business administration from all over the Arab world can now obtain the title of Arab Certified Accountant by undergoing a high

doors to progress and development both for you and the accounting profession and thus enabling both to better assume their great responsibilities in Arab economic develop-The Examinations Supervisory Board (ESB) of the ASCA has announced that Arab

Accountant.

A group of accounting professors from a number of Arab universities has completed the translation of the study material for Part

The ASCA examination, in its three parts,

Certified Accountant as follows:

The completed student registration form

# Who is the best manager of them all?

THE 1989 Benson & Hedges Management Challenge is underway, with an open invitation to managers and business-men in the Middle East to join in this successful and prestigious competition.

The McDermott International team from Dubai received the grand final award of the Benson & Hedges Man-agement Challenge in Malaysia last year. They were the fifth team in as many years to join one of the most exclusive groups in the Middle East: the winners of the Benson & Hedges Management Challenge. This business competition, which started in 1984 and was first won by a team from the Commercial Bank of Kuwait, has expanded each year, attracting increasing enthusiasm, interest and support from all business circles in the Middle

The 1988 Benson & Hedges Management Challenge will, for the first time, reach beyond the GCC region to include the kingdom of Jordan. Now, managers and businessmen from nine locations in the Middle East region are invited to put their managerial talents to the test and take part in this year's competition. Not only will they gain further experience, but they may also earn the opportunity to



Professor Bob Thomas of Ashridge College.

progress to the final stages of the Challenge where excellence is richly rewarded.

Quality management has become such a valuable asset in the business world, especially in the Middle East, and this quality should be identified and rewarded", says Sanjiv Mehta,

who with Professor Bob Thomas designed this year's questionnaire for the First Stage of the competition. San-jiv Mehta should know, having been a former grand winner of the Benson & Hedges Management Challenge in 1986 with the Anjali Trading Establishment from Riyadh. He now teaches at Ashridge Management College of the UK, which has been supervising and judging the Challenge since its

If you are a manager in the Middle East, you too can take part in this year's challenge. All you have to do for now is form a team of three managers from your company, and respond to the launch campaign in the press, by completing the coupon and sending it to the address shown on the entry

In the First Stage of the competition you will be asked seven multiple-choice questions, four of which concern the expansion options of a small company based in the Gulf. The other three questions are general

business knowledge.
All entries will be carefully analysed by the experts at Ashridge Management Ashridge Management College. Six teams in each of the nine Middle East locations will be promoted to the Second Stage of the competition: The Country Finals.

The Country Finals will be conducted on location throughout the Middle East, during September 1989. The Country Finalists in each location will compete, over one day, for the regional titles. The

interactive computer-simu-lated tests will qualify a team of country champions in each location to proceed to the grand final, the ultimate stage of the Challenge

The the Ashridge Management College of the UK will host the Grand Final this year. All the Country Champions will be flown in from their locations to the UK, where, over two days, they will compete for the honour of winning the grand finals of the 1989 Benson & Hedges Management

The winners will receive a portfolio of gold shares worth \$10,000 each, and the Benson & Hedges Gold Medal, minted of 22 carat gold by Spink & Co. of London. The company of the winning team will be awarded a boardroom trophy and the coveted Benson & Hedges Management Challenge Award Certificate. The other grand finalists will also receive commemorative gold medals.

The last time Ashridge Management College hosted the grand final was in 1987, when Price Waterhouse of Bahrain won the title with an impressive victory. This year's winners will have to earn their place on the winners roll against tougher and wider competition from eight other grand finalists.

#### TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

11.00 Holy Quran 11.30 Al Madrasah Al Mohammadia: religious serial 12.15 Cartoons

12.30 Cultural film 1.30 Cartoon serial 2.00 Al Nabi Ha Hina: historical serial,

starring Mahmoud Yaseen, Madiha Kamel, Amina Rizk 3.15 Ibtahal Deeni 3.30 Daerat Al Naar: Arabic serial, star-ring Talhat Hamdi,

Samar Sami, Rashid Asaf 4.30 Musabaqat

Ramadan 5.00 Al Rihaya: Arabic serial, starring Yusuf Noora. Salah Shaban. Saadani, Ahmad

Maher 5.50 Hadith Deeni 6.00 Quran Al Kareem 6.30 Safinah Al Asdiqah:

cartoon serial 7.00 B'aad Al Iftar: Hadith Deeni

7.15 Al Tam'acen: scriai for children, star-ring Khalid Al Obaid, Ali Mufeedi, Muna Essaa 8.15 Islam and Muslims

around the world: focus on the life of Thai Muslims 9.30 Musabaqat Rama-

10.00 News in Arabic 10.50 A'ad Wa Lakin: Arabic serial, starring Ghanem Al Saleh, Hayat Al Fahad, Maryam Ghadhan, Dawood Hussein

serial, featuring

11.45 Asakum An Awada, presented by Rasha Majdi. 12.00 Al Talatha: daily

Mahmoud Mursi, Ma'ali Zayed I.00 Wadi Al Ghazalan: bedouin serial, starring Mahmoud Saced, Sabah Saeed, Sabah Jazairi, Adeeb Qad-

2.05 World News via Satellite

2.30 Holy Quran/Close-

#### KTV2

8.00 Holy Quran 8.10 Islamic Horizons 8.20 Cartoons

8.30 Captain Power: a scifi adventure set in 2147. Lord Dread wages war against the human race and Captain Power attempts to stop his

advance 9.00 News in English
9.30 Forty Hadith: 9.30 Forty religious program-

10.30 The Fourth Arm: set in World War II, it tells the story of a British officer commissioned to destroy an ammunition factory

11.00 Bustin' Loose: comedy with Jimmy Walker. makes an unprofitable sale.



Edward Woodward is The Equaliser, on KTV 2.

11.30 "Q.E.D.: Magic of Memory." Can you improve your memory? Scientists believe it can and work out a series

experiments. 12.00 The Equaliser: "Riding the Elephant."
A Thai couple are being exploited by their boss and McCall is asked to step in... Starring: Edward Woodward 1.00 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/ Holy Quran/Close-

down Please note that progammes and timings are Bable to change without

45 Singh Gospel! 1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Min-

ute News 45 Chopin Collection

15 A Jolly Good Show

09 News about Britain 15 Omnibus 45 The World Today

#### Streets of Yemen

Through the paintings of Yemeni artist Abdullah Al Amin now on show at Ghadir gallery, one gets a glimpse of the environment that surrounds. Though the theme of Amin's painting is distinctly Arab, his style varies as he tackles "tracking" in Yemen, relaxation, folklore or details the life of people in his country. Mud houses, a view of a bakery. or people working, dreaming of telling folk tales are captured on the canvas of Al Amin.

The exhibition runs until April 13.



#### A play for Keralites

A Malayalee dance-drama Karutha Paurnami was recently performed by Gayathri Arts at the IAC hall. The play written by Chandra Mohan, was directed by Nandan Irinjalakuda. The sets were designed by Sam Mathews, Gopu, Ravi and Sethu. Music was by Viswalal Above: Nirmala Nandakumar, Rajan Menon and Nandakumar, (below): Nandakumar and Ramkrishnan in scenes from the play.



KALPAK picnic

Kerala Art and Literature Promoting Association of Kuwait (KALPAK), held a picnic for their members at Egaila Beach. Games included pouuthodil, musical chairs, lemon and spoon race and many others for both men and women. Winners received prizes. Above: one of the winners receiving her prize from a KALPAK member.

#### WHAT'S ON

#### **ARTS**

4

**Ghadir Gallery** UNTIL April 13: Yemeni artist Abdullah Al Amin will show his latest paintings at the Ghadir Gallery, Salhiya Complex. The exhibition will be open from 9 am to 12.00 noon and 7 - 10 pm.

Kuwali Science Museum
OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and

Friday.
Islamic Arts Museum
SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 7.00 to 10.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

Tareq Rajab Museum RAMADAN timings Sat -Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 7-10 pm. Collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world on show.

SAT. - Thurs.: 9 am to 12

noon; 7 to 10 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

#### THEATRE

#### Hindi play

MAY 4/5: 8 pm. Sharq Cooperative Society. Natya Bharati presents Hindi play entitled Bin Baati ke Deep; followed by dinner catered by Caesars. For entry and dinner passes contact Tel: 4880965; 5623810; 3725627. Reflections

April 22-27 (8.30 pm): The School of Contemporary Dance will present a repertoire of ballet entitled "Reflections" at the Mousetrap Theatre to celebrate their 15th anniversary. Tickets — KD 4. Box office open from 4-6.30 pm,

Sat-Wed; ticket order: answer phone - 5382099, 2-6 pm.

#### CINEMA

British Council
April 15/16, (6.30 pm): To the Lighthouse, a film version of Virginia Woolf's novel, is this month's feature film. It is summer of 1912 and the Ramsey family is once again on holiday in Cornwall. Six-year-

old James' ambition to go to the lighthouse is constantly thwar-ted by his father. The children begin to resent their tyrannical father and the family slowly breaks up after the death of Mrs Ramsey. Ten years later, the family returns to Cornwall to a very different atmosphere. Starring: Michael Cough and Rosemary Harris. Admission is free but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tel: 2515512; 2533203;

#### SOCIAL

Summer Affair '89 FIRST Day of Eid: The Weekend Club will host the

Summer Affair 89 at Regency Palace Hotel. Top Ranks and Perfect Strangers in attendance. Highlights include Summer Queen contest, gala buffet dinner. Tel: Hilary Baretto --

Kuwah Little Theatre
April 20: KLT, Ahmadi, will
present entertainment to celebrate the St Georges Day at Unity Centre, Ahmadi, in the presence of the British ambassador. Tickets KD2 including buffet. Tel: 3983724, 3985964, 3919759.

Bayanihan
APRIL 21: A get-together for KAPILKU members will be held at the Church Hall from 2.30 to 6.30 pm. All Filipinos are welcome. Free admission.

#### Summer Affair '89

MAY 6: The Weekend Club will hold the Summer Affair 89 at Regency Palace Hotel on the first day of Eid. Top Ranks and Perfect Strangers in atten-dance. Highlights: Jive contest, gala buffet and selection of Summer Queen contest. Tel: Hilary Baretto 5741380 (2-7.30 pm); Julio 5734513 (5 pm onwards); and Merces 4890566 (from 3 pm).

#### Remo's Show

MAY 11: The Expatriates Club will hold a dinner-musical at the SAS Hotel. Remo, India's pop-star will give a recital. Bands in attendance: City Limits and Perfect Strangers. For further information contact 2415439.

FIRST Day of Eid: There will be an "Eid Milan" dinner for the Pakistani community, organised by Yasmin Muzaffar, Tele: 5385341.

Pakistani Eld Dinner

May Queen May 11: Kuwait Goans will crown the May Queen at Mes-silah Beach Hotel. Top Ranks and Next of Kin in attendance.

Highlights of the evening will be Alexandre Rosario's performance. For details call 2413348; 4881387.

### Casuals Cricket Club MAY 18: 8 pm, Messilah

Beach Hotel: Annual dinner with special guest speaker Brian Close, former captain of England and Yorkshire. Live music. For tickets and information call Simon Clements -5333248; or Val Tudball — 5327159.

#### HOTELS

#### At Ramada Al Salam

El Bendar: offers special iftar and subour buffet; Al Gandoul Grill Garden, open in the evenings offers a selection of grills in the ambience of a waterfall.
Al Mawardy Garden: After
iftar, relax in the open-air with

a cup of tea or coffee and watch a selection of movies on the big

### At the International LA PALMA: Iftar buffet from a different country each

week; begins in Egypt and goes on to, Saudi Arabia, the Emirates and Kuwait. It will be open from 6 pm to 3 am for

#### **BBC World** Services

30 Megamix 0100 News Sur

25 Financial News

30 Short Story 45 Europe's World

0200 World News 09 British Press Revie 15 Network UK

30 Sports Internationa 6309 World News

09 News about Britain
15 The World Today

30 The Learning World

55 Book Choice 0500 World News

09 Twenty-four Hours: News

Summary 30 Financial News

40 Words of Faith 45 The World Today 0600 Newsdesk

30 Ackers Away (ex 4th The Beeb's Lost Beatles Tapes)

#### 09 Twenty-four Hours: News

**NIGHT CHEMIST** 

Al Ahlam Pharmacy Souk Muttaheda, Fahd Al Salem St. Al Talal Pharmacy Hilali St. Opp Education

Ministry Hawalli and Nugra Al Hawalli Pharmacy Hashemi Bldg, Tunis St Salmiya and Rumaithiya Phoenicia Pharmacy Salem Al Mubarak St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Badiya Pharmacy Dabbous St. Jleeb Al Shiyookh Al Salamah Pharmacy Main St.

Jahra Al Abraj Pharmacy Do'able Al Khizai St.

# 30 Europe's World 45 Network UK 0800 World News 09 Words of Faith

RADIO PROGRAMMES

15 Teach Talk 30 Music

0900 World News 09 British Press Review 15 The World Today

30 Financial News follow Sports Roundup

45 Chopin Collection 1000 News Summary Discovery

30 Sports International 1106 World News

09 News about Britain 15 Waveguide 25 Book Choice

30 Megamix

15 Multitrack I: Top 20

1300 World News 09 Twenty-four Hours: News 30 Network UK

#### 2155 Songs and Music 2200 Islam

Urdu

EVENING

2130 News

2245 Daily Programme 2300 Hit Special

2145 Point of View

### 2330 Jazz in Action

2100 Opening 2102 In the Latin Mood

#### **CINEMA TODAY**

#### Al Andalus Night of the Creeps Starring: Jason, Steve Mar-shal, Jill Tyler

Al Salmiya Timing of the Scrooge Starring: Adriano Selintano Al Hamta

Urban Warriors Starring: Karl Langdon, Deborah Keith Drive-In Al Duniya Jinah Yamama (Arabic)

Starring: Mahmoud Abdul Aziz, Mervat Ameen Al Firdons Agnee (Hindi) Starring: Mithun Chakraborty, Amrita Singh Fahabeel Open-Air

Biwi-o-Biwi (Hindi) Al Fakabeel Roar Al Jahra Baper Beta

Hundra Sulaibikhat Nico Al Jieeb Gol-Maal (Bengali) Ahmadi Drive-in Amber Al Maut (Arabic)

#### PRAYERS

Zuhr Maghreb 6.13 7.31

#### RAMADAN **TIMINGS**

Lftar

3.55 am

6.13 pm

### Sales blitz

A regional sales blitz and seminar was recently held trict director Michel Karam, Holiday Inn, Kuwait GM at the Holiday Inn Hotel, Kuwait. Vice-president for Jean Abou Nohra and others attended. Above: sales and marketing, Stewart Banner, regional dis-

some of the participants.



'Hitler Diaries' forger goes into big business

# Gallery of fakes for art lovers

By Mark Heinrich

STUTTGART, West Germany. (Reuter): The painting could pass for a Van Gogh masterpiece but a stamp on the back reads certified fake by Konrad Kujau,' - truth in advertising from the man who once forged the Hitler Diaries.

The stamp not only protects Kujau from fraud charges of the kind that landed him in prison for the diaries hoax, but also tickles the fancy of art buffs who have been streaming into the 'gallery of fakes' he opened in

Stuttgart last month.
"It's meant to avoid legal problems, but I find some customers want the stamp anyway because they say I'm as well known as the original master," the 50-year-old Kujau said in an interview at the gallery.

Kujau gained world-wide notoriety from his exposure as the forger of Hitler's 'diaries' sold in 1983 to an unwitting stern magazine for 9.3 million marks (then \$3.1 million).

Stern, one of West Germany's most respected weeklies, touted the diaries as an unprecedented journalistic coup when it printed the first instalment in April, 1983. But historians soon denounced the diaries as a brazen

Kujau was convicted of fraud in 1985. During the trial, the judge praised his talents and Kujau scrawled Hitler Kujau scrawled Hitler autographs for spectataors.

He was given four years and six months in prison, but was freed in mid-1987 after developing cancer of the larynx.

typically cheeky grin.

Hundreds of thousands of marks (dollars) in legal and tax debts forced Kujau to sell property holdings and his cherished collection of German military memorabilia. The new gallery is the latest way for Kujau to make ends meet.

The walls and floor of the tiny, two-room gallery on a quiet Stuttgart street are cluttered with some 100 paintings in the style of Rembrandt, Renoir, Van Gogh, Manet, Chagall, Picasso, Dali, Degas, Miro and Toulouse-Lautrec.

Study

As Kujau was interviewed, customers streamed in and peered gravely at the paintings, some shaking their heads in wonder at Kujau's imitations, which included the forged signatures of the masters. Many asked Kujau's young assistant for price quotes.

Also displayed for sale were parchment paper imitations of letters by Voltaire, King Louis XIV of France, Karl Marx and Paul Von Hindenburg, imperial Germany's venerated field marshal. In a glass container was the faked Nazi party identity card of Hitler,

with the sloping signature, of course. "I can do Hitler's signature as fast as my own," Kujau said with a

Konrad Kujau, master forger expounds on his painting technique at his newly-opened gallery of takes.

**GOREN BRIDGE** 

WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ

O.1—Both vulnerable, as South you

**♠K105** ♥J6 ♦KQ10 ♣AO983

Q.2—Neither vulnerable, as South

**♠AJ97 ♡KQ6 ◇J8 ♠K1076** 

South West

Pass

The bidding has proceeded:

Pass

Pass

What do you bid now?

North East

The bidding has proceeded:

1 ♥ 2 ♦

West North East

What do you bid now?

hold:

1 💠

2 ◊

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

Kujau paints most of the works at his easel in the upstairs study of his suburban Stuttgart home. Some of the works on exhibit were done in his Hamburg jail cell.

It normally takes him anywhere from two days to a week to produce a good work in the style of a master. A 'Rembrandt,' portrait on sale for 35,000 marks (18,500 dollars), however, required 13 months.

Kujau emphasised that none of his works are copies of existing classics but instead original motifs done with the stroke of the master he has painstakingly studied. To assimilate a master's style, I first pore through biographies to see

what makes them tick," he said. "If a certain master captivates me, I'll stay up reading until 1:30 in the morning and then start painting. When the morning dawns, the masterwork is starting to appear on canvas.

"With Van Gogh, I have had dreams of his work, then woken up and

been working on and found stylistic errors. Kujau's prices start at 100 marks (\$53). His most expensive sale so far, 1,800 marks (\$952), was for a surrealistic "Dali" which he dubbed "Return of the Ice Age."

jumped out of bed in he middle of the night, looked at the painting I've

### War makes deep impact on Iraqi artists

BAGHDAD, Iraq. (AP): Murthada Haddad, one of Iraq's emerging sculptors, spent six years fighting the Iranians in the Gulf war. The horrors he and other artists experienced at the front have had a dramatic impact on

Iraqi art.
"I saw too many people die in the war and they come out in my work. It was a very, very painful experience, ' said Haddad, who lost his studio and foundry in the southern port of Basra when it took a direct hit from Iranian shellfire during fierce assaults on

the city.

Nearly 8 months after the

ceasefire, few signs of the conflict disfigure the streets of Baghdad. In the capital's museums, galleries and artists' studios, the scars of battle

Gone are the idyllic landscapes, the bedouins on hor-seback, the scenes from the marshes and the mountains, all traditional subjects that artists favoured before the war began in September 1980. In their place are searing sculptures and paintings that reflect the carnage the artists

witnessed. Among them: - Three sculptures by Haddad, displayed at a recent oneman exhibition, showing small bronze figures sitting twisted and bound, covering their faces.

- A statue commemorating a missile attack designed by Muhammed Ghani, whose whimsical statues inspired by the legend of the 1,001 mights are Baghdad landmarks. A girl in the statue has two shattered stumps for legs.

- A painting entitled 'War and Peace' which won plastic surgeon Ala Hussein Bashiir the gold medal at the Baghdad international festival, shows a man leaving the cold, metallic bonds of his military uniform to float among the

of most Iraqi artists into art that has something to say, not art for decoration," Bashiir, 50, said in an interview. "They may use the same style, but the subject has changed." the subject has changed.

Painter Shakir Hassan, 64 remembers his first visit to the front after a fierce battle. "When I saw Basra and the front lines, I understood the

"When the town itself is burned by bombardment, it means the existence of things is destroyed — not just humans, but walls, paintings as well."

dramatic results of war," he

# Video sculpture: a new art form

By Érika Kip

COLOGNE, (DaD): A pyramid of 40 TV sets towers up to the ceiling of a large hall while, to the left, 16 TV sets stand alongside each other, overhung by a gigantic screen on which scenes of love and war are wildly

Hair, bones, shoes and tennis racquets are laid out on a steel sheet in front of them. Where are we? At a radio show held in cramped quarters, in a scrap metal disposal facility? No, it is an art exhibition: the first large-scale video sculpture show ever held in Cologne, Federal

Republic of Germany.

At four venues in the German art metropolis yet another memorable event in art history is in the making. Forty-five-artists are showing work in a new art form

Their work all deals with the medium of television, relating to it, taking an ironic view of it. It has nothing to do with the conventional

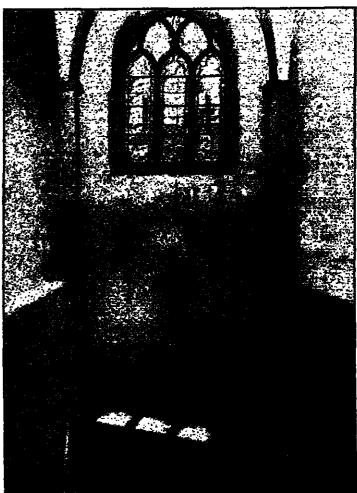
concept of art. Those who feel sculpture must be cast in bronze and paint must be applied to canvas by brush are in for an enlargement of their world view," says Wulf Herzogenrath, who organised this spectacular to mark the 150th anniversary of the Cologne Kunstverein.

Video art is a young art form, first proclaimed as such by Wolf Vostell, who in 1963 wound barbed wire round a TV set and buried it. That was a happening. The number of approaches to television grew, with video soon to follow.

Viewed at face value, video sculpture consists of TV sets and monitor screens imaginatively integrated by the artist into his everyday life or artistic dream world. "Or-phelia III," a video sculpture by Ulrike Rosenbach, the best-known German video artist, can be seen in the mediaeval church of St Peter's. It is a three-part coffin featuring monitors on which a continuous sequence of pictures is screened.

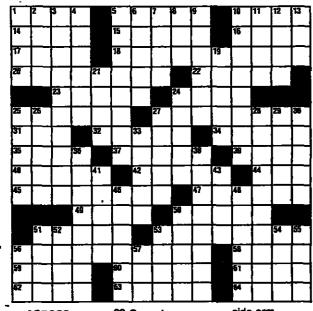
Artists relate TV and video to photographs, painting and sculpture. They work with scenery such as stone, sand, feathers and mushrooms. Sound and music are further features. Twenty-five monitor screens arrayed side by side, for instance, convey the impression of a river. A "Swimmer" — the title of this particular work of video sculpture - repeats powerful arm movements to keep the waves at bay, while "The Board Room," by Antonio Montadas, fills an entire room, with the room as art, as an environment,

Video sculpture aims to establish a distance from television and to make matters transparent. It also sets out to entertain. Cameras are often aimed at the onlooker, filming him and projecting him, thereby putting him into the picture. Thus the audience itself adds the finishing touch to the work of art. These are some of the objectives of video sculpture, yet for many it is an intellectual art form they find hard to



'Or-phelia III' is the title of this video sculpture by Ulrike Rosenbach on show at St Peter's Church in Cologne, Federal Republic of Germany. A continuous sequence of pictures is screened on three monitors in an open coffin.

#### **TODAY'S CROSSWORD**



64 Suit to

DOWN

2 Genesis name

3 Heel and toe

4 African fly

ostentation

6 Partner of

Mild oath

8 Storage space

9 Poe and Guest

10 Lotion of a type 11 Sashes for

Yum Yum

12 Unexcelled

13 Presidential

monogram

musical hit

21 Dill, old style

25 Guardsman's

24 Savor

19 1979 Broadway

5 Mere

**ACROSS** 1 Nemo or Kangaroo:

Abbr 5 USMA frosh 10 Cork Harbour

port 14 Commotions 15 Stiff 16 Lincoln and

Vigoda 17 Miami's county 18 Preacher of a type

20 Emulated 22 Nautical "stop! 23 TV's Lou Grant 24 Spruce

25 Fabric 27 Diversions 31 Bem's river 32 Autocrats

34 Flavoring for cookies 35 Fedora part 37 Gives off 39 Being 40 American

League MVP: 42 Horn sounds 44 "-- the ramparts we

watched... 45 involved 47 Rules 49 Agitate 50 Devoutness 51 Woo

53 Sally Rand 56 Opera text 58 Teller of fish

stories 59 Siouan tribesman 60 Renter's document 81 Doctrines

side arm 26 Brother of Moses 27 Meddled 28 Woman hater 1 Muslim judge

29 City on the 30 Prophets 33 "Forever —": Winsor novel

36 Bars, în music 38 Dash man 41 Chile saltpetre 43 Future flower

48 Its capital is

Roma

51 Quote

53 Edict

54 Arrived

55 Gaelic

ANSWER TO

PREVIOUS PUZZLE

A S O F EMOTE MAMA
LOLA RAVEN AVID
ELIS HIANT LODE
FOOTBALL IRANIS
BATS FRUG
CASABA CUEBALLS
ADELE HASTY HAM
MARL COVEY BABA
UNI ELLIS LASER
SOFTBALL NOSALT
RORY CIRE
ERNANI HANDBALL
ILENANDBALL

56 Tennis shot

57 Downing

number

50 Outmoded

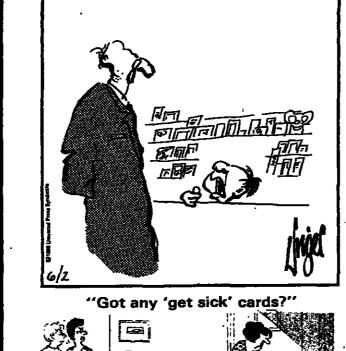
52 Wind instrument

Q.3-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **⊽J652** ♦ AQ932 **♦97** The bidding has proceeded: West North East South Dbl Pass What do you bid now?

Q.4—As South, vulnerable, you hold: ♥J652 ♦AOJ32 ±84 **±07** The bidding has proceeded: North East South Pass DЫ What do you bid now?

Q.5—Both vulnerable, as South you hold: **AQ762** ♥74 ♦865 The bidding has proceeded: North East 1 🛡 1 NT Pass Pass 2 7 DЫ Pass What action do you take?

O.6-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: **★AK93** ♥Q63 ♦8 **★**AO762 The bidding has proceeded: East South West North 2 🗸 Pass 2 NT Pass What do you bid now?







If this is so good, whi while advertised on TV?

#### THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart







B.C.

By Johnny Hart

THERE'S AN IMPRESSION OF A FUNNY-LOOKING BUG ON YOU.



#### YOUR STARS



The wind is in your sails but make sure you are heading in the right direction. You should not allow yourself to be distracted by secondary matters. Avoid being in

too great a hurry. Be magnan-



You will find it easier to make up your mind. A good opportunity could easily be missed. Do all you can to avoid a confrontation with one of your colleagues at work. Be



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You will be proved right but you nust not make the others feel small. Take a little care about making up your mind, do not choose recklessly, Beware of driving too fast or parking wrongly. Be considerate.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You should not try to have your cake and eat it. You will receive the news you have been waiting for. It will not be quite what you expected, but it could have been worse. Be



Something you have been learn-

ing will begin to click into place. You should try not to get into an argument. You will have something to be pleased about. Be



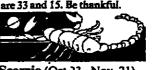
You should keep your wits very

much about you. Do not allow others to put you off your stride. Try to improve your skills and do not rest on your laurels. Be objective.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

You will get on better with a person with whom you have fallen out. Although you might have a bit of good luck you should not rely upon it. Do not expect something for nothing. Your lucky numbers are 33 and 15. Be thankful.



Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21)

You should not place too much reliance on gadgets but you will be able to make good use of them. Avoid bearing a grievance if you possibly can. Do not spend too much time just chatting on the



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21 You will be able to make good progress in a field where you have recently lagged behind. You should

not insist on being right especially

when there is some doubt about

whether you are.



thoughtful.

Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19) You will have a lot to do and

Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19)

Not everything will be to your

liking, but you will know how to

make the best of it. You will have to

tread carefully when dealing with

someone in a had mood. There is no

Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feb. 18)

You should take a little longer

pondering before making up your

mind. However there is no point in

dithering or sitting on the fence. Do

not take too much for granted. Be

time to lose. Be moderate.

tracted. Do not do anything that might give offence or be considered rude. Make sure you eat and drink within limits. Be observant.



### The Universal American School



C'mon everybody it's

# Carnival

time

By Manal Elsheikh

AT 11.30 am, on Wednesday the 5th of April, over 1,500 people gathered on the grounds of the Universal American School (UAS) of Kuwait. The weather was beautiful. The sun, hidden by weak clouds, could not

penetrate rays strongly enough to disturb the cool breeze. The grounds were noisy with people chattering loudly and happily. They were students of all grades, between four and 18 years of age, parents and

The UAS was holding its annual carnival.

The school's administration, under the careful supervision of Nahida Zikrayan, the school's activities director, organised over 20 games to keep the children, both busy and extremely happy. The games could be roughly divided into three categories: alming games, water games and miscellan-

The aiming games included ball tosses, shooting at an obstacle (and winning it if you shot it), fishing in a barrel, throwing a football into a tyre, dropping a coin into a cup in a barrel full of water and throwing beambags into loops.

The water games, which were naturally the most popular, included the balloon dunk in which the player's tosk was to pick a balloon, with his teeth, from a bucket full of water. The dunking booth and the wet spange, where students got a chance to throw socking sponges at their friends (?!).

The miscellaneous games included a lottery, the unrideable horse (a mechanical horse that no one was able to stay on), Jacob's ladder (the most difficult game in the carnival) and the prison. Students paid to put another person in prison. The victims were then hunted down and placed behind bars. The victims could only get out of prison if she/he was bailed

Ghada Al Rishea, a 16-year-old eleventh grader, spent most of the carnival in prison — and being hunted down. When asked why, she cheerfully answered: "I really don't know, I've been hunted down all day, and people I don't even know want me in!".

Kindergarten children were certainly not forgotten on this wonderful day. Games such as painting T-shirts, play make-up and the classical musicalchairs kept them fully occupied and very happy. Cuddly teddy bears, dolls, water pistols, toy guns and cakes were some of

the grand prizes won by the participants. Both the school's canteen and a Baskin Robbin's icecream stand

provided refreshments for the active students throughout the day. At about 5 pm, to end the day, a draw on the lottery tickets was carried out. Prizes included a return ticket to Bahrain, and coupons from The Sultan Center, Tiffany and Tomato and various restaurants.

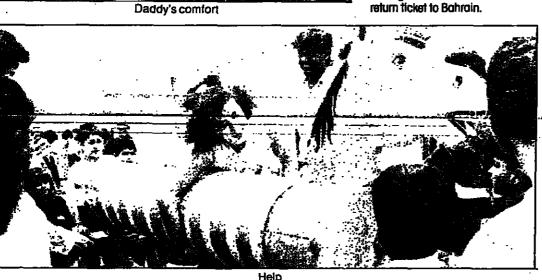
Congratulations to Mohammed Khalaf of the tenth grade who won the



Wonder if it'll hit



Watch it



**Dear Junior Readers** 

Today is the sixth day of the holy month of Ramadan. You will all probably have noticed the annual changes seen by this holy month. Shops open until midnight, streets are silent at dusk and television programmes are entirely different.

To all of you who do not fast, always keep in mind that a lot of the people in the Arab world are fasting and be careful not to eat in public

To all of you who are fasting: well done? Ramadan is a sacred month. All the good you do this month is counted as a multiple of that you do every other month of the year.

This is why many Muslims proy many more prayers and pay their zakat during this month.

Fasting should not be broken by too many glasses of water. This is very unhealthy, but also very tempting after a long hot day. Try to drink just one glass of moderately cold water - not too cold, followed by some food (or a date).

Keep it up, you've only got three more weeks.

1401.

#### grades one through five Mayada Kheriba. participated. Due to the high quality of the recita-GR3: Mohammed Hadidi, Rawan Zalatimo, tions the judges had a dif-Rawda Allam. ficult time selecting the GR4: Rehab Allam, winners. All the students participating received cer-tificates and appropriate Eyad Hamada, Adham Nassef gifts for their hard work. GR5: Ola Alayyan, Shourouk Raghib, Ranya The top three winners for each grade were: GRI: Bassam Abu Leb-Abdel Baki. Congratulations!

dah, Ahmad Al Ghusein,

GR2: Basel Zalatimo,

Abdullah Al Mutawa.

Samer Arafeh.



The American School Kuwait

**Quran competition** 

THE American School of

Kuwait held its annual

Quran competition on

April 4. Students from

Grade 3 winners Grade 5 winners

Happy birthday

Fardaous Habib celebrates her 8th birthday on the 12th. Best wishes from family and

Young poet

If I had \$1,000,000

If I had a million dollars to wrap up in the bank, I'd buy some things for everyone and wait for them to thank!

I'd give some money for a charitable cause, and buy kids more presents than Santa Claus!

I'd buy my mum a car my dad an aeroplane, But the reason why I would l never could explain!

If I had a million dollars I would go wild, I'd buy my brother a golf

and a cruise down the Nile.

Dana Tuqan American School of Kuwait Grade 5

### Ha! Ha!

What job did the lady ghost have on an aeroplane? An air ghostess.

Where do ghosts like to swim? In the Dead Sea.

Why was the Mummy Ghost worried about Baby Ghost? 'Cos he was always in good spirits.

What is the ghosts' favourite Western Town?

Tombstone.

What do ghosts like to ride on at the fair-ground?
The Roller Ghoaster.

Where do ghosts live? In a far distant terrortory.

Why did the gnw. 30 to the astrologer? 'Cos he wanted to see his horroscope.

#### Amazing facts

Sir Robert Walpole became Britain's first Prime Minister

The first life on earth appeared 2000 million years ago.

The burning of heretics was first made legal in England in

The last glaciers disappeared from Britain in 8000 BC.

The French scientist Rene de Reaumur first got the idea of making paper from wood in the early 1700s, after watching wasps eating wood, adding their saliva and

then spreading it around their nests to dry. The first person to swim the English Channel was a Merchant Navy captain called Mathew Webb. He swam

the 38 kms in 21 hours, in 1875. When X-rays were first discovered, Lord Kelvin said they

"will prove to be hoax."

The Encyclopaedia Britannica once calculated that the last year in which the sun will shine will be the year 10,000,000,000.

When television was first invented, a writer in the Listener said "It won't last, it's a flash in the pan."

#### DIATSEMSSL THINK HARD REOUROTQUR EBASSRLFOY

EARNESTLY GRAVE GRIM LONG FACE

SORER SOURIETY SOLEMN SOMBRE STAID

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THOUGHTFUL

# **Computers**

THERE are two basic types of computer: digital and analogue: Both types use highly complex systems of electrical circuits to carry out complicated calculations or to solve difficult problems. The hybrid is a third type which consists of a combination of the other two.

The digital computer is basically a counting machine: In its simplest form it would be a counting frame with beads. A more complicated form would be a cash register. There are small digital computers able to multiply, divide, subtract and add, all at high speed, which are electrically powered and operated by hand like typewriters. Larger digital computers receive their information or data on supplied and a second operated by information or data on punched-cards, magnetic tape or perforated tape. This information is read by a unit called the reader which converts the data into a form usable by the computer.

Analogue computers also use complicated electrical circuits but they are specially designed or programmed to deal with particular problems such as guiding Moon rockets or controlling the movements of trains.

Computers have a memory unit which stores information and provides it whenever it is requested. These memory units consist of magnetic drums, discs or tapes which store the information in the form of electrical impulses. When a computer has solved a problem or finished a complicated sum it gives the answer on a

Computers must therefore be able to accept information. store it and all the intermediate processes and results, and present the final results to the user in an understandable form.

Why computers are necessary in modern war When weapons were very simple man could use them without the need for any special apparatus. This is no longer the case today when their speed and complexity make automation essen-

Let us take the example of an aerial attack. Two radars follow simultaneously the movements of the enemy supersonic bomber and of the ground-to-air missile launched against it. The signals picked up by the two radars are fed into an electronic computer which works them out and communicates the details of the missile's course to a transmitter which is guiding the missile on to

All this takes place simultaneously, within a split second. How could a man calculate at such speed?

How computers are used in industry

THE electronic computer is used in many fields of activity and is extremely valuable in doing complicated work accurately and quickly. It has removed much of the drudgery from such routine tasks as telephone switchboard operation, the working of lifts, and book-keeping

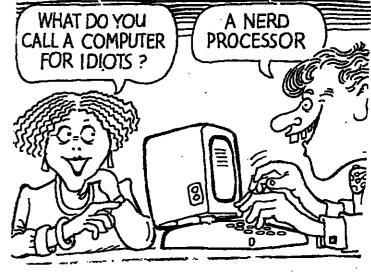
How do these wonderful machines work? We can see in the simple example of checking the stocks held by a warehouse.

In largescale industries it costs a great deal of money to keep a large number of goods in store. Nevertheless a company must always know how many goods it has at a given time in case it runs out of any item. So there must always be a reserve level below which stocks must not go. When that level is reached the company orders more goods to be delivered.

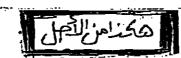
One way of keeping a check is to use a punched-card system. Each article which is delivered to the warehouse has its own card punched with the required information which may relate to style, colour, price, size or other relevant details, and this is fed into the computer.

When the article is sold and leaves the warehouse the computer is fed with this information too. At any time the computer can show exactly how many of those articles are in stock and if the stocks have to be replemished. The computer does this job with great speed and accuracy and can give an account of exactly how many articles of many different types are in stock.

The initial effect of computers is as an efficient means of performing complicated or routine tasks. In the long term, however, they will make new and different activities possible For instance, education and many occupations will be greatly affected as methods of storing and retrieving vast quantities of information are further developed.







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Customer Services Tel.

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REQUIRED for a person from Fahaheel, Makkah Street to Kuwait City and back 7 am and 4.30 pm. Tele. 3922439. 5 pm

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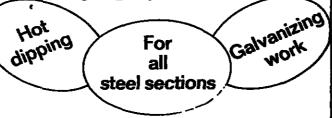
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(AT4-46848-3) (AT4-46847-2) L UMABEN Dalsukhbhai Makhalepara, holder of Indian Passport No. B913892 issued in Ahmedabad, hereby change my name to Uma Dalsukh Patel.

(AT4-46848-3) BHAVIN Dalsukhbhai Makhlepara, holder of Indian Passport No. E 769597 issued in Ahmedabad, hereby change my name to Bhaviñ Dalsukh Patel. . (AT4-46848-3)

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SUZUKI RM100 or 125 dirt/trail bike in good condition. Tele. Ron, 2446301, 8 am - 10 pm. (AT4-46842-3)

A RIGHTHAND drive car. Mercedes or Honda Accord, preferably a late model. Tele. Mohd. bly a late 110-0-0-0 4830915, 9 am - 2 pm. (AT3-46824-2)

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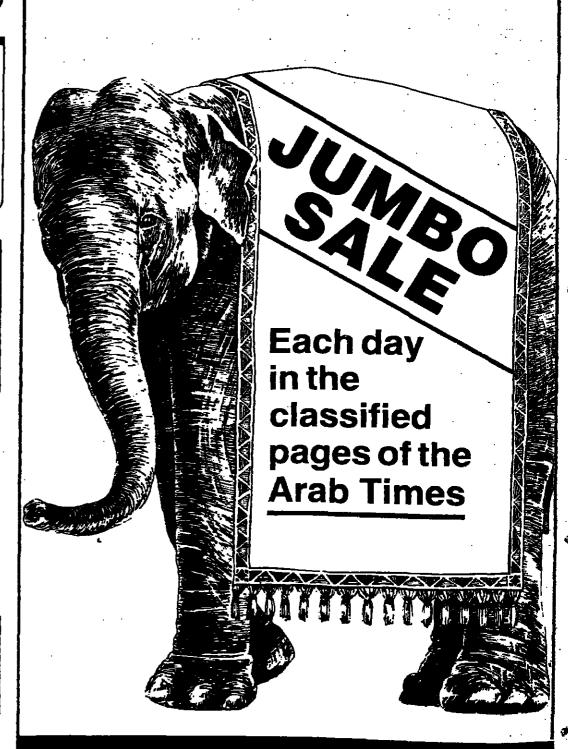
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مورے مرم اوالے کی تقریب علی بدا۔ قائم مقام والسل عرب آئی و الجینزی قدم کے دفدے وسیل احر کیسی مرم علی اور کلی میرویزم بیش مرک فقر اللہ مقال کا دو مقارت طاقے کے کام اور اللہ کی اور ان کوایک میرویزم بیش ا إكستانيول ك اجماع عن مدد باكستان خلام اسحال فان ادر كياجس كي يعض مطلات اب عمل در آد ك مراحل عل یں۔ فرم نے گزشتہ بغیرم پاکستان کے حوالے سے جدہ وذرامهم يتظير بمثو كريظات بزه كرسائ ادراي وتم قرمين قريك باكتال اور قرارداد باكتان برروشي والحاس عيكتاني ديستوران استبررش أيك فواصورت تقريب مام وصل بال والسي معادت فاست اسكول على كالبتمام كيك ويستوران مح ميره زارير بوف والى اس تقريب من الجيترك فرم كاركان أن كالل فات وقصل جزل جده عقرف وضل ويلير معيد الرحن مايد ليك استقاليد كالمتمام كيا كياتين المرجد ديكر مالك ك سفارتی ماکدول اور سعودی مطام کے علاوہ عام پاکستانیوں سند کئے موسسدام تھی محر مطاور شائح حاصل موسف موم حسين احمان الله قريشي اور مفارت خاف كرد محر حكام ك ملادہ دیکر شاکد رین نے بھی شرکت کی۔ قریب دو حسوں پر معتمل تھی اس احسد بچل کے دو گرام پر محتمل تھاجس میں قوی نے گئے اور بچل کے در میان مطوبات یا کستان إكسان كيموقع والحرين كيدومقاي اخارات مرب عد در سودی کرت نے تصومی تمیم شائع کے۔ الل وران کے ا مرين ويل راوع محفى أيك دساوين مم مي وكالى ئى جكدد يدور عرف ش باكتان برآيك فصومى بردكم امهيش ابراسلامي ارخ كامقالمه بوار مطوات عامد كايروكرام ت كياكية مكروز ١٠٣٠ مرج كويت إرنى كرين الدون يونث مامیں نے ہم پاکتان کے ملے میں لیک بای تقریب ک بس كرممان فصومي اصان الله تريشي انب توصل ويلفير تے . اور صدارت مشال احر شاہ نے کی۔ فکامت کے فرائش معد اتمد ف انجام دي جلس ي محود يدافي المرخ كالموجب ين الك يحب سوال بواياكتان كامدد يدرى مارف والى عبدالتفد مليمان احمر ميكرمل كون بيواب آياداز شريف اليسادر يحف إكسال في اطلاعات ولثاواته والى اور مشاق اجر شاوف فطاب كميابعد في مريراه كام فلام اسحاق بنايا مطوات عامد كم مقالي بي معمانول كى تواضع جائے سے كى حى . خاتعت بيل مجى اوم . بي فراق بے بي تستيم شوكت كو لى جيكہ عدمان عزيز ' بال ل باكستان كے سلط بي ليك تقريب عدل جس كى صوارت يبيلز شوكت السر الحجار ' اسرا بحل سلطان اور حو ارسمان بيويز كو يارني كرمقاى تائب مدر عبد العروج و وفي ك- الهداء ميل ويرع محد قرى فق كاخمومي العام عاطف على كماا-

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مشاء مين وفي - اس مشاور من ان كي نقم مسلم ام كي

بجتی پر مرکوز تھی مجس میں انسوں نے علامہ اقبال کے ایک مصرعہ "مسلم میں ہم وطن ہے ' سارا جمال عمارا " ہے

ایے تھ آناز سے کے کر آمال عمر مالم

العسيد روسي شاعرى كے عمل سے وابسة ميں اور قد صرف سعودى عرب بلد باكستان مبدوستان اور متحدہ عرب الدات

مين بعي شعرى ووق اور شوق ركف والي ان س واقف

میں۔ تر دو بی کے معروف شاح میں اکٹرندیم وجدید عربی شعراء کا کلام اردوکے قالب سی ذھالتے ہیں۔ خود ای اردو

شاعرى كى بايت مى ده كت بين كديسك ده عربي من كليست بين بعد

عن اس کا اردو ترجمه کرتے ہیں۔ عمر سالم جامعہ ملک

میدالعربز جدد سے علوم شرقی میں استر ذکری کر دے میں اور اگر وہ عربی کے کا سیکی شعواء کا کلام اردوس مثل کر عکمی تو

پيز *کرنز کرين* نان نمی .

استفاده كباتما







عالمی ارد و کاخرنس کے موقع بر محارت می متعین سعودی سفیرادر دی کار دوشاعر ] ارابلوں کی اطلاع دی ہے جس میں بعض دیکر ممالک فریقین کی مدد کر رے ہیں معرین کا کمنا ہے کہ خفید دا بطے در اصل مغرب سے

بقس - امر عي مظاهره مرکک کی میریم کوشیں جرت کے استلام ل کے حق مرا لیک مقدم ذیر ساحت به معران سف کاشترد: کریز سے مقابرہ کو امركى فواتين كى تحرك عى زودست بدارى عى اساف ي فیرکیاے فواتین دہماؤں ۔ اجکم سے فعالب کر تے ہوئے انول ترجم كردت الكل كدود "عاده كالكاديم قانون و قراد رستے انسوں نے خدشہ طاہر کیا کہ بائی کورٹ میں ڈم ماعت مقدات مورت كاس قالول كل كو تعدد كردي ك جس سے امریکی معاشرے میں ایک فل میدیش جم لے گی ان رہندلاں نے کماکر ان کی نے کریک سال توکید میں کئی تبدیل ہو سمجی ہے انسوں نے امریکی اور کان پارٹیدٹ کو فیر دار کیا کہ وہ طاقت کے مظاہرے کواس قانون کے کاففت کرنے والوں کے ظلاف یای بھیلد کے طور پراستال کرنے ہی کر دخیں کریں کی دھرمظام کے کا تقام کرنے الحاسر کی فواتن کی توی معلم العلق کیا ہے کا مقام مسلم مسلم می نے فلاف لاكوس واكر والين كرو حوامل كيسي إليس وكام كاكمنا 

بالنير كى تارير اواكده كن فوان كى مظير على مرا بقبی :۔ تونس ا میای قلام میں آزادی لائے کے دعدہ یر کس حد محک محرور کرتے ہیں ہم اوریش کی طرف سے انتخابات علی دھاعلی کے اور ایس لگائے گھے صدر زین من کی نے پیرون ملک جاد طی کی زندگی گزار نے الوں کو می وطن واپس آجائے کی د موسدی ہے۔ اقتدادی عادی انہوں نے سرکاری شعبہ کے کر داری تخفیف کی ہے ادرمقاى ارك كوفير كلى سابقت كالتكول، ياب الوزيش

کی تعامیل نے مددیں کی کے سابی ایریس کیلئے ماک سائی کے

اطلان كالخيرمقدم كميلب بقیر ۔۔ ایرانی سفیر سلمان رشدی کے رسوائ زلمنہ ناول " آیات شیطانی" کے ظاف کارروا کی کرتے میں اکام ری ہے' ایران کے مدر طی عاسننى في بغة كرود كماتها كروثدي كي موت كانتم ابحي تك عول کافل ب اور اے وائی شیل ایا باسکا ایر فود کو اسلام کے لئے وقت کر فوالے مسلمان نے بلد یاد برد شدی کوئم کرنے کاتید کرد کھلے کہ اماام علی مرت کی مرامیت ب امریک ایران کے ماتھ مفارق تعلقات کی بحالی کے حس علی تدین اقدالت کر رباب ميكن دونول ممالك كسابين تمام اشكافات التم كص يغير ممل مفارقی تعلقات کی عالی فاریخ اندکان سے بات فی و سران نے امران من اور اندازی اندکان سے بات فی سرائل کے وقع

مواليكى كنظيذ برائ لايور البرى عى الدين عامت يع اع ماين

تعلقات کی بھائی کی ایرانی پالیسی کا حصہ بیں ماہم ان راجلوں کو برطانيي اول فكرسلمان دشدي كمفاف آيت افدفني كالمرف \_ تل ك فت سي فتسان واب وري الماء دين فتا مران فاست بمريد من مورد كماكرام ال المرك تعلقات كى مثروط يحالى ك امكان كورد بحي تسيس كياجا سكماً كيتك ايران "اموائل اورجنولي افريق كم علاود وياجر كم قرام ممالك عدوستان تعلقات كافواه ے الین می می الک کے ساتھ " فراور بکری" کی فرعے سے تعقد رکعے کا مای میں دیا ہے مطابق اوان اور امریک کے ایسی و قوار اللہ امریک کے ایسی و قوار اللہ امریک کے ایسی و ار ان کاملای انقلب کامولون اود اسلای اقدار کا حرام کرنا

ہو گاہر تعالات کی عال ہے قبل مخدد اولی اولے واگزار کرنے ہوں کے یادر ہے گزشتہ سختا ہوان کے در واقع ہے جسین موسوی نے کیا قاکہ اور ان اقصادی قائدے کے لئے اسائی اصواوں سے میں تواف میں کرے گا دیاہ تران کا کمناے کہ ایران براد مثلات كياديودا في ممل غير جاندادانه بالييون يرحمل كر مارب مجاور شرق ومغرب في طاقتي سي مماديات تعقلت في السي جاري

بقین : ۔ بےنظیریمٹو آ تریم باردوڈ بیٹیو ٹی کی گریجائٹن فریب سے کمل ترک کا دور کریم کے کریجائٹن امریکے علی آٹھ بیون کو ہو گی بیک ان کاترکی کے عن روزہ رورے کا آغاز ۲۳ می کوجو گا۔ خیال ي كري فظير قرائس اور برطانيه كاووره جون يلنوا الى على كري مے بے تھر بعثواب تک سعودی عرب ، چن اور جاپان کے دور ۔ کر چکی ہیں جک تنل الیماء کو شادمرس یا کتان ک ودرے کریجے ہیں۔

بقين: \_ شيطاني آيات - الترن عن قائم معلم إداره كرائر كم اللم مداق ي كماكر اس كل تبدي مع يوني اور اسلاى تقصيد فافت عن يوب يناف مالى العادم ، و كارس على إدب كو يجتل بن كا المال كرياتي وداسة في كياجائ كاجس كي بنيادي موضوع وو كاس وراد کے لیک مستف پاکتانی زود طارق علی میں جنول نے ایرانی دائی بای وراد کو آزادی اظهار خیال دیان کاداع قرار داے اسل موساحت کی کے صلاان دشدی کی حرکت کو المرديم المراح جم اعديد المام كدموالي مولى ب

بقیی ۔۔۔ حکمت یار وستبط كالم اب بحل بعتول كالمعالم روحميات الفان جلاوطن مومت كودو فارجه مكسونى كام كم ماي كفت وشد كريد آئ يمال مصلا يخيادوانه و محين انون في مال مدر ارثاد اور وذير خادجه الس الاملام عدائم ذاكرات كف افعان ربنا في مدر ارشاد كو أيك بيول كالحد يثل كيا احان رجماف اي فاكرات كو كامياب قرار وسيتناو عاميد فالمركى كمنظر الل جلدى ان كى مكومت كوتسليم كرف كار

کے لئے پاکستان امالدہ کی مزودت ہے امدارایی دیوکستیں بام پرسل مدویکمی

نوجوت مدمو يجي لوكي والذمارشل

ارون لال کی هیشتر بولٹروائش

وليب ويك مركار فيخاذ وجون بولذ ارشل

اظراكدين يختلفهن ولثا يسبروز

كبيل ويوكي ذوت الالداشل

روى شامترى بناث آذت

مخركم كجافوكي وللداشل

كرك مورستانت أؤث

كريثا فيجيروا فأبولذ شرما

هينزنج مجم*حريحروا* وتتماسمتي

رجرة س تجحمد حواد لذابيب

وكي مج بجر يكر والذشاست

ذوحون مجج بحرو الاشاستي

ايمبروزكح كبيل الدشاستك

آر تحرثن ولذبرواتي

رجة زوائه والى

مار شل باك آدن

ول جو وكول ير

مرقاسب بي ونتياب ہي ۔

#### يلك اخراوي حبيبتون عن ابناوجود قائم رفي اوي بي اس تقريب قبل آيك رابط كمين قائم كرف كافعل كياميا عبيانت كے كرامة من زیار امسجد في تعم جواسلامی بسوری اتحاد کے رہنماؤں کی سعودی عرب آھر

\_ بنونيلا كه د بنورف نسائيت ك أريخ كروهم مسلمانول كوخداو تدكريم شاه فيعل فاطانوي حكومت دوم على محد كالعمر كالعم كرواليا فاقواس وتت بيب إل معم في اس وتت كي در راحظم کیلونی اعظر ہوئی کواس بات کی میں دبائی مرائی فی کہ ویٹ کن سمید کی تھیر کے منصوب میں سی می طور

منزے قاصلے ودریائے نم کے مال مرے برایک ذری

بتظاتى علاقه من لي تطعد ارض ير مجدى تعير كافيصله كيا-

وويراد مراني ميزر يرشك اورعالي شأن مجدكي تقيرس بمترين

اطالوی تقیراتی ساروسامان استهال کیاجارا ہے۔ مجد کا

مرکزی گنبد ۸۵ نث باند ب دو بیل چموف جموف اور

ضف گندوں سے کم اہوگا۔ اندرون مجدجدبداور خوب

صورت ستون بلند اور وسيع نطى چھت كوسمارا ديتے بوك

یں۔ مجد کے بینادے گنبد کی طریق الد عول کے۔ حکام نے

زیادہ بلتد مناروں کی ممرکی اجازت دیے ے ا تاار کر ویا

-- مع كمقدى شركسعظمدى جانب حجى من ك

لئے برطانیہ کی انجسٹر اور روم کی کئی فیضدسٹیوں نے

مريعة إكدونياش فالباروم كاس مجدكي طرح كوفي متجدالي

ا دُلور و کو ی اور لندان میں مقیم عراقی انجیز مسیح موسوی میں میں مال دوم میں اس سے منعقد طور پر یک کما کہ دوم میں

كرشته جاليس برسول مين الن شائداد اور خوب صورت تعير

شنراده این جوای جانب سال كبادهود " بزي كن اور

وش ے کام کی محرفانی کررے میں بنایا کہ آئدہ سال تک

اس عبادت کا کی تحیل کے لئے رقم کی فرائی کا کوئی مسئلہ

ميرك ماته ليك عقيم تذي مركز الابرري موديم

ادرباع كي تعمر كامعي مصوبه زير فورب لين اس ميلي تل

کی قیمتوں میں اضافہ کک انظار کرنے کی ضرورت تھی لیکن

عرب ممالک نے قرا فدلی سے حریہ صلیہ فراہم کر کے یہ مسئلہ

مجی حل کر دیا۔ پرٹس ای کویفین ہے کہ مجد کی جیل کے

بعديد آريخ اور ياد گاربات بوكيده بيب جان يال كاميد كا

دوره مو گا۔ انمول نے مريد كماك وه يوپ كابحت زياده احرام

كرتي بي وه اس خاطب بهي اخلاقي خور يراسلاي عبادت گاه

ے دورہ کے یا بتد ہول مے کہ اثمول نے ١٩٨٥ء من روم

کے بدوی معید کی جی زیارت کی تھی۔ اس وقت کا ای کو

انظار ہے کہ ان کے خوابول کی تعبیر کب بوری ہوتی ہے جو

ا منت المنت محمل كو مخ رى بين المينان فوايول كي تعير

و کھتے دیکھتے او رها ہو چکا ہول۔ یہ میرا خواب ہے اور تمام

فاندان آباد ،و يح ين اور وسم طاير كياب كدو يمي وبال ع ميل

بقيم :۔ مقوضہ علاقے

مسلمانوں كاخواب، " ..

مس يوكا اس كمائة كافيد مموجود -

سجے کے ڈیزائن سازی میں گلگیوٹی کے علاق

كېيوٹروں كے دريع اس كاجائزه ليائے۔ كلكيوثي

مين موكى جس كارخ الكل مكركي طرف مو كا-

ماه صبيا العلا

الشاقى غانسانون يردون وترض كعيره ويكا

جسمان اوراعاني معلقول عظالي تعريي كوكدا فدتعالى

نے روزہ ، تماز ، زکواہ کے جو قرائش مائد کے بیں ال ک

معلمت کلی بولی ب اور منفعت واضح ب- سود " زنا اور

شراب نوتی و فیره و حرام کی گئیس اس کانسان کماا اواب

ب- كوكد مجلدوه بعواطاعت الى كاراه ش ايت مس

ے کلیدہ کر اے اللہ تعالی فائی راہ کے مجلوط اے

وعده فرايات اس كى راه من جوان كو بعوك ياس اور تعكان

الاجر موي اس كے عرض ان كے صاب من تيكيال دمن كر

دئی جائی گیاور جندس ان کے درجات کویلند کیاجائے گا۔

ک اول کے خفایاب بوبالے بھے زیابط کا مرش ہو

مت ے قائن سال مادے بوتے میں جو کر دونے کی وج

ے خاک بوجات میں اور احساب توتی وجاتے میں قلام جشم

روزه لک الياريز ين جم كوصحت مندينا أب جناتي

زكواة ب اورجم كي زكواة روزه بي يعنى روزه جم كالزكيد

كر البادراس كي نشو تماي معادن والب-يه تحقررد او كاقلف يكن مسلمان في مفت يد يك

الذ تے تھم کو مائے رکا کر مراتلیم فم کر دے ہی کی

ے چکر ویکر شہول کی طرف بی مجامع ہے گ بیٹ تعدی جاری ہے

طال آباد پر مادين كدوس بات مطري سمو كرت مو

افتان تر على في ما يكر علدين كوافتان فعائد أو فيخاف كي

طرفسے مخت واحت کارامنا کرنا پڑا ہے آپم ہلاک وز ٹی ہونے

والول كي تعداد كم بار عين أيحى تك اطفاعات موصول مين

ہوكس او حرديديو كالل كى خريات على تايا كيا ہے كد ديديو ن

باكنتاني عاف براسكذ مواك كرفير باكتاني مكام كاحجان ير

بعره كر<u>تيونة</u> كماكه افغانستان اينه وقاع كاحل محفوظ وكلمتاب

ويديو فيتاياك كالموين في جادل آباد يرتمن المرافسي مل كياها

مايم فعائد فانس الإساتين كالشي بحودكم فراو وفي

مجير كرديايادرب كزشت روزاملام آبادي افتان ترشان سفتايا تفاك مجلوين فيطال آياد يربرطرفست ممل شروع كرديا بعاد

اس كالمم متعدار بدد رقيد كرناب ر على في اجتاباكم

تبلدين كواس تحفرض مشكلات بيش آدى بيل اوحرافغان مركارى

تر تعان كرماين فرست الدخول ك كاول يريمي كلدين كو

زروست بانی تحسان کردو پالی جدد کرد یا کیلب آیم کیلوین ک طرف سے شری آبادی پر مط کے تشخیص میں مشری اور افری بلاک

بوے یں اور عال فیتایا کہ کلدین فان فیول پر برامط كول برمائ ين تر عان ف وقوى كياك كالل جلال آباد

شابراه ير مركاري تدمز جاب اردل كمايين تصادم على مهدة جماب

كن في اس في الراسين إن كونما تعد كي مسل دي حي تي معمل

موجين الكوادراقيم شحدون الداخلت كالممت كالحماد وي

مو من کی شان ہے۔

مارملاك بوستة ين-

دعمها در

ایک دوسری مدت عفرت او برره سے روایت بے کہ واللہ منم اللہ علیہ واللہ مالہ اللہ علیہ وسلم الراحاد فوایا۔ " بروج ک

من احدال درابوجالب اور كعاف كي استمايدا مولى ب-

روزه ر کموصحت متدر بو محے " - صفل الرسيل)

روزه جسماني محت كأبحى اعشب روزه سانسان بمت

اوران کافساد میں ہےاس طرح جو اعمال حدیثین ان کے

فالديمي ميل ين برمال دوزه جادي سيل الله كالكير

ك آگ مريسيجود مون ك لئي ماده = موذن كي آواد ٢٥ يرس في فيري شروي كن عي اذان كافهريى تسي كياجاسكا تقالين ابدوم من ليك اليماليثان مجدزير قيرب بسكيليب الريك تماس سيلين وكم ر کاوٹ نیں سے گا۔ چنانے اس کے بعد مناسب مگد کی ز ممان کی خااتی حمایت و مرور حاصل ہے۔ الله كالى وى كن في الله المالي بمارى مقام كى تجوية ب اندوسال اس مالیشان میری فقیر عمل بوجائے کی قویم قالباد نیا کے دو مقیم زاہب کے در میان غراکرات کا تیل کرنے اس مار افاد کیا کہ اس جگر بر مجد کی تعیرے بیٹ میزے کر جا کمر کا وقد کم ہوجائے گائیذا شرکے حکام اور اسلام کلجل مشركة درواران فوي كن على كلو

البمباب كل جائكا۔ مُمجر کے معمل و ٹورم کلکیوٹی نے جائے تقبر پر کما کہ یہ مجد غیر معمول ماریٹی ' ذہبی ' فاقی اور سیاسی ایست کی عال ب جس مرعواى رائع فير معمولي الرات الذوول

اطالوي عوام كوصال ي ش يه جان كريزاا چنبها بواكه أن ك ملك عن اللام كو دومرا بواورجه حاصل بوكيا بجال ٩٩ يمد عوام رومن كيتهولك عقيده كمات وال یں۔ مسلمانوں کی تعداد چار لاکھ کے قریب ہے اور وہ میدودین اور برونسنت بیسائیون سے تعداد علی زیادہ ہیں۔ مسلمانوں کا اکثریت علی افریقہ کمیاشدوں پر مشتل ہے ہو روز گاری حاش عی دوم وار د ہوئے تھے۔ دیگر مسلمانوں عل وه وى بزار اطالوى رومن كيتهولك باشدت ين جوبعد من مشرف به اسلام موعد اس نازك اور اجم موضوع ير مر شد او اطالوی دانیول کے ایک اجلاس مسلمانوں سے

تعلقات برخورو نوض كيأ كياتها. عالم اسلام میں روم کی زیر تعیر مجد کے امام کو جو کی ا ے دہ میمانی رہنماؤں عدا کرات می اہم دول انجام دے

اسلامی شذی مرکز کے ۸۲ سال مریراه شنراده او القاسم ائن نومجرى لقير ك محرال بعي بي اس بات ير دور ياك مجد ساست سے محل طور پر پاک ہوگی۔ یہ ایک عبادت الايركى سياست كواس كى د بلغ روك ويا جائ كار التى في سي ي ملين والرشعور كى تحيل كد لتح اسلاى ممالكست وابطاقاتم كياتحك

ردمانی اور مدیمی شروی کن یس ۱۹۳۰ میل مرتبه سجدی تقیر کامعوراس وقت کے ذکیر مولنی کے سامنے بیش کیا گیا تھا۔ مسوکتی نے ١٩٢٩ء میں دیٹ کن کے ماتھ ليك آريخي معاجده مدومن كيتهولك عقيده كومركاري تدبهب كادرجددية موائنان كياتفاكدوردم س مجدك قیام کی اجازت اس وقت دیں محد جب اسلام کے مقدس شم ک می مجی کیتیواک چیچ کے قیام کی اجازت ہوگی ا دومری جگ عظیم کے بعد عرب ممالک فروم می عبارت گاہ کی تعمرے لئے کوششیں کیں لین 1910ء ہے ملے اس ی تقیرے آجر تظرفیس آئے جب دوبتر مدین کن اجلاس ی مرکاری طور پر باضابط اعلان کیا عمیا که رومن كيتهولك دين احلام كايورى طرح احرام كرما ي-

اعداء على دوم كے دورہ على معودى عرب كے مرحوم اجتاب كيا- اى الله على شمون ورز كايد بيان ماسط أيكاتفاكه امریکہ کو چی میں وال کر شامیر در حقیقت پہلے می فیانل اوے زاکرات کے مرتکب ویکے میں اعراق میں امرائل وزیر اعظم نے اس برامرار مي كياكه معوضه علاقيل على المطالت كي ان كي تجوير فلطی احجای قریک کے بد کے جانے سے شروط ب شامراور

روسي آبدوز

أيروزي آك بجرك المخ كوافع كالحقيقات جاري بي الجني ے موں من کا کے توالے سے بنایا کہ شیارے او کان یا بی محفظ تک آگ پر کام پائے کا کوشش کرتے ہے ، حوال میں علی قی ملائی کے معادل حریر نب موکو انفسٹ این بی کا اوران کو بنايا كـ أبكاري كيافراج كاكوني امكان يا عريث تنس آايم عمود ے دکام اب مر الی سے پانی کے نمونے حاصل کر سے اس امری حيد وضاحت كروي كم جيك مودت دكام يحى اب ورائح ي الرب باغول من ابكاري ك امكانات كاجائزه فحرب ين-

امر کی وزیر خارج میکردونوں نے اس سوال کے عواب میں مولومی کی كدكيام انكل وال كى اخى تعييلت م حلد كرے كار شام نے و موئ كياكم مقيوف علاق كاستداس مال من حل مو مكلب الحنين اوراملاي حراحتي تحريك كمريراه شخاحر ياسين فتامير کی اجھلات معلق تجور مسترد کردی ہے۔ عکر نے کما کہ ان کے خيال مي منيوف ملاتون مين جاري فلسطيني احتجابي تحريك بند نسين بو

جائس کے بیودی آباد کاروں زامر کی اور اسرائی نکی دیون کے فنے کو قلم دانے کی وجرت ہی دی۔ فرج نے کسامے کہ محومت کی طرف داخلت اى وتت كي مائك أكر بايه تيت كويني كياك کیتی فیر قانونی خور یہ آباد کی مل ہے۔ دسمبر۱۹۸۸ میں شامیر کے دوارہ ا انتخاب بھے کے دو تیرف مرس المالتین و تم کی بالے طال بدود مری میودی مجتی ہے۔ اس منت علی مودی آباد کاروں سے القدس ك قريب " تلمون " بلم ت يتى آباد كى فى دومرى طرف امرائل کابید ناک عظافون کے قالد کی متلودی دیدی ب جردك على بنيادى حقق ك تحظ عصل بادر جس على

بقيي: - افغانستان كانتباه

ويانا - واراريل (رائش) وياناك ليك قديم استال من حلوں على اكستانى فقى جياب مادى كادد كر دے يو انسوا ف اور ترس كو ٣٥ ضيف العر مريضوں كو ياك كرنے كرف ب الميت وكتي اوح إسلام أباديم افعان مجابيه اول محتر جمان | فرس في احتراف كياك الدول في انتائي الديد مرييس كو نة أخار فيسول كوما اكر جلال آبوسميت كالل اقد حد مرت في نيد سلايات كم جي يولي المال في آري مل ات المرات من عمسان في بلك جدى باد خوست المرات عني بلادات كار بداو الدر من عمسان في بلك جدى باد خوست المرات عني بلادات كار بداد الدر بالا

#### ایک سال بر محداب مماور آدمعل كردياجائ كا بتولى افريق كودير فارجدني كروقات الزورث يرغد كالرنس على المد الكرول كويتايا كروايس كاروكرام جوامركي اور سووت مكام كى معاونت سے یایا ہے مرمدی جنزوں کے فاتے کاموجب ہو آهتري ف كماكر مثل كرم برعد مواد كه مجلول يراكمناود او فیر مسلح کرے کاروگرام مرب کر لیاجائے گا

ایندان کواچی در تک رکھی۔ دوسرول کواپنے کام شریدا خلت کی بر کراجازت دیں۔ اپنی معارف

كوخرد بمترينان كي كوشش كري اورائي كامياييل ي زياده داترائي - مقاصد بظروب-

۲۲ میمتمبر کا ۲۷ راکتو مر

الكيايي فخض اب ك تطلقات بمتزول م

جس سے بھی کب کا اختلاقات دے ہیں۔ ابی فوش بختی میں اور انتصارت کریں۔ بلاویہ کی بات کی توج شدر محص۔ هادر ۱۳۳سی نم بریں۔ شکر گزار دیں۔

٣٢راكتوبرتا الارنومبر

انی معدول بر بست زیاده بحروسه شد کرس لیکن

آپان کابحرن استعال کریں گے۔ جمال تک ممکن بوشکایت نہ کریں۔ فان پر بلاوچ دیر تک کفتار نہ

كرير - خلوص وشفعت اليي آمي-

كة قريب تجلدين في مركامي فوم وي تمن الهم يح كيال رفيت كرايا م في ان تصيف مريس في فين كا عم س الدسال الدائر تعمي السبيا ال

وارايرين ما وارمتي آج آپ کی فیملر پنجی محد لیک اجھاموند

آج بريات آپ كى خواجش كے مطابق سس بوكى

۲۰ دمنی تا ۲۰ دمول ۲۰ متوری ما ۱۸ مروری

וץ, עני לוץ, עני وارفروري ما وارماري

آج آب کوبمت کام کرنایوں کے مذاہوی ہو۔ ے کام کریں۔ ایسا کام نہ کریں جس سے دو مرول کو ضر آئے مدے زیادہ نہ کھائی جس۔ قانون کا بمناسدديا التيادكرين

٢٢ر محرلائي ما ٢١راكست - ۱۰ ماريخ ما ۱۸ ارايريل

> آئ حالات آپ ك موافق ين لندايج كام كرف ی کوشش کریں۔ معمل معمل چید برے یمی تید د بنائی۔ جلدیازی کی کوشش دریں۔ اعلی عرف کا <u> جُوت دی</u>۔

برج مرطان وسيعي

اِتِد ت نَفْ كَالِمِي المكان بَ الني كُل ماتى كَ بلاد جرات من يحكى كوشش كريس لوكول كوساف كر

برناموكى - نضان الفاف كاونت نس ب معقل

کوئی فیملہ کرنے سے قبل اس پر اٹھی طرح قور کر لیں۔ معبتوں سے چینکارہ حاصل کرنے کی کوشش ریں۔ حالات سے زیارہ فائدہ نہ افحائم سوچ بچے کر

رج بوت يا

آئ آب حق بعد کے لین دو مرول کو بر از کم تر است کھیں۔ می فیل پر ویٹنے کے لئے احقیاط برتی اللہ مارو للا ویک اللہ مارو للا ویک اللہ مارو للا ویک اللہ میں اللہ نه کوری کریں اوروں کائمی خیال د کھی۔

زیادہ خود غرض بننے کی کوشش شد کریں۔ جس جر کا آب کو انتظار تھادہ جلد لے گی۔ گودہ وقتح کے مطابق ق مس ول كي ميكن ال عرب موت كازياده امكان

جو بکر آپ میکی آئے ہیں اس کے استعال کلوت آگیا ہے۔ کمی جمت میں ایجنے کی کوشش نہ کریں۔ وْشْ خَرَى مومول بوكى - ميروضط سعدي

۲۲ رتومیرتا ۲۱ دسمبر آج آپ اس شعبہ پس ایکی خامی کامیابی حاصل کریں سے جمال پہلے آپ کوناکای ہوئی تھی۔ خام طور يرعال شكدشه وبالاب حن يرمون كم التامند نو کریں۔ فعمل حرق سے میں۔ اوب سے بیش

- مده ش اكتال كاقوى دل كا أغاز وتعل فافي س أخر كارجب وهض مارك بال ميتيح

كالوائ شيطان سي سمي كان "كاش مرس اس وقت ان لوگوں ہے کما جائے گا (مورة زفرف آيت نمير٣٨-٣٩)

معترت عبدالله بن عمرٌ مان كرئے بيں ك الك فخص فرسول كريم سے دات كى تماد (نوافل) کے بارے میں دریافت کیاتو آپ نے قرما یارات کے نوافل دو ' دور کھتیں کر کے يزعع جأمي بجرجب خيال بوكداب طلوح فجر ترب ب توایک رکعت اکملی بڑھ لے جس ے ساری بڑھی ہوئی تماز ور (طاق) ہو (یخاری)

کی طرف بمت براقدم ہے۔ ( جامن ڈیزر کی ( انگریز سیاست دال ) ١٥٧٢ء... معلبه رائز سے انگستان وفرانس

١٨٠٥ء .... يرطانيه اور روس نے معامدہ سنت بیزد برگ کے تحت فرانس کے ظاف ١٨٣٣ء ..... برطاني نے كمبيا كو مراليون ۱۸۹۳ء .... بو کنڈا برطانیہ کے کشرول میں

١٨٩٩ء ..... قلمائن يراسين كي بعدامريك ن ا ١٩٥٥ء ..... امر كي صدر الس ثمد شن في جزل ١٩٥٣ء ..... اقوام متحده كي فوج اور كميونسون نے کور یام قیدیوں کاتبادلہ کیا۔

کوچی رینار کے مقالجے میں فیر کمکی

یا کستانی رویے (فی بزار) ۸۲۰ ۱۳ - ۱۳ جمارتی روی (فیبرار) ۱۸-۱۸ . برخی منار (نی بزار) ۲۷۰ – ۲۵۰ (ئىترار) ١١١ - • زُرانسین قرانک (نی ہزار) ۹۰۰–۳۵ (نيزار) ۳۹۰ – ۲۹۰ رطانوی یاوَتهٔ (نیٔبزار) ۸۳۰ – ۳۹۲ بر من مارک (فیبرار) ۷۹۰ – ۱۵۳

(فيترار) ۲۵۰ - ۲۵۷ r-19r (الى المار) سوس فرانک (في برار) ٩٩٠ – ١٤٥ سودي ديال (فيزار) ۲۵۰ - ۲۷

تعري ريال (تي بزار) ٨٢٠ - ٢٩ وقاليدك ٠٠- ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ١- ٤ تلاوت قرآن کریم ۱۰- ۷ بهترین قبل ۱۷- ۷ بروگرام کا

عربی سیکینه ۳۰ ۸ جهال نما ۲۰۰ ۱۹ نقتام

بے لیک خصوص بمرے میں کی رفید نے انرکے کی طرف ۔۔ تدریج سے والے اقدالت کی دخالات نیمی کی آیم اعدوان د

برون ایران سفارتی ملتوں نے دونوں ممالک کے ایمن جاری حقیہ

منظب ١٣٠٣ كرفرا٤٠٠ اصفاة كؤيت

بشها لي في في كييل والتريولة كبيل ايكسئرا

بقيى : ـ سلامتى كونسل نهايد دول كي جارحيت كا ازه ب دري التكاه واسلام آباد عل إكت في وزارت فارجه ك لك تر صل ف اخيار فيسول كو تاياك

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۲۰ دمسمبرما ۹ ارمجنوری

کین آب انس بحرینا بائے میں۔ ایک ایسے فض سے جس کاموذ فیک میں جاس سے منف می اطباط

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املاى جمدوى اتحاد كذير ابتمام يوم باكتان كي تقريب يعقب يست اودة دى تكيل احر خطاب كررجين اس حمى وحد كالميكات في كرب كالكراب تام رومال ك مات اس بحث من حدا كر افغان الزالت كي تلى كو ل كا بقیه : ۔ کرک تر تعان نے کماکہ یاکتان کے ہاس کال حکومت کے وجودل اور عاور اوت نسي عوعة بكر وودن نه ٢٠٠٠ور لوكى ف ١٠٠٠مرز الزابات كو غلو جبت كرف ك في بحت مواد ب ادحم انتفان اسقد بعادت كم طرفست شاحري كاميلبد ب جنول نے جار ميدين كي ميرى حكومت كودير وظرعت افتان حكومت كان الوالمت كى كى سے زويدكى كدياكستان سميت قير كى فنى محلوين كى اسكوريورڈ روكر ربيبي انمول في اس الزام كوب فياد قراروي بوي اس وس كا عَلْدُ كَيْلِ عِلْدِين بِيب طَوْمَت كَ فَاتْ عَلَى إِنْ مَلْ فِيحِ بمحادمت دومری استسگز جارى يمحن سكس

بقی :۔ معری تاے اور ہماس کا تناعی کرتے ہی کرمدد حنی مبارک کی حکومت کو بماديندن كي يحيج كايم عدامنات ٥٢ مالد ميدالر مان مای صدر اور ساوات کی باکت کے مقدم عل می طوت رہ مظ یں چین انسی مدم شادت کی ماہرے می کردیا کیاتھا سادات استام کتور ۱۹۸۱ کو تاہرہ علی فیکل برید کے دوران اسلامی جماد کے ارکان کے ماتھوں بلاک ہو گئے تھے۔ قام مے شم عل اقار کو صورت حال م سکون دی جن مستخور مز کومور ت قریب تر دار که آلیاجال محمد کی ایدا بولی تحی از فی بوت والول می قایم کی پولیس ک وليث انتزيبلي أشسكز

مرداہ تو بیف الالسام بھی شائل میں انسوں نے تایا کہ عبر الر ممان نے ذیرہ بڑار کرلگ ہمک حاصیل کواسسیوت میالید معرك وومر بالائي شرول سے محدض استے موتى و حوت وى اكدرهان البارك كريط دوداحجاي اجلاس كر التيارى کی جانع م بیس نے احمی راس طور م حضر ہونے کے لئے کما حمی اس کے ماتھ ج قائر تک کی آواز علی دی اور کولیان کی تک ص كى چانچانىن نى لىس نوس كى دانى فارك كاتم دار

الر ملاسمي كونسل اس مستظر بحث متقدر كي فوياكستان عمومت افقانتان کی طرف سے افغان امورش داخلت کے اثرام کاموٹر طریقے اور تی سے وقاع کرے گا تر عمان نے کما کہ افغان كومت نے اندرولي معاملات ميں ماعلت كے الزابات يرديكينيه مم ك تحددا د ك بن انها ف كماكه إكتان

صرورست اساتذه إكستان اسكول وكائع روميثير ونخايل لمبنج

نتينه کې دنيا بې نبسس اکيس ټي نام



بے نظیر بھٹوتر کی 'فرانس 'برطانیہ اور امریکہ کے دورے کریں گی إسلام آياد - وارام إلى (رائز / كونا) وزير اعظم ياكستان ب تعلیم بعثو آخدہ تین او کے دوران ترکی والم

وذير إعظم بينظي بمنومهم رمني -- ٢٥ مني كروران تركي كا دهد كرين كي- جيد زائس برطانيه اور امريك يكرور يدون الدوداني عن مول محمد و عمان فيها إكروز واعظم منى ك

اس حمن عن بتا یا که ترکی کے دورہ کی آری سے

# سان سلامی کونسل کے جسلاس کا باشکاٹ ہمیں کر

اقیام جمعہ سار ایریل (نیب کیا) افغانستان کے دویر میں انتخاب کیا افغانستان کی کلاستان کی کلاستان کی کلاستان کی کلاستان کی کلاستان کی کل



اَفِنَانَ مِهِ لَعَدِينَ كَغُوسِسَتَدَ . حَزَيْنَ ، لِعَرَاسَتَ ، فَعُدِهُ رَءَ ؟ بِلَ ، نَسْتَكُرَكُ رَا وَرِعِبِلَ لُ آبَا وَبَرَ نَتَحُ جَعُ ، إفغانَ تَرْجَعَاتَ كَ طَرْفِسَتْ

### امریکہ جلد ہی افغان عبوری حکومت کونشلیم کرلے گا' گلبد س حکمت یار

حسد ارد كماكده امريك كالرفسد مودى مؤمد كوجى ايى

الحك تتليمن كرسنكي وجوبات وكفنت قامرين بأجموه وكحقيي كد

#### تم چەرسودۇ ب ئىن دىناتىكام چەرسەجى ادنياشا يەجان أېدۇ كالتىكار كارىق ت

زهاک - مارای آل (رائع) امریک کی طرف سے افغان المان میں کا محدہ علاد کی انقاب کی انقاب کی انقاب کی انقاب کی معنای ظہرت چاہدہ علامی کا انقاب کی درت کرتے ہوئے کا انقاب کی درت کرتے ہوئے کہ انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے ہوئے کہ انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کے درتے انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کی درتے ہوئے کہ انتقاب میری مکومت کو تشام کرنے سے بچھارت کی درتے ہوئے کہ موجود کی مدین کے درتے کہ موجود کی درتے ہوئے کہ موجود کی درتے کہ موجود کی مدین کے درتے کہ موجود کی درتے کہ درتے کہ درتے کہ موجود کی درتے کہ د فی ال او کوتیلیم کرنے سکتواز کو دھر مکاب اہم ایکی تک بت ے ممالک افغان میری مکومت کو تسلیم کر سفے چکیارے ہیں انمول فيقين طابركياك وتاصرف جلال أباد فح بوي كالمتظاركر دی ہے مجدین محت یار نے دونی کیا کہ عبلیرین فیلی شہراہ پر گام ان ہونچے بیل اورو جلدی کالی می فیر کیل کے انسوں نے کما

ر منجانی سوویت بونین کادورہ کریں گے تران - ۱۰ اربرل (كا) رئد بر تران كى اطلاع كے مطابق موت مر تمام كاكل كردا يوف ف ايران كر بارلماني التيكر جت الاسلام والحى رفسنواتي كوستفتل قريب على سوويت يوشن كروروك وحست دي ب عالي كياب كريمال موديت مقيراور ايران كوزير ماليلت واقتضاديات كورميان لما قات من وعوت نامرويا كياب

كرشته ماد ايران كروزر فارجه على اكروااتي في ماسكوي سويت

وذير خارجها فيدرة شيورة الذرعة معاقات عي اسبات كايفين ولا ياقفاك بالمحى وفسنجاني موسم كرايس تمي مجي وقت سرويت يؤين كا

شیطانی آیات اب سات یوریی زبانوں

میں شائع ہوگی

يبشرول ف ملت إدلي ذباول عن شيطاني آيات ي اثامت

د مراه سلط المسلم من ما الله المنافقة المنافقة

گ- عال گیاب کر بدار خاند براس شازد دادل کی اشاحت ب مسلمانوں کے طیعی و فضیت دور و بوائد کا عرشیت

والحي بوكه بعارتي زاد مستف سلمان رشدى كوموت ك كانت

المارث كدك أوان كروماني رجما آيسان فريني فالجن

مادركيات تايا كياب كاسائ مالك شيطاني أيت

يبلشر يكونن والككنتك كي قام تلايس كبايلات وممكل دن

ورميان جمنزيول مي آخد افراه زهي دوت موزياس افراه وجراست

مِي لِيا كِياجِن مِي كُنْهُ فِي رَسِمَا فِي حَمِوالْ حَمَانَ مِي شَالَ بِي

جنبين نقيدا سلامي جماد كروب كأني ار فان اينامفتي جمي قرار دية

یں اسم میں مصرین کا کمنات کہ وہ تشدو کے واقعات کو ملک کہ

لندك - مارايرل (كونا) علمان دشدي اور ان ك

عروم محمائنس وال مودت آبدوذك فرقاني كيادد يديان الرات كالتجيد كرديي

امريكه عرب علاقول براسرائيلي تسلط كالتالف ب وزير خارج جيم يكر كابيان

بات ويت كيدوان كى يادر بمديش وكرفت بموات كو الجلدين في ميردى كومت كو تليم كراف كي مار على في على على الرئى سفيري توامن كو ميدى كومت كسلة خصوص | بوت كرديد ين الرواس فد مونى كياكر جدين العادين عده

وافظن - مارابرل (کوا) امرائل در اهم احق شامير المي يكسال طور پر تافق ب انسول خاس سوال كادواب في ش خاد مون كياب كرافس عظيم آزادي قلطين (في الرابو) كر دوي مي كول تروني دكماني ميس و في اور كماكرية عظيم ايمي تك طرف سيد بعرب في ورياف كي درگرام بي انترون كرودان امرائل کی بتای کار قان رکھتی ہے۔ دری اٹاء امر کی وزیر فارچ اللہ است کا ملت آئے۔ دونوں سے اترویشام

كالفت كرماته ماته متوف عرب علاقي رام الكي فود خارى كاليابل و كبارت عي التي كزشته مال المام أكل كوبالواسط خور اسكو- ارايل (كبا) كزشة بعدكو بارد ك

يت الاتوى يانعل على معدد الني أبدوزي فرقاني كماو يرش عُلَے کے ۲۴ راد کان باک ہوئیں موجت مرکاری فررمال المجنى أس فير في درائح الماري طرف عصط كاركان ك عَالَى كُل تعداد كى ترديد كرت بوع كماك ماريدو بروار اس اينى اً دوز يم مط كم مرف ١٠ رار كان موارد في جن يم عدم كو زنده بالياكيد الم التنسي في كماكه آبدوز كے التي من الكريند مونے کی وجہ آبکاری کے اخراع کا کوئی اندر شمن اور سے داروے ك لفى مائنس دانول في اس مودي يقين د باني كي تقد في ك ب أس فريد بالك أبدوزش فوكروار ميذوا فيدو مارييدومودو تے آہم پانی کی زیادہ مرائی ہونے اور وار بیڈے خصوصی وروائن کی وجد سے مالکاری اثرات کے اثران کا قلعاً کوئی امکان تعیل ماہم حفاظتی اقدامات کے طور پر ایٹی نکانی سے مطنے والے انجو ديے محد اور ان كى سالى ان كائدى كئىس اليسى كے مطابق

بكلداش كرود عريمال أعادسفا فغان كإبرين في مكومت

ے وزیر فار در گلدین علت ارے آن میل افراد ویوں سے

سوویت آبدوز کی غرقانی کے حادثہ

میں ۲۴ مرافراد ہلاک ہوئے



بالدوني اواكد أكر الريم كن مرفر جا كل (يكير) كلي كلوز (ورميان ش) اورجي فيقا (وأكير) واعطن شراسقاد حمل كترق عن مظاهر على قيادت كردي بي

چینی آبادی میں اضافه پر تشویش

يجكد إرابيل (اب) مكن كم معرلفد فيك زياد يك

ئے آن میں اُساکہ ویس فائی آبادی میں اسفالہ کو تعزول کرنے کے لئے کہا ماس کوشش میں کی جسسے افضادی میں عمل عدی

ر کاوشیرایو گئے۔ او کوکے صور ناستیے ایازی کا اوازی لیک تقریب عربانسوں نے کماکر ایسانسوس ہونا ہے کہ چین اس

مدى كے آخر كى الى آبادى كوسوالين تك معدد كرے ك

کیک بینکویں اگرین کے دونامہ گلف وی غذالعایاک یدومکی اسمی این مان نے دی دونام مقم مو کیک بینز سیای حضرین اعجاز الی کے مطابق این ای خان نے و مکی

باکتان کے آردوروز نامہ بھک میں شائع شدہ بیان میں اس کے دو

س شمولت کے بعد کا اطان کیا۔ اعجاز بیک اف امرک کے ريجل غيرين اور ١٩٨١ء سے بحرين عن بين و شادي شده اور دو

و الم ما بين من المساحة الروس ما يا لا حاديا علوا المواد الود على كياب من اسماء كالواكن عن ما الواز في الرائي عن لك ما الما الدوس من مثل مورد بين مثل مورد بين المراث المواد ا

رکے کا وس ظاہر کیا جو الفائسان کی سوعت واز محومت سے يرسم يكارين - اسين في إكتان على شرى واين في فازير كي

ندر دیا۔ اعجاز الی نے کما کہ اس دی فاس نے جگ کے ایج

بیان عل کماکہ "الجاز کو لوگل علی دیکہ کر عارے زخم برے ہو جلت میں جو بعثو کو جات در سے سے مشت اور بم جزل ضاء کے وراث کو زعو نسی جموزی کے"۔ الجاز الحق کے مطابق مستم قال

من من من كما كد مروم مدو ضياء كي تشوير افعات مجرة والي كرية

ران دروی حب اسول نے کرائی کل اچریشن کی تعاصر

مقامدش كاميب فتسبوكا

### الكتاني فوجى بابرين كى مدور المسيح بين افنان زجان كادوى

فغانستان کے متورد شہروں میں جا ہمت اوٹ کاری موجوں میں تھے۔۔ ان کی اطراق كال - ارام إلى (ايمنيز) التان مكرم في المنان كريم المناه والما المالف المركر عي اكتان ووتان تعالمات لك مرور في المجاد كياب كرو العالمتان كي ولد بيني موال الخوال ب و في الل ف و مين كياك العال مركدي فو مز ف المدون كي الدون كي المدون كي الدون كي المدون كي ال ولل ب و فر عالى ف وعلى كاك افتان مركدي ورس مَا يَكُ كَامَ مَدْ مَدَادَق حَرِمت بِاكْسَاق مِن مَا يَعِينُ الْعَلَى ﴿ حَدَقَ عَالِبَ وَلِيسَاءُ كَا يَكُولُ طود يُعَالِمُ الْمُورِينِ إِلَّهِ وَأَكِيلِ انہیں نے کماکداس مور کے شریعات محلے او بالک اور ۱۳۷ زخی والرث فارج کے زیمان کی فائل کے آج بیان لیک بریس موعين المول اس مركا عزاف كياك افعان يعليه ادول اود كافراس خلاب كرت يوس كى الميد في كمان يرجلي مدوراً على الدر الله الدر مع على ما آلتان في من عليه إلى المراد فرا من ما الله على وزير مولول كادائه فوت في ال كار بدائ كالوام ما يركز من من كاركوس المعلل على من كارك فرا المركوب كاركوب كارائه فور المركوب كارائه فور المرك لے جو کن شائع پر کار بیل کے باہم انہوں نے کما کہ کی تمام بدے شمول بر کردے معیوے محد عالی نے کما کہ ان

جلاد طن سیاست دانول کودالی آنے کی دعوت الوزیشن کی طرف سے اقدام کا خیر مقدم تونس- ادار بل (دائم) تونس معدد تي العادين المائي كالسوويد كالمعول كالمحل مظره بالودين او عومت كدر ميان أيك صلب يرو الفاءو يت جسي كيرا في الح كيليح دينما فعلواغ كتا محضيته بارليماني التحليت بثل جوموار آن انتخاب کے ساتھ ہی دے معے مددین علی تحران جسوی انٹی ایک ایک اسالنسس عاصل کی تھے۔ پارلمانی أتخابات قرق الممل كي ميداو فتح موسف دومال بطين كراوية مي بني جنيل اس كايما احتى احمان قرار دياجار باقفا كرنوك مد

والمكن وسعاد ايل (الكنيز) استلاحل كافل اللي الليم كراسة سكت في توثير دون على الكول والني سفارد وست مظاموه كبانواسركي ادرخ كاسب يداساي مظامره قواس س کوئی کی اک فوائی نے حدالیاس مظیرہ میں ممتاز خاتین رہندلک الی وہ کی چیلی کی اواکھ اس اس سیاسی و جمالی سے مركت كى لاكول فواتين من خطاب كرت بوسة ان كي وجمائل ف كما كدامركي فواتين ممي يمي صورت على كافيل استلاص كوس وسيردار مس بول كي اوداس متعد ك باقىدوسر يسفحه ير

مل نے قام سای قدیوں کیلئے عام معانی کااعلان کیا ہے۔ اتھوں سفید اعلان گزشتہ دود تقریب علت بدواری کے موقع کیا حمی میں ائیں نے مردیا گئیری کیلئے دارے تھی کا دائے شاقل پر لیا۔ زین العام ہے ہائی کی معامل التحب بس معضور دیث کیر كاميل بوت تحدومها وكربر سنقذ بوف والمعلمام ا تھات سے صدر تین العاد بن مگ کے سائی مقام میں آزادی الے کے دائی میں۔ انہوں کے کماک اس قبی مقامت کے اعادہ كيلته وتم في ملت ويركوه مل كاح السل عن جلد ق ايرام و والون وي كما جلت كانو ان مب كيلتومام معالى يرمشمل بوكاج اہے سای ظریات کی ہناء پر جیل میں میں مصل مصل زمین العادي سنعد ومرعهاه كامدد ميب عالييم كالتداري بناستن ويتاعلان كياتحا كدمك سي مالول كالمخص عمراني محدود كيد كثر الجماحي بمسمعة للأجاسة كادرساى أزاديان مماكي

والمالية والمالية دودلنول سميت سوله افراد ولأك ی دلی- ادایل (ب) عادی فررسال ایمنی د این آنی کی اطلاع کے مطابق منمی عدارت کی ریاست واجستمان في كادل جال على مع مع معادة شادى كى تقريب عمراك الإلين كے بعث يز فير دوولتوں سميت مول افراد بل كر باك بو مح ما ایماے کہ لائٹین کے بہت برے پر قرق کمان کے دخیوں كادر إلى والمواجع بي محم

# سرائيل في جديد فينسّه طيارون كي نني تحييه حاصل كرن

خطوم - ارابریل (اپ) مرکاری اطلاع کے مطابق مال كرات ورس عى وي س زائر افراد الدرس باك محيق موداني وزارت محت ك ليك تر عال في تاياك دادا تكومت على ليك جائز عين ٢٢٥ افراد كاليدز عي جا موت كاظم واجس عل ٩٣٠ را قراد بالك موسيك يتحر عمان في ان افراد كا يدن حلامون كي وجيات كابركر تسا تار كياليكن كمأكد والقرافية كالدزود فاش عمر مواجهتايا كياب كسمال الذرك علاو كرون وز عفاري وياه المي حوى ے پر حق باری ہے۔

افريقه كي ايرززوه يي

امرائل فعنائيك حمله كرنيك الميت شاورا ضاف وكمياء آناتش يرواز شروع وكى

الرائل- وارابيل (وائر) الرائل كي فعاتية في ترت المسلم مي الشعال عمدال عبارت بين ميكند ال وكل مجن ا دوز بند - ۱۰۰ علیون کی کی کھی سامل کرئی اور کراری کی باری از از اندویت طیرے بنائے تھے وہ سامل کرئی اور کی استرا افید انعلیوں کی حربہ متر صورت ہے اور امرائیل کا کہنے کہ امری اندائی کے لئے روزو کی حذی کی حقیق در کے تھا اور پ نر انجموں مغلی میں اس کا حمل کرتے والا کلیدی طیادہ ہو گا ممل من آئی جمال از کراف ایسٹررواقع ہے۔

امرائل از کرافت ای مرزد ناجس فدارے کوجدید شکل دی تحقظائرگ ہے کہ۔ فینٹے ۔ •••مہردگرام ان روینی ممالک کی تھی لیجہ عاصل کرے کا جمزی فضائیہ ایف۔ سے علیارے استعمال کرتی ے اور اس طرح تیمیل ممالک سے پرنس لاے کا موجب ہو گا۔ مراکل فنائیے کے مرداہ مجرجول اوجوین نن نے کما ہے کہ نبند- ۱۳۰۰ گلمدي عرام اين تعاليدي فنداست عين حلد كرستي ايسترو يوهي على ايستاد كار ايس ديد ي ے راوار 'کیویٹراور اوالی کے آلات نعب کے محصی اس سے فکلے کہ خیارہ سے مرے سے بنایا کیا ہے ''امراکیل و مسلم ممل وہ تشتقل والانفياء ماطياء و ١٩٧١مل تمذرو كنوا فاطيار عسك طور يراستعال كياتها لكين أرجاس كي فضائنيه عمدان طياره ف كي تعداه ويره وسكف الكسب يوميار مرف ك علاده جاسوى معامد چیده اور قیمی ترین گھڑی کی نیلامی

وغيوا - اداريل (اب) دياك سب يجيده كري حرکیا دیوس سازی آور ترجی کے اللہ دیروں کی ایک عم کو آو مال کا عرصہ در کا بدا دیا کی سب سے بھی گھڑی می بلیت جوان میل لیک جاری میں موس مراس قرائد سی فردنت مول- ٨ في المسيدى المرى ص ٢٥١م زع من الور مصروم مخدود بالید سینی مرورت بوتی ب س مختلک ملائے سے مل معدہ میں مروری مدی کیا کے مختلک کا



كيوبا انكولااور جنوبي افريقه بين نيبياسيه سوايو كي والبسي يراتفاق

القوام متكرو كبارع موايو وريون كالخوامي تعراني مرين كالتراني يتواقع والمسائد ما قراديو كمايون وعلى المريل (دائن) كيا اتحاد وينطيان ية ك ا دوود كينكان أكرات كود تى تاس على المسياس التورود المعلى المواقعة محادث على فرم وكم ايرل كواس معور سكرم

مرسدی اوائیل س م از مود سود سافراد بلاک بوت او نیسال ا در فسے محتول اور قا تھا کا مرسد مید کرے نیسائل داخل بو درمیان میداے مواج در مرک واپس کے معوب راحال ہو گیاہ آزادي كالقيم حده كامسور فطرع على يركيا سايو (ينهب الدانوام عنده ك مكام في كساب كسيد ورساي فيد مزك الخواه كام المادية من كساب الخواه كام المعالمة

سلكم ارشل كى باه كن اولك سب زاده وكش كركبز كاتم مالدريكار دوروا

ادر قريب كرويا - بحارت في إن درمري الكوكا آغاز المتالي فيرهما طریقے کیا در ایدائی ۲۳ اوروں می مرف ۱۰۰ روز راس کے تن بمتري كالثرى آدت بوصف الان اشب فراي ويك مركاد كواود والمن في الواك و أمالى س اكت كروبا واستاعات بأقى دوسر نے سفحہ ہر

گا۔ اس طرح سے ویسٹ ایونو کو پیلی انگوس ۱۵۱ اونو کی فقیت مام ل بوگی تی۔ دیسٹ ایونو کا انگونی عاص بات رقی دی ہی كشاءاد ١٩٨٧ تق ويداور كالمدن السائك المشل تين يعترين وتحتي ليكروبست الدين كم متاز بالرائض يحبر كاب ے زیادہ دکشی کیے کاریکارڈ تیز دیاجہ کرشتہ تیو سالوں سے جا

سَعاشي مسائل پريده متى بول ب أهميناني في مادمت هيال أرت بي

الرايل

لكصے جو خط تحقیم

الندن - ماراييل (رائم ) شاي فاندان ك أيد اخ ر کن نے شزادی این کوہاتھ سے تھے ہوئ چار بھوا روانے سے جنیں میں کے اخبارات فرانتانی باک اور وشوار کزار قرار دیا۔ قعربعظم سے جاری ایک مان شریعایا کیا ہے کہ ۳۰ ساله فيرشادي شده سايي شاق بح بي انسر كما مد حوص الدفس وطك النيابي محرك محوزول كادارون بحي ب فلك كي اللول يني شزادي اين كوكف تع جس كاستن طابر نس كياتيا ے کماچایا ہے کریہ خطوط افداد میجوں کی رے میں تھے ک تضير فعر بمعم ي والترمي تع بنيس بعد ش اخار س كو الثامت كم الني أي الماهد اخد سنان فطبو وثان کرتے ہوئے انسل والی تعرب میں وان خلوا کی وی ۔ کرتے ہوئے انسل والی تعرب میں وان خلوا کی وی ۔ مشاوی این اور کیٹن مارک قیس کی چدو سال از وائی زندگی مشكلات ستدوج إربو محق ب

### ايران من خوفناك سيلاب گوسیا۔ ۱۰ رابریل (رائش) ایران کے مشرقی علاقیں میں

آفواسك زيردمت ميلاب ند٢٠ عدزاك ويمات مفربتي ے مناویے بات ایران کی سر کاری فررسال ایکنی اراف آئ مال ايمنى كمطابق مسلون يكرضا فاروس في دستبول او اللي كانترول ك ذريع ٢٠ بزارت زائد افراد كو محفوظ مقلكت ير بنچا ایجنی ف موب سمان واجهان سے مورز کے والے ا مَا يَأْكُ ورياتُ برمند عن سائل إلى افغانستان عدا ياقا

مصرمیں ہنگاموں کے بعد بنیاد پرست رہنما کو گر فتار کر لیا گیا

پولیس اور مظاهرین می تصادم "آثید افراد زخی "تشدد کی دجه اقتصادی مسائل میں عام (مم) مد ایل (رائز) مم سے فر قام میں اے دو بالی اور عومت سے قائف انتا بند سلمان کے نكاول كياهدوليس فالك مندين وبنماور اسلاي مياد يندون كيند وكر لذكر إلا الك بينزولي افر ك معاين وي من جودارا فكومت قابرو عوكويم وخوب مخرب عيدات ، مهد

### اخلافا فيتم كي فبرار إن امريج تعلقات بحال بسيس بوسكت سفارة تعلقات كركال كه ليے دونوں ملكوں كر وديان حفيد حرا بسطے جارى حسيري

مرالک کے اس اقدام کے جانب ہر ایران کے بھی اپنے مقبول کو اس اور اس کے جانب ہر ایران کے بھی اپنے مقبول کو ان مقول ہوری کا الم اقدام کم کی بلدا اس کی وہ کرانے کا مقبول مراکب کا احتمام کی بلدا اس کی وہ کرانے کا مقبول مراکب کا استحاد کی دور کرانے کا استحاد کی دور کرانے کا مقبول مراکب کا استحاد کی دور کرانے کا مقبول کی دور کرانے کا مقبول کی دور کرانے کرانے کی دور کرانے کی دور کرانے کی دور کرانے کرانے کی دور کرانے کرانے کی دور کرانے کرانے کرانے کرانے کی دور کرانے کی دور کرانے کرانے کرانے کی دور کرانے کی دور کرانے کرانے کرانے کی دور کرانے ک ار تلك كرت بوت مسلمان كي ول آزاري كي - كرشته او يورني یراوری ناس رواقاق کر ایاقا کدر کی ممالک کر دیای جائے شیا والی شران مجھ محت میں اور ایرانی خر رسال ایکسی کے مطابق

کویا - ارام ال (رائم) ایران نے کہا کے مدائی مدرت میں ایران کے دین مالک نے دوری کر ان کا ایران اللہ میں ایران کے ملے کہ مدائی مدرت میں استعمال کا ایران کے مناب میں اللہ میں ایران کے مناب میں ا سفر تران لوت آئي كم الركاري فرر مل المبني في موشد روز الرطافي مست سلمان رشدي أو تل كرف كاعم وإفاء يوري ودارت طرح مے ایک میان کے والے سے کماک وائ اسلام أ ايراني مارجه پاليسي كانا قائل تريف اصول ب ياورب كديري

كوئي كزند پيچانو ذمه داري پيپلز پارٽي پر بوگي اين دي خال پر دهمكي كالزام منامہ ( بحرین ) ۱. ایرل (اب) پاکستان کے سابق مدد | اوس سائٹ دومائی کے مید خیامائی مردم کے بیٹے نے کما جمل میاماحق کے بینے افوان نے دونوی کیاہے کہ ان کے سيات بن مد لين كم فعل كراندن والعم ب نظر بعثوك ليك ما ي العمي قل كرف كودكا الإدا التي في وي

ہوگ انہوں نے کما کہ وہ دمشیان کے بعد پاکستان کا دورہ کریں

القدس - اوارل (اب/وائز) طبيف موسطات على امرائل فن في قاتار كوفترنك كركود المستى باكركر دسية ان على لك ماغر مال موب عي شال برج من في جوزت س

مودى فرى ير حمله كروياتها بجر كوليل كانتان في والادم الكسطين

بلمد سال الركاتها - بتايا كياب كه متوف معربي كتار على مودى

آباد كارول في أيك في ليستى قائم كرى عبد امرائل في يرحم اعلى كا

واقع مقرقی کتارے کے شرعیران عی بواجس کے بعد مظاہری اور فیز کے تصاوم عمر ایک اور عرب کی شدید طور پر ڈھی دوار اللسفیٰ

ورائع کا کمناے کہ گزشت دو منی کنارے اور فو بی میں فن سے تعزیبان می و کی بوال کی قداد و می مک میکی سب قدند

ك شرق بى دائع" زوم "كى قى امرائىلى بىتى بى بارىخ يميوى

ل برجوی این وی حال پروسی فالزام ادش سفات بوجای مصدر نیاوالتی موم کسیف کما ادش سفات بوجای مصدر نیاوالتی موم کسیف کما که و صد غلام اساق فال کو لکد دے بی کداگر امی یاان کے کمالک کو پر طاقری موست تم کراد کیا ایران نے لمرہ می خاتدان کو کمل ترزیم تواقی کر کار دارست خدادی میڈ کی باری کے حالت تعلق کر کے تقد کر برطاقری موست

يهودي تباد كارول في أيكها لور نبتني قائم كرن أسواعتي كالمينه في البائي حقوق كاتا نون معظور كرابيا

# مقبوضه عرب علاقوں میں اسرائیلی فائر نگ سے مزید دو فلسطینی شہ



شزادى اي كوقتل احتراض عبارت يرحمنل فطيط تكيف والا كماغ مدنسي لاد فس فلد الزيخي يرامان

### علط خبرشائع كرفير بحرين كاخبار · پردوروزکی پابنری

بحري - مار ميريل (رائش) بحرين كم على زيان ك الك اخباري المامت يردورون كي التي ياروي ماروك في ب- بايا كيلب كرافلوالخليد فافالك الماحت عمالك ثاي مرت كى طاق كى فر تاكى كى فى شى شركده فورت ك و فى خير ك ال سال ما فيدو مري عن ك ما قد الك ترم مو ت ك ك مجد كياتها- ودارت اطلاعات منجاياك يدخرا تمالى الداوري بناد بالداس كاشاعت عواى بنات جرون بوئ يريايا مياے كرانيدى فيد مالد زندكى عي يد بالاموق ب كراس م إشكاءك كأسب

# يَفَارِت كُو شَكْسَت كَافْطُرُو "الدِر رَنزيرًا رَ كَعْلَارُي أَوْتُ

برئ على مادام يل (دائم) محارت او دائم اعترف على المباقلة سينكه بادش في شف كرك كا الاو تشي ممل كري الدوري و دريان و دريان و دريان و مريان و دريان و المريان ولسناع فروك تم كل إيراني كل تكوير عدد موزواكر أوسه نے ہو کی داوگلے کر کے بھارے کی ڈس کا نظری بیٹلی چاہا کا اس کے آخری کھاڑیوں نے میں سکور کر کے اوثی ہم کورش دائے ہی تین ہمتر ہے وکٹیں کیلودسٹ ایزیز کے میتز بالرائٹ کیسر کا سب کہ کرداد اداکیا۔ قاس طور پر سیانک مادشل جنوں نے مسرو

کئے کے معذات اخبارات ومضمان کے مقدس ممیت عن ثام كاخبارات بن جائے بي جوافطاري كے فيرا بعنفذ شالول بردستياب موسقين الكلاى طرح ييس برطام اور دومرے مکول میں غروب آ قباب کے بعد شام كرافيارات موجود بوت بي . اخبارول كاصل طلميب كرة رأس انس ثام كى نبت من كدونت وطرد مل سے مرمے کے آرزو مند ہوتے ہیں اس ت عاد منی مورت مال کاسبدید یک مقای اقبادات میرمدانید یک مرابقت دی شدید یک اس بادر ماانیت ور کی کے مقاد کے جس میں جو جانے ہیں کہ انسیل الد ترین جمری پڑھنے کو کیس۔ را عصر مسلم

كلي

HILTON Head Island, S.C., April, 10, (Reuter): Top-seeded Steffi Graf of West Germany routed fourth-seeded Natalia Zvereva of the Soviet Union 6-1 6-1 yesterday for her third win in a \$300,000 Hilton Head women's tennis tournament.

Graf needed just 55 minutes to despatch Zvereva and win her 27th consecutive match this year in the tournament where she cap-tured her first professional title three years ago.

Zvereva, ranked ninth in the world, had upset second-seeded Martina Navratilova of the United States in the semifinals to avert a showdown between Graf and Navratilova, listed first and second in the world respectively.

Graf, who has won 54 of 55 sets played in 1989, said she never felt threatened by Zvereva, whom she has beaten easily in all three of their previous meetings. The last was a 6-06-0 drubbing in last year's French Open final.

"She can't really put me under pressure. She tried to hit to my backhand, but that didn't bother

than a year ago, but I feel that I am always in control against her," said Graf who earned \$60,000 for the win.

The West German dominated the final by controlling the baseline rallies with her powerful forehand and sliced backhand and pressured Zvereva's serve by taking the ball on the rise, putting the Soviet on the defensive.

Zvereva did not win her serve in the first set in three tries, but she finally held in the first game of the second set with a pair of service winners.

Graf then won her own serve for 1-1 and took control of the second set in the third game when she broke Zvereva after four deuces for 2-1, sweeping the last

Zvereva said Graf was still too strong an opponent.

"If you play safely and just put the ball in the court, you are going to die against her. It's really hard for me to play against her mentally because she pushes and pushes," Zvereva said.



Steffi Graf unleashes a forehand in the second set. (Reuter wirephoto)

#### Waldner and Qiao win tennis singles titles

DORTMUND, West Germany. April 10, (AP): Jan-Ove Waldner beat fellow Swede Jorgen Persson, 21-17, 21-18, 20-22, 18-21, 21-10, to win the men's singles title yesterday at the World Table Tennis Championships.

Waldner was the first European to win the title since

Earlier, Qiao Hong of China defeated Li Bun Hui of North Korea, 21-15, 21-12, 11-21, 21-16. for the women's title. Hong also teamed with Deng Yaping to win the women's doubles Satur-

day night.
In the men's event, it was the first time in 14 years that an Asian did not win the crown. Istvan Jonyer of Hungary won in

The last time two Europeans played for the title was in 1953. Waldner, ranked No. 2 in the world, and Persson, No. 6, were both members of the Swedish squad that ended China's four-

time hold on the team title. Overall, China won the three women's championships but failed to match its 1987 output when it won six of seven events. I his year Sweden took two of the seven titles with South Korea

and West Germany taking one In women's singles, Qiao filled in the void for China when Olympic gold medallist Chen Jing lost to Li in the semifinals and 1987 world champion He Zhili was not on the Chinese squad, alth-

the world. It was the sixth straight women's singles crown for the

ough she is still ranked No 1 in

In the mixed doubles final, Yoo Nam Kyu and Hyun Jung Hwa of South Korea, defeated Yugoslavia's Gordana Perkucin and Zoran Kalinic, 21-7, 21-13.

#### IOC praises Chinese decision to welcome Taiwan athletes

DORTMUND, West Germany, April 10. (AP): The president of the International Olympic Committee yesterday said he welcomed a decision allowing athletes from Taiwan to compete in

The agreement was signed last veek in Hong Kong. "Now is the beginning of

direct sports relations between Taiwan and the People's Republic of China," Juan Antonio Samaranch said. "We are very, very happy about this. We fought for a long time for

We can now say that the sports relations between China and Taiwan are normal," he

Under the agreement, Taiwan will compete in 10 other international sports events this year and the Asian Games in 1990 in

Beijing, officials said. Recognised The athletes will compete under the name of "Chinese

Taipei," which was not formally recognized by mainland China over the past four decades. The first competition will be the Asian junior gymnastics

championships April 21. The IOC president, however, said he could not attend the gymnastics championships because he will beat another meeting of the IOC sports federations. But he said he will be represented by the members of the Chinese and

Taiwan members of the IOC. Samaranch is visiting the finals of the World Table Tennis Championships, a sport that was included for the first time at the Olympics last year in Seoul,

### Sunday Silence wins derby

ARCADIA, California, April 10, (AP): Sunday Silence blew past previously unbeaten Hous-ton entering the final turn Satur-day and then pulled away to win the half-million-dollar Santa

Anita Derby by a whopping I lengths over Flying Continental.
Houston, the 9-10 favourite, wound up a badly beaten fifth, 16 3-4 lengths off the pace.

"He didn't run his race at all," Lukas said of Houston, who had won his three previous races but had never gone further than seven furlongs. "It wasn't his race. I don't have the answer. It just wasn't Houston."

Lukas, who said before the race that Houston was as good as he's ever trained at this stage of the colt's career, said he might race the son of 1977 triple crown

winner Seattle Slew before the Kentucky Derby. No decision has been made as to whether Houston will go in the

derby, which is slated May 6,

Lukas said. "He was running very good down the backstretch, rating nice and pricking his ears," said jockey Laffit Pincay, who rode Houston. "All of a sudden, he stopped. I have no idea why. It

could have been the heat or the

first time going this far. The victory for Sunday Silence, the fourth in six lifetime starts for the Kentucky-bred son of Halo, was worth \$275,000, raising his career earnings to **\$406**, 100.

The winning time of 1:47 3-5 on a fast track was just threefifths of a second off the stakes

years later. Lucky Debonair went on to win the Kentucky Derby.

Sunday-Silence's winning margin was the largest ever in the race for 3-year-olds. The previous best was eight lengths by Majestic Prince in 1969 and affirmed in 1978. Both horses went on to win at Churchill Downs.

Trainer Charlie Whittingham, who turns 76 next Thursday, won the Santa Anita Derby for only the second time. He saddled Temperate Sil two years ago, but the colt didn't run in the Kentucky Derby due to illness.

"Now we've got enough earned to go to Kentucky. We'll train him up to the Kentucky Derby," Whittingham said.

record set by Lucky Debonair in 1965 and matched by Sham eight

Leconte and Noah beaten in Davis Cup match

Agassi and McEnroe clinch win for US

"We came out and produced," McEnroe said. The US team will go to West Germany for a July 21-23 semifinal showdown against the defending champions. The team is expected to be the same as this one — Agassi, McEnroe, Ken Flach and Robert Seguso.

SAN DIEGO, April 10, (Agencies): John McEnroe and Andre Agassi of the United States fini-

shed a 5-0 drubbing of France in their world group Davis Cup

quarterfinal match with straight-

McEnroe, extending his current winning streak to 10 matches, beat Henri Leconte 6-3 6-1.

"I fell into the groove right

away. Two minutes into the

match I felt into it," McEnroe

Agassi scored a 6-3 7-6 (9-7) win over Yannick Noah, using

powerful passing shots to frus-

trate the net-rushing French-

In the five matches, the United

States won 13 of 15 sets. Not one

match went to the five-set limit.

#### **Favourites**

"We should go in favourites," McEnroe said. "We should at least win against the second singles match and we should be the favourites in dou-

Both final day singles matches at the San Diego Sports Arena yesterday were reduced to the best of three sets by mutual consent of the team captains after the United States had taken an insurmountable 3-0 lead after Saturday's doubles.

McEnroe has been displaying form close to that which he exhibited while dominating tennis from 1981-84. He has not lost since Boris Becker of West Germany beat him in the Milan semifinals in February, and his won-lost singles record for this year is 17-2.

What I liked was that I played well, like I was playing when I stopped playing." said McEn-



Czechoslovakia on Sunday

roe, currently ranked sixth in the world., "That's important because you don't want to waste a week or two getting back into the form when you return."

In Prague, Czechoslovakia, Boris Becker beat Milan Srejber 6-3, 6-4, 6-3 yesterday to give defending champion West Germany a 3-2 victory over Cechslovakia in their Davis Cup quarterfinal.

Czechoslovakia had taken a 2-I lead Saturday after Srejber and Peter Korda beat Becker and Eric Jelen in doubles. But CarlBecker, ranked fourth in the world, got off to a fast start. He broke Srejber in the second game with two blistering returns and won the opening set in 31 min-Becker doublefaulted twice to give Srejber two break points in

the second game of the second set. But the two-time Wimbledon champion came back to win the

game and the set.

"After that (second)
doublefault, I really had to concentrate," Becker said. "But I held my serve and that was probably the decisive moment in the match.

Srejber, ranked 59th, had three aces in the opening game of the final set and stayed even with Becker until the fifth game.

Serving at deuce, Srejber doublefaulted on a foot fault and Becker won the game away with a backhand pass. Srejber broke right back on Becker's fifth doublefault, but Becker went up a break again in the next game. Becker held serve at love for a

5-3 lead and closed out the 1 hour, 54-minute match when Srejber hit an errant backhand.

#### Failed

Srejber served 15 aces on the indoor supreme court, six more than Becker, but failed to capitalize on opportunities to break the West German. "Becker was returning very

well and it's hard to make your shots when he is returning like that," Srejber said. "I needed more luck. Steeb had evened the series by

beating Novacek, who replaced injured Miloslav Mecir.

The West German, ranked 61st, broke Novacek in the fourth game and went on to win the first set. At 4-4 in the second set, Steeb used his backhand returns to break Novacek again and then held serve for the set. Steeb cruised through the final

set and won the match when Novacek sailed a return long.

#### Aintree Grand National

#### LIVERPOOL, England, April 10, (Reuter): The deaths of two more horses in the Aintree Grand National is to be raised in

the British Parliament today. The country's leading animal welfare body is also to press the sport's ruling body to make the

notorious Becher's Brook safer. Brown inx and Secand both had to be destroyed after falling at Becher's. Yesterday Tony Banks, a member of the opposition Labour Party,said he would be

seeking to ban the race unless animal welfare groups approved safety standards at the course. After the deaths angry animal lovers rang the Royal Society for the Protection of Animals

(RSPCA) who are to press the jockey club to alter Becher's. Twelve horses have now been killed in the National in the last 20 years, half of them at Becher's. A motion from Banks to be House (of Commons) is appalled

presented today says: "This at the death of two horses in the 1989 Grand National at Aintree, recognises the popularity of the Grand National, but insists that the dangers faced by both riders and horses are wholly unaccepta-

"It calls for the course to be subject in future to approval by a consortium of animal welfare groups and in the absence of such approval demands that the Grand National be banned."

Toby Balding, who won Saturday's race with 28-1 chance Little Polveir, also trained Rrown Trix

He said: "There was so much water in there it was a job to keep the horse's head above it.

Blame "You can't blame Liverpool. The horse landed steep, but I think the ditch should be brought back and the ground levelled off on the landing side so that horses can't fall back in."

On Saturday the millions wat-ching on television were spared the desperate struggle to pull Brown Trix and Secandem out of the brook.

Brown Trix was saved from drowning when a man held his head above the water for several minutes

Both horses were finally pulled clear with the help of ropes. Seeandem had to be destroyed where he was. Brown Trix appeared to have survived the ordeal but then he, too, had to be

back with four in the bottom of

the inning on an RBI single by Sandberg, a two-run single by Grace and an RBI double by

Bob Walk, 3-0 last year

against the Cubs, gave up eight

In Houston, Tony Gwynn

hits and five runs in four innings.

drove in two runs, including the

game-winder, and Jack Clark

added a two-run single.

San Diego accomplished the sixth triple play in club history

and their first since July 31, 1983,

With the score tied 4-4, Alomar led of the fifth with a

single off Mike Scott, 1-1, stole

second and took third on a fly

before Gywnn doubled to right-

Eric Show, 1-1 allowed four

runs and eight hits in seven-plus innings and Mark Davis finished

In Atlanta pinch-hitter Mickey Hatcher and Willie Ran-

dolph each hit a sacrifice fly in the 12th inning. John Shelby and Jeff Hamil-

ton hit consecutive singles to open the 12th off Mark Eich-

horn, 0-1. Shelby took third on

in the eight inning.

centre field.

for his third save.

Dodgers 4, Braves 2

Although the fence at Becher's is only 1.6 metres high on the take-off side, modest by Aintree standards; the drop on the other side is nearly two metres and the ground slopes upwards.

Uwe Steeb evened the score by

beating Karel Novacek 6-3, 6-4.

6-4 in yesterday's first match and

Becker clinched the victory by

**Doublefaulted** 

against Czechoslovakia in

Prague before 12,000 of their

supporters," West German cap-tain Nikki Pilic said. "We didn't

feel too well after losing the dou-

bles and we knew we would have

to show yesterday how strong

"It's very difficult to win

overpowering Srejber.

mentally we are."

After the death of Dark Ivy in 1987 there were calls for Becher's to be made easier. But they were

RSPCA superintendent Bernard Donigan, supervising at his 19th National on Saturday, called for the number of runners to be cut from 40 to 30, a minimum qualifying level and a safer Becher's.

Rolled

He said: "The horses both rolled back into the brook after falling. If the ground didn't slope, they wouldn't do that, and flattening the slope would take some of the hazard away from the fence.

"The jockey club say that levelling out Becher's would spoil the character of the race. but its character is so well established that modifications of this sort wouldn't have any effect at

"It might even improve matters by enhancing the reputation of the jockey club in the eyes of

#### Troyanos wins second annual Horse deaths to be raised in Parliament horse race

RIO DE JANEIRO. Brazil. April 10, (AP): Heavily favoured Troyanos came from the middle of the pack on the final turn and easily won the second annual Trump Cup horse race yester-

day.

The race was sponsored by American billionaire Donald frump. The \$100,000 prize was the largest offered in Brazilian history.

Troyanos, ridden by 19-yearold jockey Carlos Geovani Lavor, was near the middle of the field of sixteen horses and one mare for most of the race.

On the final stretch of the 2,400 metres (2,624-yard) grass track, though, the horse bolted from the pack and coasted to an easy victory.

In second place was 6-year-old Bat Masterson, the oldest horse in the race.

The third place finisher was Meu Gaucho. The race, attended by more

than 20,000 spectators, brought together 17 of the best horses in the country. Troyanos is now an automatic

entry in a race Trump is planning to hold in Atlantic City next year that race will carry a prize of \$5 million, according to press

### Ireland win America's international road relay

NEW YORK, April 10, (AP): Ireland, with a brilliant anchor leg by John Doherty, won the America's Ekiden International Road Relay yesterday for the second consecutive year, bearing a determined US squad.

Doherty, the Irish 5,000-metre champion, ran the final leg of 6.2 miles (10 kms) in 27-minute, 50 seconds, fastest in the field of eight national teams, plus teams from throughout the United States.

That enabled Doherty to overcome a 7-second lead that Keith Brantly had given the US team after the fourth of the five relay

legs.
When Doherty crossed the finish line in rain-soaked Central Park, he was 24 seconds ahead of Pat Porter, the seven-time US cross-country champion. The irish team completed the

marathon course in 1:58:20.

The US finished second for the second year straight, clocking 1:58:44

Britain was third in 1:59:04,

and Mexico, with Arturo Barrios

running the second-fastest anchor leg (27:59), placed fourth in 2:01:02. They were followed by Japan (2:02:10), Kenya (2:03:33), the Soviet Union (2:03:49) and Italy

(2:04:51). The United States carned some measure of revenge against the Irish in a 5-km (3.1-mile) race

for alternates, with American Dirk Lakeman winning in 23:28, two seconds ahead of Ireland's Roy Dooney.

The winning team divided \$20,000. The US team split \$15,000 and the Britons \$10,000 from the total purse of \$200,300. The race passed such New Yorksites as the United Nations, Times Square and Wall Street.

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### Track and field is dirty: Harvey Glance

TORONTO, April 10, (AP): Track and field is dirty, says Harvey Glance, and Canada's way is the only way to clean it up: force the sport to air its laundry in public.

Glance, an Olympic gold medallist and spokesman for thousands of US athletes, said yesterday the Ben Johnson scandal and Canada's federal inquiry it spawned has forced the most constructive action ever against cheating in sport.

But he said from Phoenix, Arizona, that he doubts track and field will ever be drug-free because the stakes are 100 high.

"Money corrupts," Glance, chairman of the Athletes Advisory Committee of the Athletics Congress, which governs US track and field. "That's real,

real evident right now." Johnson was stripped of an Olympic gold medal in the 100 metres last fall after failing a dope test in Seoul. The judicial probe of drug abuse in sport began Jan 11 and continues today with testimony from John-son's friend and financial adv-

isor, Ross Earl. Subpoena Theatened by subpoena, seven top Canadian athletes have acknowledged under oath they used banned drugs. A US Senate investigation has elicited similar admissions and allegations from some of their American counter-

Glance, a three-time Olympian and gold medallist in the 1,600-metre relay at the 1976 Games in Montreal, said anyone associated with the sport knew the extent of the problem but refused to acknowledge it. Now they have no choice.

Part of 40 strong field jump the notorious Becher's Brook fence in Grand National steeplechase race on

Sunday. (Reuter wirephoto)

Meanwhile, Dr Robert Kerr of California, who claims to have provided banned drugs to athletes from more than 20 countries - including a dozen medal winners at the 1984 Los Angeles games - is to appear in Toronto, probably next month.

Records "I really don't think that every athlete who ever set a world record was on drugs," said the 32-year-old Glance. "But there are a lot of records which are way out of reach for a natural ath-

really took hold among track athletes after the West bloc boycotted the 1980 Moscow Olympics. "It was the last gasp for a lot of athletes and I'm sure they reverted to drugs" to prolong their career so they could participate at Los Angeles four years later,

The former runner said drugs

he said. From that point on, it really got scary."
Glance, ranked among the top 10 in the world for eight years and still competing, says he never used drugs. He missed making the last US Olympic team by a hundredth of a second.

#### St. Louis Cardinals lead past Philadelphia Phillies in baseball PHILADELPHIA, Pennsylva-Gooden, 2-0, walked one and the first on Andy van Sylke's sacrifice fly but the Cubs came

nia, April 10, (AP): Pedro Guerrero batted .286 last season. With runners in scoring position,

"I just seem to hit better in that situation. I guess I like the pres-sure," he said yesterday after he homered and drove in four runs to lead the St Louis Cardinals past the Philadelphia Phillies 15-

Guerrero has 10 RBIs in four games. He said he couldn't recall a better start in his nine-year career. "I guess I'm just hitting at the

right time," said Guerrero, who is **5-**for-17. Jose Oquendo had three hits and drove in four runs. St Louis batters had eight extra-base hits, including seven doubles, and 19 hits in all. Terry Pendleton and Vince Coleman also had three

hits each.

Mets 2, Expos 1 in Montreal, Kevin Elster doubled home the tie-breaking run with one out in the ninth inning and Dwight Gooden allowed three hits over eight. Sacrificed

Andy McGaffigan, 1-1, who had just entered the game in relief of Dennis Martinez, walked Gary Carter to open the ninth. Len Dykstra, pinch running for Carter, was sacrificed to second by Dave Magadan. Elster then scored Dykstra with a drive into struck out seven. He has a 15-2 record in 21 career starts in April. Giants 9, Reds 1 In Cincinnati, Matt Williams

hit a grand slam for his first hit of the season, snapping an 0-for-14 Will Clark singled with two outs in the first. Kevin Mitchell

hit an apparent inning-ending fly to left-centre field, but outfielders Eric Davis and Kal Daniels let the ball fall between them. It bounced over the wall for a ground-rule double, with Clark stopping at third. Candy Maldonado

Manwaring walked to force in a run, bringing up Williams, who began the game 4-for-41 against Rick Reuschel, 2-0, allowed four hits and one run in six

innings.

Cubs 8. Pirates 3

walked intentionally and Kirt

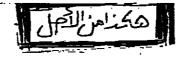
In Chicago, Rick Sutcliffe pit-ched a seven-hitter and struck out II as Chicago completed a three-game sweep.
The game was played in a 33degree temperature and the wind-chill made it feel as if it were eight degrees. It snowed two hours before the game and the

crowd of 11,387. Domingo Ramos, Ryne Sandberg and Mark Grace drove in two runs each for the Cubs. Sutcliffe, 2-0, allowed a run in

stadium ramps had to be salted

down to accommodate the Hamilton's hit and scored on Hatcher's fly to right. Mike Scioscia followed with a

single sending Hamilton to third before Randolph hit his sacrifice



Marshall breaks Biggs' Test wicket record

# West Indies lead in first innings

BRIDGETOWN, April 10, (Reuter): Malcolm Marshall overtook Lance Gibbs as the highest West Indies wicket-taker in Tests and triggered a collapse in the Indian second innings on the third day of the second cricket Test yesterday.
Paceman Marshall claimed

three for 13 to hoist his Test wicket tally to 311, two more than the haul of Gibbs which had stood as the record for the past 13

At stumps. India were in serious danger of defeat having lost six second innings wickets for 81 after West Indies had gained a first innings lead of 56. West Indies were all out for 377, with Richie Richardson scoring a fine 93.

Responsible Marshall was primarily responsible for the Indian collapse. Navjot Sidhu became his recordequalling 309th Test victim in the howler's second over when Gus Logie took a magnificent reflex catch with his right hand at short

But the real damage was done

when he took two for eight in his

second spell of eight overs, having both Mohammed Azharud-din and Kapil Dev caught behind by Jeff Dujon off leg-cutters to reduce the Indians to 63 for six. Between those two dismissals, Curtly Ambrose took the important wicket of first innings cen-

tury-maker Sanjay Manjrekar, caught off bat and pad by the India got off to a disastrous start, losing their first three wick-

ets for only 32 in 23 overs. Arun Lal, who has failed to pass 50 on the tour, survived till the 16th over before he tried to force Courtney Walsh, giving a thick outside edge to Richardson at third slip, who parried the ball to Des Haynes in the gully.

#### Movement

Ian Bishop, coming on second change, got enought movement to persuade Viv Richards to give him four slips and a gully and had Dilip Vengsarkar caught off an edge by Dujon from a perfect legcutter.

Earlier West Indies, 246 for five overnight, had regained the initiative thanks to a stand of 79

**Assafclinches** 

Assaf: golf victory

ADNAN Assaf, the muscleman

of golf, won both the best gross of

the day and the Division 'A'

medal at the Hunting & Eques-

trian Golf Club last Friday. With

a fine display of long drives and

precision iron play. Assaf (6) was

three strokes away from a par round, which would have given

him the course record at gross 71.

However, with five birdies under

his belt Assaf scored two double

bogies on the last two holes to

card a gross 74 which was the

lowest of the day.
With net 68 Assaf won the Div-

ision 'A' medal on a count back

from H.S. Shim (14) who also

carded 68. Stephen Watters (9)

carded 65 to win the medal with

the lowest net of the day from

fellow Korean K.J. Lee (17) with

67 and R.K. Sethi (15) who was

Kajsa Hersle (27) won Div-

ision C medal with 73 from

Valentina Hedenstroem (26)

drove the ball four feet from the

pin on the difficult par three

eighth hole to win nearest to the

Deidre Brero produced the lon-

gest drive of the day on the par four fourteenth to win the ladies

H.S. Shim had an enormous

drive of over 350 yards on the par

four fourth to win the longest

drive contest for men.

While the ever consistent

In side competition C.K. Lim

third with 69.

who had 78.

contest.

In Division 'B', H.S. Lee (19)

double win



Marshall: claims 311 Test wickets

in 32 overs between Richardson and Dujon and an aggressive unbeaten 40 by Marshall Dujon and Richardson were dismissed in successive overs

AUGUSTA, GA., April 10, (Reuter): Nick Faldo of Britain

won the 1989 Masters tour-

nament when he sank a long bir-

die putt on the second hole of a

playoff with American Scott

victory gave the 1987 British Open champion his second

'major' championship and hel-

ped ease the memory of last

year's US Open, which he lost in

an 18-hole playoff with Curtis

Second

years that the Masters was

decided on the second hole of a

playoff. Larry Mize won the

1987 title on the same hole, the

11th, when he chipped in against

Faldo, who won \$200,000 and

the Masters famed green jacket,

and Hock both finished the

regulation 72 holes tied at 283,

five-under par for four rounds

over the Augusta National Golf

Both players bogeyed the first extra hole, the 10th, a 485-yard per four with a treacherous put-

ting surface. It was there that

Seve Ballesteros of Spain three-

putted in 1987 to drop out of the

playoff with Mize and Norman.

a greenside bunker, blasted well short of the hole and needed two

putts from about 18 feet.

the putt coming back.

a tie at five-under par.

one shot behind.

Faldo put his approach shot in

Hoch, on the front of the green

in two, ran his first putt about

two feet past the hole and missed

**Impressive** 

Faldo, who shot an impressive

seven-under-par 65 to gain the

playoff, looked he was going to

finish in second place, but Hoch

bogeyed the 17th hole to fall into

The playoff might have

included two other players, but Ben Crenshaw and Norman both

bogeyed the 72nd hole to finish

Crenshaw, the third-round

leader who won the 1984 Mas-

ters, was tied with Faldo and

Hoch with one hole to play, but

he bogeyed the difficult uphill

the past three years, made a stir-

ring charge at the leaders with

four birdies in five holes on the

back nine, but then he came up

The usually talkative Aus-

Norman, second here in two of

par four to finish with a 71.

short on the final hole.

It was the second time in three

Strange.

Greg Norman.

Course.

last ball before lunch for 33 when he was undone by some extra turn and bounce from Ravi Shastri as he attempted to cut and

tralian declined to speak with

reporters after his disappointing

finish, although he shot an

brilliant golf of his career,

especially in the pressure-packed

final nine holes, where he birdied

Strong bid

bid for his third Masters title with

a bunch of birdies early in the

day, but he faltered at the end

with a bogey and double bogey on the back nine.

ing a final 68 for a 285 total.

Ballesteros wound up shoot-

American Mike Reid, who had

started the final round tied with

Hoch for second place, was right

up there until the 500-yard 15th

hole, which he double bogeyed.

He, too, bogeyed the final hole

to close with an even-par 72

Jody Mudd posted the best

round of the tournament on Sun-

day, a six-under 66, to stand

alone at 287.
"Everything that could happen my way did," Mudd said. "I played some unbelievable golf

Mudd added that the positions

of the holes on the greens were

Jeff Sluman, who won last year's US PGA championship,

carded a 68 to finish at level par

288 with Jose-Maria Olazabal of

Spain and American Chip Beck,

who both finished with a four-

Solid

Couples, who shot a solid 67,

Mark O'Meara, who carded 72,

and Ken Green who went on

Ian Woosnam of Wales, who

has never played well in a major

championship in this country,

managed a three-under 69 final

round and be was among those at

two rounds, partially recovered

from a disastrous 81 in the third

round to shoot 69 and finish at

Masters winner Jack Nicklaus,

who finished with a 71, David Frost of South Africa, who shot

70, and Jumbo Ozaki of Japan,

Also in that group were US Open champion Strange, who

was never really a factor in this

tournament, and Texan Tom

who matched par.

He was joined by six-time

Lee Trevino, leader of the first

One behind them was Fred

under 68.

the easiest of the four days.

which put him alone at 286.

Ballesteros also made a strong

Faldo played some of the most

either side of lunch, Dujon on the

Šanjay Manjrekar at point

Richardson fell seven short of what would have been his third hundred in successive Tests, removed in identical fashion to his dismissal in the first Test by the same bowler, Arshad Ayub.

Advancing down the wicket Richardson drove Ayub straight to Sidbu at mid-wicket. In all be faced 232 balls and hit eight fours

in his 312-minute stay.

Marshall received little help from the tail but attacked the spinners, hitting both Ayub and Shastri for six, and then gave Kapil Dev some punishment after he had taken the second new ball. He hit four fours in his

Shastri took his fourth wicket when he had Curtly Ambrose caught at slip by Kapil, whio then had Ian Bishop Ibw and bowled Courtney Walsh in successive

Scoreboard India first innings 321 Manirekar 108, M. Azharuddin 61 L Bishop six for 87)
WEST INDIES first issuings (over-

night 246 for five) Greenidge c Hirwani b C. D. Haypes c Maajrekar b Shastri . 27 R. Richardson c Sidhn b Ayub......93 Arthurton b Hirwani ...

Richards e sub b Hirwani . A. Logie c Masjirekar b Shastri .... J. Dujon c Manjirekar b Shastri .... M. Marshall not out ..... C. Ambrose c Kapil Dev b Shastri . L. Bishop liw b Kapil Dev.... C. Walsh b Kapil Dev..... Extras (Ib-7 ab-22).....

Fall of wickets: 1-84 2-201 3-201 4-203 5-246 6-325 7-325 8-354 9-377 Bowling: Kapil Dev 24.5-3-68-2, C. Sharma 18-1-86-1, Ayab 17-1-55-1, Shastri 28-7-78-4, Hirwani 24-1-83-2

INDIA second ismings N. Sidhu e Logie b Marshall Arun Lal e Haynes b Walsh ...

Extras (b-4 ab-7).

Bowling: Marshall 13-5-13-3, Ambrose 11-2-31-1, Bishop 10-3-23-1, Walsh 10-5-16-1.

Faldo wins Masters golf tournament by playoff

Forest beat Luton to win League Cup

LONDON, April 10, (Reuter): Nottingham Forest collected their first major trophy since winning the European Cup in 1980 when they came from behind to beat holders Luton 3-1 in the English League Cup final

yesterday.

Two second half goals from manager Brian Clough's son Nigel, one a penalty, and one from England midfielder Neil Webb ended Luton's hopes after Mick Harford had put them in front in the opening period. Üpset

Luton, threatened by relegation from the First Division after a run of eight games without a win, promised to upset the form book with a bold first half performance on a perfect spring after-noon at Wembley.

But once Forest, fourth in the

First Division and due to face Liverpool in next week's FA Cup semifinals, raised their game, Luton were unable to respond as they did to beat Arsenal a year ago.

Luton were the first to settle

with Danny Wilson having a volley deflected wide and Ashley Grimes a drive pushed wide by Forest goalkeeper Steve Sutton. Little was seen of Forest's

much admired midfield pairing of Webb and fellow-England international Steve Hodge as Luton's Ricky Hill and David Preece took control.

And it was no surprise when Luton went ahead after 35 minutes. A corner from Preece was half cleared by Lee Chapman and from Wilson's angled cross Harford headed firmly passed

First major victory since 1980

Splendid
The goal forced Forest to raise their game and after the interval Webb, Clough and Hodge took over with some splendid passing movements as they went in search of an equaliser.

It finally came after 54 minutes when Luton goalkeeper Les Sealey rushed from his goal and unnecessarily brought down Hodge and Clough scored from the resulting spot kick.

Forest went ahead for the first time after 68 minutes when, following a spell of Luton pressure, Clough robbed Northern Ireland international winger Kingsley Black and sent Tommy Gaynor away on the right. When his cross arrived in the middle, Webb was unmarked in space to convert the chance comfortably.

Luton attempted to claw their way back and Black wasted one chance from a glorious pass by Harford before Forest completed the scoring after 76 min-

Again Gaynor was the provider with a run on the right and his pass inside left Clough

ample time and room to pick his spot from the edge of the box. Teams:

LUTON: Les Sealey Tim Breacker, Ashley Grimes (Darron McDonough 76th min-ure), David Preece, Steve Foster, David Beaumont, Danny Wilson, Roy Wegerle, Mick Har-

ford, Ricky Hill, Kingsley Black NOTTINGHAM FOREST Steve Sutton, Brian Laws, Shingt Pearce, Des Walker, Terry Wilson, Steve Hodge, Tommy Gaynor, Neil Webb, Nigel Clough, Lee Chapman, Gary

Parker. Referee: Roger Milford

European soccer

### Internazionale march towards League title

ROME, April 10, (Reuter): Internazionale Milan coach Giovanni Trappatoni was showered with praise yesterday after his team's convincing 2-1 win at Cesena lifted them seven points clear of nearest rivals Napoli at the top of the Italian First Division.

But Trappatoni, wearing the customary haunted look of Italian coaches, firmly declined invitations to relax and consider the prospects of celebrating Inter's first championship win sinœ 1980.

"Some of Cesena's players congratulated me, saying that at times they felt unable to do anything against our play," he said after goals from Alessandro Bianchi and Nicola Berti had carried their points tally to a

record 42 from 24 games.
"But am I enjoying myself in this situation? Really I'm suffering terribly ... I'll enjoy myself when we've won this title.'

Having suffered only one League defeat this season, Inter are clear favourites to succeed city rivals and European Cup semifinalists AC Milan as cham-

With 10 games to go, only a total loss of form could cost them the title, particularly as Napoli seem to rely so heavily on the

success of his 20-year profes-

sional career, who went through

the back of the 17th green and

O'Connor won both the Irish

Now, after collecting the

\$42,122 to prize, he is on course

for a recall against the Americans

in September, having been omit-

"It's a long way off yet," the Irishman said. "But if I can keep

playing as well as I am at the

"I was nervous on the last hole

moment I am going to be close.

for the first time today," O'Con-

nor said. "My drive was fine, but

I didn't want to go over the green

PGA classic

In Hattiesburg, Mississippi, Jim Booros won the \$200,000

PGA Deposit Guaranty golf

classic yesterday by one stroke when Mike Donald bogied the

fourth hole of their sudden death

The tournament was cut to

three rounds by inclement

weather, leaving Booros and

Donald, who were tied after

three rounds, to play off when the rain abated. The two played

the 10th and 18th holes of the

rain-soaked Hattiesburg Coun-

try Club twice. Booros shot a par

four on the first two holes, foll-

owed by a birdie and another

a birdie, but he shot a five on the

On Saturday, the two were two

strokes ahead of the field on the

6,280-yard course at 11-under-

LPGA title

In Poway, California, American Patti Rizzo won her

fourth LPGA title with a two-

stroke victory over her com-

patriot American Martha Nause

at the \$300,000 Poway Golf

Tournament yesterday. Rizzo, who had a two-under-

par 69 on Sunday, finished the

Nause had been tied for

second until the 18th hole, when

she sank a 30-foot putt for birdie

to finish at five-under-par for the

tournament and in second place

Jane Crafter of Australia and

American Juli Inkster finished

tied for third place at 280.

three rounds with a 277 total.

par-four 18th hole.

par 199.

Donald also had two pars and

or leave myself a 35-foot putt."

ted four years ago.

Open and the Martini Inter-

national in 1975 and those trium-

failed to get up and down:

debut

playoff.

services of their often injured Argentine captain Diego Maradona for inspiration. Without him, they were held 0-

0 at the San Siro on Sunday by a fatigued AC Milan team whose president Silvio Berlusconi admitted were concentrating solely on winning the European

"The European Cup is our only objective. We can't do anything else at this stage in the season," he said after a result which left them 11 points behind

In Spain, Real Madrid shook

off their European Cup han-gover by thrashing lowly Murcia 3-0 to equal the club record of 27 consecutive unbeaten League games and move four points clear of Barcelona. For Dutch coach Leo Been-

hakker it was a welcome return to routine after Real's disappointing I-1 home draw last week with AC Milan in the European Cup semifinal first leg.

Star striker Emilio Butragueno was absent with influenza, but Real, with Mexican Hugo Sanchez notching his 20th goal of the season, adapted

casily. Barcelona fell a point further behind when they were held 0-0 by a Zaragoza side reduced to 10 men for most of the match.

In France, title-chasing Paris St Germain were humiliated 4-0 at home in a French Cup third round first leg game by mid-table

Second Division side Orleans.
PSG will have little time to shake off the trauma of their unexpected lapse. On Wednesday they visit lowly Strasbourg in a League game they badly need leaders Marseille, who receive reigning champions Monaco Orleans, who reached the 1980

Cup final as a Second Division team but lost 3-1 to Monaco completely outplayed a jaded Paris side. The result equalled the heaviest defeat at the Parc des Princes in the club's history.

Paris keeper Joel Bats, who handed Orleans their second goal when he lost the ball while attempting to dribble past an opponent well outside the penalty area, said: "It's the kind of defeat which happens from time to time in a career. There's no explanation. Once we went 2-0 down we stopped believing in ourselves. We were never in the

In West Germany, leaders Bayern Munich were held 0-0 by Werder Bremen, their third consecutive disappointing result in eight days. Bayern lost their unbeaten League record in Hamburg last week and their UEFA Cup semifinal first leg against

Napoli on Wednesday. But trainer Jupp Heyneckes said he was not worried his team has lost their momentum.

Nearest challengers Cologne were held to a 2-2 draw by Kaiserslautern. Bayern stay top, three points ahead with 37 points

from 25 games. In the Netherlands, champions PSV's lead was cut to one

point after an uninspiring 1-1 draw with FC Twente. The European Cup holders' lead has been reduced from eight

points in recent weeks as Aiax have hit form and raised a strong challenge for the title.

### Canada win skating titles

SOLIHULL, England, April 10, (AP): Michel Diagnault upstaged hometown favourite Wilf O'Reilly in the men's event and Sylvie Daigle captured the women's crown as Canada won both titles in the world short track Speed Skating Champion-

ships yesterday.
Diagnault, who also shared the title two years ago in Montreal, won the 1,500- and 3,000metre finals and wound up second in the 500 metre to edge South Korean Kim Ki Hoon into second place overall. O'Reilly finished fifth. To complete Canada's

triumph, Daigle took the

women's overall title for the fourth time, having first wonit 10 years ago in Ouebec. While Canada celebrated,

there was gloom in the British O'Reilly, skating on his home ice and a solid favourite having won last year's Olympic demon-

stration event in Calgary, disappointed his partisan fans by managing only second place in the 1,000 metres. As Daignault, whose brother

Guy won world titles in 1982 and 1984, toasted his family's latest triumph, O'Reilly crossed the 3,000-metre finish line in last

#### **TEACHER** FOR COMMERCE --- ACCOUNTANCY

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#### **ARAB @ TIMES**

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Kite, who had been expected to do well here this week. Trevino, playing in his 18th Masters, was desperately trying to win his first title here to complete a career Grand Slam of the game's four major champion-

He already has twice won the other three — the US and British Opens and the American PGA Championship.

In La Moye, Jersey, Ireland's

first extra hole of a sudden death playoff in the Jersey Open.

on a 7-under-par mark of 281. But when they went to sudden

death in the driving rain, it was Durnian, seeking the first tour

Christy O'Connor Jr won his first European PGA tournament in 14 years yesterday by edging England's Denis Durnian on the

O'Connor, who led for most of the final round, bogied the 18th hole to finish level with Durnian

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